Hate Crime

in California

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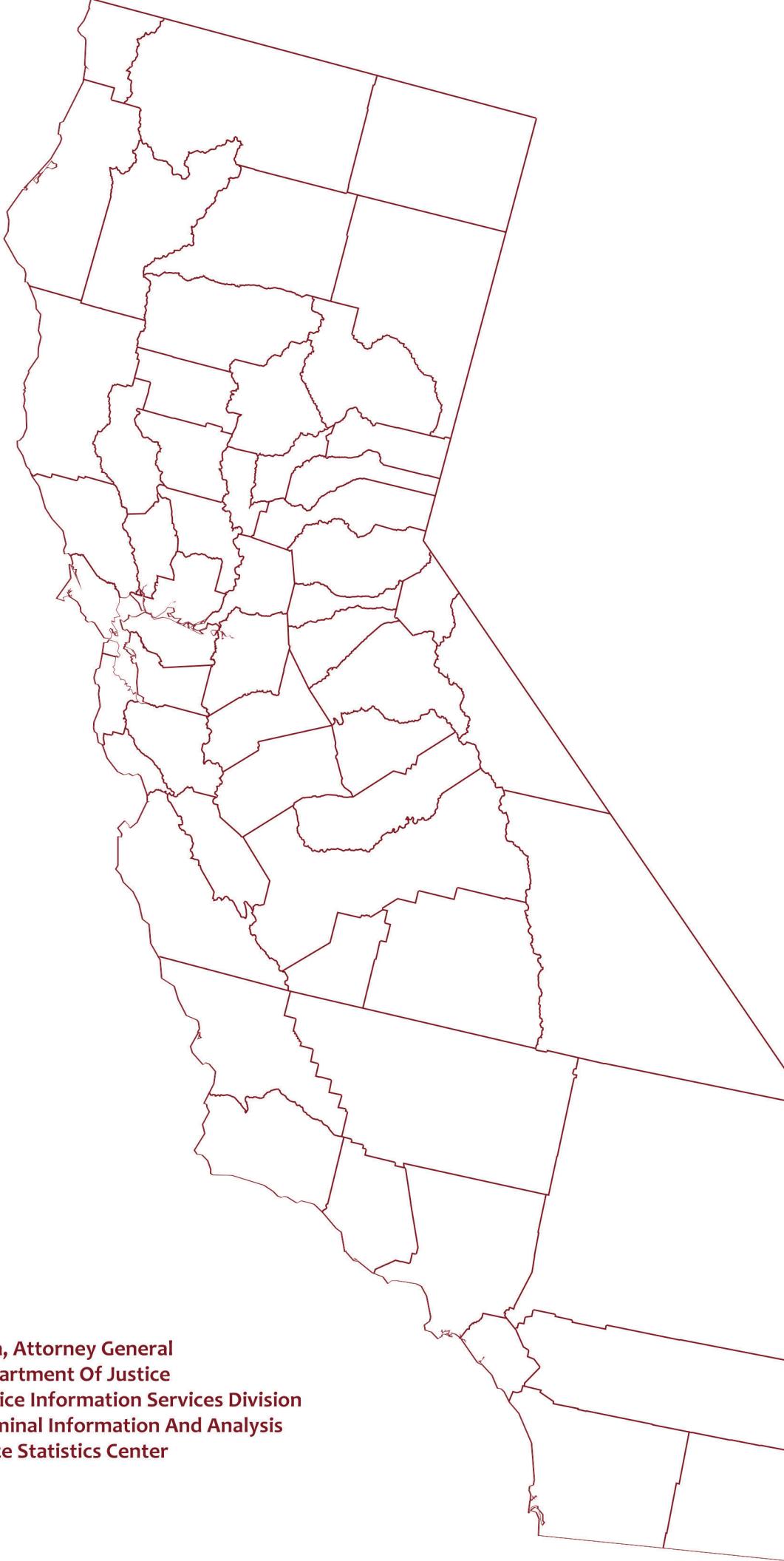
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

2016

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California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau Of Criminal Information And Analysis
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

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The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center
is to:

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*

- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*

- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Xavier Becerra, Attorney General

Hate Crime Events Increase In California

Hate Crime in California, 2016 reports statistics on hate crimes that occurred in California during 2016. These statistics include the number of hate crime events, hate crime offenses, victims of hate crimes, and suspects of hate crimes. This report also provides statistics from district and elected city attorneys on the number of hate crime cases referred to prosecutors, the number of cases filed in court, and the disposition of those cases. Finally, this report puts these statistics in a historical perspective by providing trend information on the number and types of hate crimes over the past ten years. All law enforcement agencies, district attorneys, and elected city attorney's offices in California, in cooperation with the Department of Justice, have developed local data collection programs and submitted hate crime statistics for this 2016 edition of *Hate Crime in California*.

The total number of hate crime events[1], offenses[2], victims, and suspects all increased in 2016. The following statements highlight the major trends in *Hate Crime in California* for 2016.

Crime Data

Hate crime events increased 11.2 percent from 837 in 2015 to 931 in 2016. (Table 11)

Hate crime events involving a racial bias increased 21.3 percent from 428 in 2015 to 519 in 2016. (Table 11)
- Anti-white bias events went from 34 in 2015 to 56 in 2016.
- Anti-black or African American bias events went from 231 in 2015 to 251 in 2016, an increase of 8.7 percent.
- Anti-multiple races bias events went from 17 in 2015 to 34 in 2016

Hate crime events involving a sexual orientation bias increased 10.1 percent from 188 in 2015 to 207 in 2016. (Table 11)
- Anti-gay (male) bias events increased from 108 in 2015 to 152 in 2016, an increase of 40.7 percent.

Hate crime offenses increased 12.6 percent from 1,057 in 2015 to 1,190 in 2016. (Table 12)

- Violent crime offenses increased 5.5 percent from 727 in 2015 to 767 in 2016. (Table 13)

- Property crime offenses increased 26.4 percent from 330 in 2015 to 417 in 2016. (Table 13)

The number of victims of reported hate crimes increased 9.4 percent from 1,041 in 2015 to 1,139 in 2016. (Table 15)

The number of suspects of reported hate crimes increased 16.8 percent from 838 in 2015 to 979 in 2016. (Table 15)

Prosecutorial Data

Of the 307 hate crimes that were referred for prosecution, 220 cases were filed by district attorneys and elected city attorneys for prosecution. Of the 220 cases that were filed for prosecution, 173 were filed as hate crimes and 47 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes. (Table 7A)

Of the 118 cases with a disposition available for this report:

- 43.2 percent (51) were hate crime convictions;

- 38.1 percent (45) were other convictions; and

- 18.6 percent (22) were not convicted. (Table 7B)

Trend Data

The total number of hate crime events has decreased 34.7 percent from 1,426 in 2007 to 931 in 2016. (Table 11)

- Violent crime offenses have decreased 38.7 percent from 1,252 in 2007 to 767 in 2016. (Table 13)

- Property crime offenses have decreased 38.6 percent from 679 in 2007 to 417 in 2016. (Table 13)

Hate crimes with a race/ethnicity/national origin bias are consistently the most common type of hate crime over the past ten years (2007-2016). (Table 11)

- The race/ethnicity/national origin bias type accounted for 55.7 percent of all hate crime events reported in 2016.

- Within this category, hate crimes with an anti-black or African American bias motivation continue to be the most common hate crime, accounting for 31.3 percent of all hate crime events since 2007 (3,262 of 10,409). (Table 11)

Hate crimes with a sexual orientation bias are the second most common type of hate crime over the past 10 years (2007-2016). (Table 11)

- The sexual orientation bias type accounted for 22.2 percent of hate crimes reported in 2016.

- Within this category, hate crimes with an anti-gay (male) motivation have been the most common bias sub-types, accounting for 11.3 percent of all hate crime events since 2007 (1,176 of 10,409).

Hate crimes with a religion bias are the third most common type of hate crime over the past ten years (2007-2016). (Table 11)

- The religion bias type accounted for 18.4 percent of all hate crimes reported in 2016.

- Within this category, hate crimes with an anti-Jewish motivation continue to be the most common, accounting for 11.1 percent of all hate events reported since 2007 (1,158 of 10,409).

Over the last ten years, filed hate crime complaints have decreased 47.6 percent from 330 in 2007 to 173 in 2016. (Table 10)

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[1] The term **event** is defined as an occurrence when a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

[2] The term **offense** is defined as criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism as defined in the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

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PROSECUTORIAL DATA, 2016

TREND DATA, 2007–2016

APPENDICES

Table 1
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Events			Offenses			Victims			Suspects		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias
Total..	**931**	**100.0**		**1,190**	**100.0**		**1,145**	**100.0**		**982**	**100.0**	
Single-bias total............................	**928**	**99.7**		**1,184**	**99.5**		**1,139**	**99.5**		**979**	**99.7**	
Race/ethnicity/national origin...................	**519**	**55.7**	**100.0**	**672**	**56.5**	**100.0**	**642**	**56.1**	**100.0**	**558**	**56.8**	**100.0**
Anti-white....................................	56	6.0	10.8	75	6.3	11.2	74	6.5	11.5	122	12.4	21.9
Anti-black or African American...................	251	27.0	48.4	333	28.0	49.6	315	27.5	49.1	255	26.0	45.7
Anti-Hispanic or Latino............................	83	8.9	16.0	114	9.6	17.0	110	9.6	17.1	87	8.9	15.6
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.........................	9	1.0	1.7	10	0.8	1.5	10	0.9	1.6	4	0.4	0.7
Anti-Asian....................................	22	2.4	4.2	34	2.9	5.1	31	2.7	4.8	21	2.1	3.8
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander......	5	0.5	1.0	5	0.4	0.7	5	0.4	0.8	5	0.5	0.9
Anti-Arab....................................	19	2.0	3.7	19	1.6	2.8	19	1.7	3.0	22	2.2	3.9
Anti-multiple races (group)........................	34	3.7	6.6	40	3.4	6.0	37	3.2	5.8	22	2.2	3.9
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin........................	37	4.0	7.1	38	3.2	5.7	38	3.3	5.9	19	1.9	3.4
Anti-citizenship status............................	3	0.3	0.6	4	0.3	0.6	3	0.3	0.5	1	0.1	0.2
Religion..	**171**	**18.4**	**100.0**	**232**	**19.5**	**100.0**	**223**	**19.5**	**100.0**	**80**	**8.1**	**100.0**
Anti-Jewish....................................	82	8.8	48.0	137	11.5	59.1	130	11.4	58.3	35	3.6	43.8
Anti-Catholic....................................	12	1.3	7.0	13	1.1	5.6	12	1.0	5.4	7	0.7	8.8
Anti-Protestant....................................	2	0.2	1.2	3	0.3	1.3	2	0.2	0.9	1	0.1	1.3
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)..............................	37	4.0	21.6	40	3.4	17.2	40	3.5	17.9	20	2.0	25.0
Anti-Sikh....................................	1	0.1	0.6	1	0.1	0.4	1	0.1	0.4	2	0.2	2.5
Anti-multiple religions (group)...................	4	0.4	2.3	4	0.3	1.7	4	0.3	1.8	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-other religion..............................	33	3.5	19.3	34	2.9	14.7	34	3.0	15.2	15	1.5	18.8
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....................	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Sexual orientation.............................	**207**	**22.2**	**100.0**	**248**	**20.8**	**100.0**	**242**	**21.1**	**100.0**	**299**	**30.4**	**100.0**
Anti-gay (male)................................	152	16.3	73.4	180	15.1	72.6	177	15.5	73.1	216	22.0	72.2
Anti-lesbian....................................	18	1.9	8.7	24	2.0	9.7	23	2.0	9.5	23	2.3	7.7
Anti-homosexual................................	32	3.4	15.5	38	3.2	15.3	36	3.1	14.9	56	5.7	18.7
Anti-heterosexual................................	4	0.4	1.9	5	0.4	2.0	5	0.4	2.1	3	0.3	1.0
Anti-bisexual....................................	1	0.1	0.5	1	0.1	0.4	1	0.1	0.4	1	0.1	0.3
Physical/mental disability........................	**2**	**0.2**	**100.0**	**2**	**0.2**	**100.0**	**2**	**0.2**	**100.0**	**1**	**0.1**	**100.0**
Anti-physical disability..............................	2	0.2	100.0	2	0.2	100.0	2	0.2	100.0	1	0.1	100.0
Anti-mental disability................................	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Gender...	**29**	**3.1**	**100.0**	**30**	**2.5**	**100.0**	**30**	**2.6**	**100.0**	**41**	**4.2**	**100.0**
Anti-male....................................	1	0.1	3.4	2	0.2	6.7	2	0.2	6.7	1	0.1	2.4
Anti-female....................................	1	0.1	3.4	1	0.1	3.3	1	0.1	3.3	1	0.1	2.4
Anti-transgender....................................	25	2.7	86.2	25	2.1	83.3	25	2.2	83.3	38	3.9	92.7
Anti-gender non-conforming........................	2	0.2	6.9	2	0.2	6.7	2	0.2	6.7	1	0.1	2.4
Multiple-bias total..........................	**3**	**0.3**	**0.0**	**6**	**0.5**	**0.0**	**6**	**0.5**	**0.0**	**3**	**0.3**	**0.0**

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
    An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.
    For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 2
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	Offenses		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of offense
Total.....................................	**1,190**	**100.0**	
Single-bias total.................	**1,184**	**99.5**	
Violent crimes.................	**767**	**64.5**	**100.0**
Murder..............................	0	0.0	0.0
Rape................................	1	0.1	0.1
Robbery............................	32	2.7	4.2
Aggravated assault..........	189	15.9	24.6
Simple assault.................	237	19.9	30.9
Intimidation......................	308	25.9	40.2
Property crimes..............	**417**	**35.0**	**100.0**
Burglary............................	16	1.3	3.8
Larceny-theft....................	7	0.6	1.7
Motor vehicle theft...........	2	0.2	0.5
Arson...............................	19	1.6	4.6
Destruction/vandalism.....	373	31.3	89.4
Multiple-bias total.............	**6**	**0.5**	**100.0**

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location

Location	Events		Offenses		Victims		Suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total..	**931**	**100.0**	**1,190**	**100.0**	**1,145**	**100.0**	**982**	**100.0**
Single-bias total....................................	**928**	**99.7**	**1,184**	**99.5**	**1,139**	**99.5**	**979**	**99.7**
Abandoned/condemned structure..........	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal..............................	26	2.8	33	2.8	33	2.9	27	2.7
Amusement park......................................	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum......	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3
Bank/savings and loan............................	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Bar/night club..	16	1.7	19	1.6	18	1.6	16	1.6
Camp/campground...................................	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple......................	62	6.7	65	5.5	63	5.5	20	2.0
Commercial/office building.....................	29	3.1	29	2.4	29	2.5	33	3.4
Community center....................................	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1
Construction site.....................................	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1
Convenience store...................................	12	1.3	12	1.0	12	1.0	10	1.0
Daycare facility.......................................	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Department/discount store......................	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal..........	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital...............	5	0.5	5	0.4	5	0.4	4	0.4
Farm facility..	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park.....................................	6	0.6	7	0.6	7	0.6	6	0.6
Gambling facility/casino/race track.........	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building.....................	13	1.4	15	1.3	15	1.3	11	1.1
Grocery/supermarket..............................	10	1.1	15	1.3	15	1.3	13	1.3
Highway/road/alley/street.......................	215	23.1	252	21.2	246	21.5	339	34.5
Hotel/motel/etc..	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2
Industrial site..	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison...	14	1.5	33	2.8	33	2.9	39	4.0
Lake/waterway/beach..............................	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Liquor store...	5	0.5	5	0.4	5	0.4	8	0.8
Park/playground......................................	29	3.1	37	3.1	37	3.2	34	3.5
Parking lot/garage..................................	61	6.6	70	5.9	68	5.9	89	9.1
Rental storage facility.............................	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway......................	222	23.8	316	26.6	284	24.8	141	14.4
Rest area...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant...	14	1.5	15	1.3	15	1.3	19	1.9
School, college/university.......................	53	5.7	59	5.0	59	5.2	45	4.6
School, elementary/secondary...............	62	6.7	111	9.3	109	9.5	41	4.2
Service/gas station.................................	7	0.8	8	0.7	8	0.7	8	0.8
Shelter/mission/homeless......................	4	0.4	7	0.6	7	0.6	4	0.4
Shopping mall..	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	6	0.6
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).................	5	0.5	7	0.6	7	0.6	2	0.2
Tribal lands...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown..	36	3.9	42	3.5	42	3.7	52	5.3
Multiple-bias total..................................	**3**	**0.3**	**6**	**0.5**	**6**	**0.5**	**3**	**0.3**

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
    An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.
    For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 4
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total..	**1,145**	**100.0**	**995**	**100.0**	**33**	**100.0**	**58**	**100.0**	**42**	**100.0**	**17**	**100.0**
Single-bias total..	**1,139**	**99.5**	**989**	**99.4**	**33**	**100.0**	**58**	**100.0**	**42**	**100.0**	**17**	**100.0**
Race/ethnicity/national origin..................	**642**	**56.1**	**562**	**56.5**	**19**	**57.6**	**43**	**74.1**	**6**	**14.3**	**12**	**70.6**
Anti-white..	74	6.5	67	6.7	3	9.1	4	6.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-black or African American................	315	27.5	281	28.2	8	24.2	20	34.5	2	4.8	4	23.5
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.............................	110	9.6	106	10.7	0	0.0	3	5.2	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native...	10	0.9	8	0.8	0	0.0	2	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Asian..	31	2.7	25	2.5	2	6.1	3	5.2	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander...	5	0.4	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Arab..	19	1.7	19	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races (group)........................	37	3.2	22	2.2	4	12.1	9	15.5	0	0.0	2	11.8
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin..	38	3.3	27	2.7	2	6.1	2	3.4	1	2.4	6	35.3
Anti-citizenship status...............................	3	0.3	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0
Religion...	**223**	**19.5**	**165**	**16.6**	**10**	**30.3**	**12**	**20.7**	**32**	**76.2**	**4**	**23.5**
Anti-Jewish..	130	11.4	105	10.6	9	27.3	8	13.8	4	9.5	4	23.5
Anti-Catholic..	12	1.0	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	21.4	0	0.0
Anti-Protestant..	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)................................	40	3.5	38	3.8	0	0.0	1	1.7	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-Sikh..	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).................	4	0.3	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-other religion......................................	34	3.0	14	1.4	1	3.0	1	1.7	18	42.9	0	0.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc..................	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sexual orientation......................................	**242**	**21.1**	**231**	**23.2**	**3**	**9.1**	**3**	**5.2**	**4**	**9.5**	**1**	**5.9**
Anti-gay (male)...	177	15.5	174	17.5	0	0.0	2	3.4	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-lesbian..	23	2.0	23	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-homosexual.......................................	36	3.1	29	2.9	3	9.1	1	1.7	2	4.8	1	5.9
Anti-heterosexual......................................	5	0.4	4	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-bisexual..	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Physical/mental disability........................	**2**	**0.2**	**2**	**0.2**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**
Anti-physical disability.............................	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability................................	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender...	**30**	**2.6**	**29**	**2.9**	**1**	**3.0**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**
Anti-male..	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female..	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-transgender.......................................	25	2.2	24	2.4	1	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gender non-conforming....................	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total......................................	**6**	**0.5**	**6**	**0.6**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.
  Crimes committed against property (e.g., a business, government institution, religious organization, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per event.
  For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 5
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Victim Type by Location

Location	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total..............................	**1,145**	**100.0**	**995**	**100.0**	**33**	**100.0**	**58**	**100.0**	**42**	**100.0**	**17**	**100.0**
Single-bias total.................................	**1,139**	**99.5**	**989**	**99.4**	**33**	**100.0**	**58**	**100.0**	**42**	**100.0**	**17**	**100.0**
Abandoned/condemned structure.........	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal...........................	33	2.9	31	3.1	0	0.0	2	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amusement park..................................	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan.........................	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club......................................	18	1.6	18	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Camp/campground...............................	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple....................	63	5.5	21	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	42	100.0	0	0.0
Commercial/office building....................	29	2.5	14	1.4	14	42.4	1	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Community center.................................	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.8
Construction site.................................	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convenience store...............................	12	1.0	11	1.1	1	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Daycare facility....................................	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store....................	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal........	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital..............	5	0.4	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Farm facility..	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park..................................	7	0.6	6	0.6	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gambling facility/casino/race track........	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building....................	15	1.3	10	1.0	0	0.0	3	5.2	0	0.0	2	11.8
Grocery/supermarket............................	15	1.3	14	1.4	1	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street......................	246	21.5	242	24.3	1	3.0	3	5.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hotel/motel/etc.....................................	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Industrial site......................................	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison..	33	2.9	33	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach............................	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store...	5	0.4	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Park/playground...................................	37	3.2	31	3.1	1	3.0	4	6.9	0	0.0	1	5.9
Parking lot/garage................................	68	5.9	66	6.6	2	6.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rental storage facility...........................	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway....................	284	24.8	276	27.7	3	9.1	1	1.7	0	0.0	4	23.5
Rest area...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant...	15	1.3	15	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, college/university.....................	59	5.2	34	3.4	2	6.1	17	29.3	0	0.0	6	35.3
School, elementary/secondary..............	109	9.5	82	8.2	1	3.0	26	44.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Service/gas station..............................	8	0.7	8	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shelter/mission/homeless....................	7	0.6	7	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shopping mall......................................	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)................	7	0.6	6	0.6	1	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tribal lands..	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....................................	42	3.7	37	3.7	3	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.8
Multiple-bias total................................	**6**	**0.5**	**6**	**0.6**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**	**0**	**0.0**

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
   Crimes committed against property (e.g., a business, government institution, religious organization, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per event.

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and Jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Single Bias Total......................................	**928**	**1184**	**1139**	**979**
Alameda County......................................	**59**	**67**	**66**	**37**
Alameda..	3	4	3	2
Alameda BART..	2	2	2	1
Berkeley...	13	15	15	9
E Bay Reg Park District - Alameda.........	1	1	1	0
Fremont..	1	1	1	0
Hayward...	2	4	4	1
Newark...	1	1	1	1
Oakland..	9	11	11	9
San Leandro...	22	22	22	12
UC Berkeley...	4	5	5	1
Union City..	1	1	1	1
Alpine County..	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Amador County......................................	**1**	**1**	**1**	**3**
Sheriff's Dept...	1	1	1	3
Butte County...	**5**	**7**	**6**	**4**
Sheriff's Dept...	1	1	1	1
Chico..	3	5	4	2
Paradise...	1	1	1	1
Calaveras County...................................	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Colusa County.......................................	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Contra Costa County............................	**21**	**43**	**29**	**17**
Antioch...	2	22	8	3
Clayton...	2	2	2	2
Concord..	3	3	3	1
Contra Costa BART................................	2	2	2	2
Danville..	1	1	1	0
Richmond...	4	4	4	7
San Ramon...	4	4	4	2
Walnut Creek..	3	5	5	0
Del Norte County..................................	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
El Dorado County..................................	**1**	**1**	**1**	**0**
Sheriff's Dept...	1	1	1	0
Fresno County......................................	**18**	**19**	**19**	**16**
Sheriff's Dept...	1	1	1	0
Clovis...	1	1	1	0
Coalinga...	1	1	1	1
Fresno..	13	14	14	13
Kingsburg...	1	1	1	0
Parlier..	1	1	1	2
Glenn County..	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and Jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Humboldt County................................	**6**	**6**	**6**	**7**
Sheriff's Dept..	1	1	1	0
Arcata...	2	2	2	7
CSU Humboldt..	3	3	3	0
Imperial County.......................................	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Inyo County..	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Kern County...	**9**	**12**	**12**	**5**
Bakersfield..	8	11	11	5
Ridgecrest...	1	1	1	0
Kings County..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**
Hanford..	1	2	1	1
Lake County...	**2**	**2**	**2**	**0**
Sheriff's Dept..	1	1	1	0
Clearlake..	1	1	1	0
Lassen County...	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Los Angeles County................................	**375**	**437**	**431**	**440**
Sheriff's Dept..	26	37	37	25
Alhambra..	1	6	3	0
Azusa..	2	2	2	1
Baldwin Park..	1	1	1	1
Bellflower..	1	1	1	0
Beverly Hills...	1	1	1	1
Burbank...	1	1	1	0
Calabasas...	3	3	3	0
Cerritos...	1	1	1	2
Claremont...	9	9	9	6
Compton..	1	1	1	2
CSU Dominguez Hills...............................	4	4	4	0
CSU Long Beach......................................	2	2	2	1
Culver City..	1	1	1	1
Downey..	1	1	1	0
El Segundo...	2	2	2	1
Glendale..	2	6	6	0
Hawaiian Gardens....................................	1	1	1	4
Hawthorne...	1	1	1	1
Huntington Park..	1	1	1	1
La Mirada..	2	2	2	0
La Puente..	1	1	1	2
LA Transit Services Bureau.....................	14	20	20	17
Lakewood..	4	7	7	8
Lancaster..	8	11	11	22
Long Beach...	8	9	9	11
Los Angeles..	227	251	249	270

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and Jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Malibu..	2	2	2	0
Norwalk...	1	2	1	0
Palmdale..	8	8	8	7
Pasadena...	2	2	2	1
Pomona...	5	6	6	12
Rancho Palos Verdes............................	1	1	1	1
San Fernando.......................................	2	2	2	0
Santa Clarita..	10	10	10	8
Santa Monica.......................................	3	3	3	21
South Gate..	2	2	2	0
Torrance..	1	1	1	1
UC Los Angeles....................................	4	4	4	3
West Covina...	1	1	1	0
West Hollywood....................................	7	10	10	9
Madera County....................................	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Marin County.......................................	**5**	**6**	**6**	**1**
Central Marin Police Authority................	2	2	2	0
Novato...	2	2	2	0
San Rafael...	1	2	2	1
Mariposa County..................................	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Mendocino County................................	**6**	**6**	**6**	**6**
Sheriff's Dept.......................................	2	2	2	3
Fort Bragg..	3	3	3	3
Ukiah...	1	1	1	0
Merced County.....................................	**2**	**2**	**2**	**0**
Merced...	2	2	2	0
Modoc County......................................	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Mono County..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**
Mammoth Lakes....................................	1	1	1	1
Monterey County..................................	**3**	**3**	**3**	**2**
Monterey..	1	1	1	0
Pacific Grove..	1	1	1	1
Salinas..	1	1	1	1
Napa County..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**
Napa..	1	1	1	1
Nevada County.....................................	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Orange County.....................................	**34**	**45**	**42**	**44**
Sheriff's Dept.......................................	2	6	6	1
Anaheim...	1	2	2	13
Brea..	1	1	1	0
Buena Park...	3	4	4	4
CSU Fullerton.......................................	1	2	2	2
Fullerton..	2	2	2	6

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and Jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Garden Grove	2	2	2	0
Huntington Beach	6	6	6	4
Irvine	2	4	3	1
La Habra	1	1	1	0
Laguna Beach	1	1	1	5
Orange	1	2	1	1
Placentia	1	1	1	0
Santa Ana	6	7	6	4
Westminster	4	4	4	3
Placer County	**11**	**18**	**17**	**4**
Roseville	11	18	17	4
Plumas County	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Riverside County	**28**	**32**	**31**	**24**
Sheriff's Dept.	5	6	6	3
Desert Hot Springs	1	1	1	0
Eastvale	1	1	1	4
Jurupa Valley	1	1	1	2
Lake Elsinore	2	2	2	1
Murrieta	1	2	2	1
Norco	2	2	2	2
Palm Springs	3	5	4	4
Perris	1	1	1	0
Riverside	8	8	8	7
Riverside Comm. College	1	1	1	0
UC Riverside	1	1	1	0
Wildomar	1	1	1	0
Sacramento County	**21**	**23**	**23**	**17**
Sheriff's Dept.	10	10	10	7
Citrus Heights	2	2	2	3
Elk Grove	1	1	1	1
Folsom	1	2	2	0
Sacramento	6	7	7	5
State Fair Police	1	1	1	1
San Benito County	**1**	**3**	**2**	**1**
Hollister	1	3	2	1
San Bernardino County	**37**	**50**	**48**	**49**
Sheriff's Dept.	7	9	9	6
Adelanto	2	2	2	4
Chino	3	9	9	0
Chino Hills	1	1	1	0
Fontana Unified School District	1	1	1	2
Highland	1	2	2	2
Loma Linda	1	1	1	1
Montclair	2	2	2	1

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and Jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Rancho Cucamonga.............................	4	4	4	1
Redlands...	6	6	6	4
Rialto..	1	1	1	1
San Bernardino...................................	5	8	6	24
Twentynine Palms................................	1	1	1	1
Victorville...	2	3	3	2
San Diego County.................................	**84**	**105**	**101**	**100**
Sheriff's Dept....................................	18	29	29	34
Chula Vista..	5	5	5	2
CSU San Diego..................................	3	3	3	2
Encinitas..	1	1	1	1
Escondido..	1	1	1	1
La Mesa...	3	4	4	3
National City......................................	1	1	1	1
Oceanside..	7	9	9	10
Poway..	1	1	1	1
San Diego..	35	41	37	38
San Diego Harbor..............................	3	4	4	3
San Marcos..	2	2	2	0
Santee...	1	1	1	0
UC San Diego.....................................	3	3	3	4
San Francisco County...........................	**36**	**45**	**43**	**50**
San Francisco....................................	35	44	42	50
UC San Francisco...............................	1	1	1	0
San Joaquin County...............................	**8**	**12**	**12**	**12**
Manteca...	5	7	7	2
Stockton...	3	5	5	10
San Luis Obispo County........................	**3**	**3**	**3**	**1**
Cal Poly San Luis Obispo......................	1	1	1	1
San Luis Obispo.................................	2	2	2	0
San Mateo County..................................	**16**	**20**	**17**	**9**
Sheriff's Dept....................................	3	3	3	2
East Palo Alto....................................	1	1	1	1
Redwood City......................................	4	8	5	3
San Bruno..	2	2	2	0
San Mateo..	2	2	2	1
South San Francisco............................	4	4	4	2
Santa Barbara County...........................	**2**	**2**	**2**	**3**
Sheriff's Dept....................................	1	1	1	1
Solvang..	1	1	1	2
Santa Clara County................................	**40**	**97**	**97**	**33**
Sheriff's Dept....................................	2	2	2	1
Campbell..	1	1	1	0
CSU San Jose.....................................	5	8	8	5

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and Jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Cupertino...	3	3	3	4
Foothill College......................................	2	3	3	1
Mountain View..	1	1	1	2
Palo Alto...	4	4	4	0
San Jose..	19	26	26	19
Santa Clara Transit District....................	2	2	2	0
Sunnyvale..	1	47	47	1
Santa Cruz County.................................	**15**	**19**	**18**	**18**
Capitola..	1	1	1	1
Santa Cruz..	12	16	15	11
UC Santa Cruz.......................................	1	1	1	3
Watsonville...	1	1	1	3
Shasta County.......................................	**12**	**13**	**13**	**12**
Sheriff's Dept..	2	2	2	1
Redding...	10	11	11	11
Sierra County...	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Siskiyou County.....................................	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Solano County.......................................	**8**	**12**	**9**	**7**
Sheriff's Dept..	1	4	1	0
Fairfield...	3	3	3	6
Suisun...	1	2	2	1
Vacaville...	1	1	1	0
Vallejo...	2	2	2	0
Sonoma County.....................................	**10**	**14**	**14**	**6**
Sheriff's Dept..	4	6	6	2
Petaluma...	1	3	3	1
Santa Rosa..	1	1	1	1
Sebastopol..	1	1	1	1
Sonoma...	1	1	1	1
Windsor...	2	2	2	0
Stanislaus County.................................	**15**	**17**	**17**	**10**
CSU Stanislaus......................................	1	1	1	0
Modesto...	11	13	13	8
Turlock..	3	3	3	2
Sutter County..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**0**
Sheriff's Dept..	1	1	1	0
Tehama County......................................	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Trinity County..	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Tulare County..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**
Farmersville...	1	1	1	1
Tuolumne County..................................	**2**	**3**	**2**	**1**
Sheriff's Dept..	1	2	1	1
Sonora...	1	1	1	0

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2016
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and Jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Ventura County...............................	**16**	**22**	**22**	**22**
Sheriff's Dept............................	2	6	6	5
Camarillo.................................	1	1	1	1
Oxnard.....................................	6	6	6	3
Simi Valley..............................	2	2	2	2
Thousand Oaks.......................	1	1	1	6
Ventura....................................	3	5	5	4
Ventura Community College...................	1	1	1	1
Yolo County.................................	**9**	**9**	**9**	**9**
Davis......................................	8	8	8	6
UC Davis................................	1	1	1	3
Yuba County................................	**2**	**2**	**2**	**5**
Sheriff's Dept............................	2	2	2	5
Multiple Bias Total...............................	**3**	**6**	**6**	**3**

Note: Only those jurisdictions that reported a hate crime are listed in this table.

Table 7A
SUMMARY OF CASES REFERRED TO PROSECUTORS
BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND TYPE OF FILINGS
For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2016

Agency	Hate crime cases referred to prosecutors		Cases rejected		Criminal case filings		Type of case filing			
							Cases filed as hate crimes		Cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total...................................	**307**	100.0	**98**	31.9	**220**	71.7	**173**	78.6	**47**	21.4
County District Attorneys..	272	88.6	77	28.3	205	75.4	162	79.0	43	21.0
City Attorneys...................	35	11.4	21	60.0	15	42.9	11	73.3	4	26.7

Table 7B
SUMMARY OF HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS
For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2016

Agency	Hate crime cases with dispositions		Not convicted		All other convictions		Total hate crime convictions		Hate crime convictions			
									Guilty plea/ nolo contendere		Trial verdict	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total...................................	**118**	**100.0**	**22**	**18.6**	**45**	**38.1**	**51**	**43.2**	**46**	**90.2**	**5**	**9.8**
County District Attorneys...	110	93.2	22	20.0	38	34.5	50	45.5	45	90.0	5	10.0
City Attorneys...................	8	6.8	0	0.0	7	87.5	1	12.5	1	100.0	0	0.0

Table 8
CASES REFERRED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES
AND TYPE OF FILINGS AS REPORTED BY
COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS
For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2016

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total...	**307**	**173**	**47**
County District Attorneys..........	**272**	**162**	**43**
Alameda.....................................	14	15	0
Alpine..	0	0	0
Amador......................................	0	0	0
Butte...	4	3	0
Calaveras..................................	0	0	0
Colusa.......................................	0	0	0
Contra Costa.............................	7	8	0
Del Norte...................................	0	0	0
El Dorado..................................	3	1	1
Fresno.......................................	3	1	1
Glenn..	0	0	0
Humboldt...................................	2	1	0
Imperial.....................................	0	0	0
Inyo...	2	2	0
Kern..	3	3	0
Kings...	2	2	0
Lake..	0	0	0
Lassen.......................................	0	0	0
Los Angeles..............................	83	43	0
Madera......................................	0	0	0
Marin...	3	1	1
Mariposa...................................	1	0	0
Mendocino.................................	8	6	0
Merced......................................	0	0	0
Modoc.......................................	0	0	0
Mono...	0	0	0
Monterey...................................	1	0	1
Napa...	0	0	0
Nevada......................................	0	0	0
Orange......................................	12	6	5
Placer.......................................	3	1	1
Plumas......................................	0	0	0
Riverside...................................	7	11	5
Sacramento...............................	8	1	5
San Benito.................................	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 8 - continued
CASES REFERRED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES
AND TYPE OF FILINGS AS REPORTED BY
COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS
For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2016

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino..........................	9	3	0
San Diego..................................	14	14	0
San Francisco............................	28	14	7
San Joaquin..............................	2	2	0
San Luis Obispo........................	0	0	0
San Mateo................................	2	2	0
Santa Barbara...........................	7	6	1
Santa Clara...............................	4	2	0
Santa Cruz………………….….	7	1	4
Shasta......................................	7	2	2
Sierra.......................................	0	0	0
Siskiyou....................................	0	0	0
Solano......................................	0	0	0
Sonoma....................................	0	0	0
Stanislaus.................................	1	0	0
Sutter.......................................	0	0	0
Tehama....................................	0	0	0
Trinity.......................................	0	0	0
Tulare......................................	5	1	2
Tuolumne.................................	0	0	0
Ventura....................................	8	6	1
Yolo...	11	3	6
Yuba..	1	1	0
Elected City Attorneys..............	**35**	**11**	**4**
Chula Vista...............................	0	0	0
Compton...................................	0	0	0
Huntington Beach......................	0	0	0
Long Beach...............................	4	4	0
Los Angeles.............................	27	4	4
Oakland....................................	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.........................	0	0	0
San Bernardino.........................	0	0	0
San Diego.................................	3	2	0
San Francisco...........................	0	0	0
San Rafael................................	1	1	0

Note: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 9
HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS
AS REPORTED BY
COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS
For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2016

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			All other convictions
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Total....................................	**118**	**22**	**96**	**51**	**46**	**5**	**45**
County District Attorneys..	**110**	**22**	**88**	**50**	**45**	**5**	**38**
Alameda.............................	6	2	4	1	1	0	3
Alpine.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte..................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calaveras............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa......................	7	2	5	2	2	0	3
Del Norte...........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado...........................	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Fresno...............................	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Glenn.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial..............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo...................................	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Kern...................................	3	0	3	2	2	0	1
Kings..................................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Lake...................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.......................	21	10	11	6	5	1	5
Madera...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin..................................	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino..........................	5	2	3	1	1	0	2
Merced...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono..................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Napa..................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange...............................	5	1	4	4	4	0	0
Placer.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside............................	10	0	10	9	8	1	1
Sacramento........................	8	0	8	2	1	1	6
San Benito.........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino..................	3	1	2	1	1	0	1
San Diego..........................	17	1	16	9	8	1	7
San Francisco....................	4	2	2	0	0	0	2
San Joaquin.......................	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
San Luis Obispo.................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Mateo..........................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Santa Barbara....................	4	0	4	2	2	0	2
Santa Clara........................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Santa Cruz.........................	3	0	3	3	3	0	0
Shasta...............................	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Sierra.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonoma..............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus..........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 9 - continued
HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS
AS REPORTED BY
COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS
For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2016

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			All other convictions
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Sutter.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama.............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne..........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura.............................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Yolo..................................	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Yuba.................................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Elected City Attorneys.......	**8**	**0**	**8**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**7**
Chula Vista........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Compton............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Huntington Beach...............	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach........................	3	0	3	0	0	0	3
Los Angeles......................	3	0	3	0	0	0	3
Oakland.............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego..........................	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
San Francisco....................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Rafael.........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 10
HATE CRIME CASES, 2007-2016
COMPLAINTS FILED AND TOTAL CONVICTIONS AS REPORTED BY
COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

Type of prosecuting attorney	2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions
Total...................................	**330**	**213**	**353**	**232**	**283**	**223**	**230**	**151**
County District Attorneys....	304	192	315	203	268	212	219	143
Elected City Attorneys........	26	21	38	29	15	11	11	8

Type of prosecuting attorney	2011		2012		2013		2014[a]	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions
Total...................................	**204**	**154**	**158**	**107**	**196**	**144**	**148**	**99**
County District Attorneys....	194	145	147	100	184	133	139	92
Elected City Attorneys........	10	9	11	7	12	11	9	7

Type of prosecuting attorney	2015		2016		Percentage change			
					Complaints filed		Total convictions	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	2007-2016	2015-2016	2007-2016	2015-2016
Total...................................	**189**	**119**	**173**	**96**	**-47.6**	**-8.5**	**-54.9**	**-19.3**
County District Attorneys....	181	109	162	88	-46.7	-10.5	-54.2	-19.3
Elected City Attorneys........	8	10	11	8	-	-	-	-

Notes: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that
resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

[a]Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 11
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2007 Number	2007 Percent	2008 Number	2008 Percent	2009 Number	2009 Percent	2010 Number	2010 Percent	2011 Number	2011 Percent	2012 Number	2012 Percent	2013 Number	2013 Percent	2014 Number	2014 Percent	2015 Number	2015 Percent	2016 Number	2016 Percent	Percent change 2007-2016	Percent change 2015-2016
Total	**1,426**	**100.0**	**1,397**	**100.0**	**1,100**	**100.0**	**1,107**	**100.0**	**1,060**	**100.0**	**930**	**100.0**	**863**	**100.0**	**758**	**100.0**	**837**	**100.0**	**931**	**100.0**	**-34.7**	**11.2**
Single-bias total	**1,426**	**100.0**	**1,397**	**100.0**	**1,099**	**99.9**	**1,107**	**100.0**	**1,057**	**99.7**	**928**	**99.8**	**860**	**99.7**	**754**	**99.5**	**837**	**100.0**	**928**	**99.7**	**-34.9**	**10.9**
Race/ethnicity/national origin	**932**	**65.4**	**800**	**57.3**	**626**	**56.9**	**613**	**55.4**	**587**	**55.4**	**528**	**56.8**	**489**	**56.7**	**412**	**54.4**	**428**	**51.1**	**519**	**55.7**	**-44.3**	**21.3**
Anti-white	73	5.1	42	3.0	39	3.5	47	4.2	35	3.3	40	4.3	38	4.4	28	3.7	34	4.1	56	6.0	-23.3	-
Anti-black or African American	498	34.9	457	32.7	376	34.2	324	29.3	313	29.5	289	31.1	285	33.0	238	31.4	231	27.6	251	27.0	-49.6	8.7
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	160	11.2	147	10.5	81	7.4	119	10.7	88	8.3	88	9.5	64	7.4	60	7.9	81	9.7	83	8.9	-48.1	2.5
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.2	9	1.0	-	-
Anti-Asian	53	3.7	37	2.6	27	2.5	32	2.9	30	2.8	23	2.5	30	3.5	19	2.5	19	2.3	22	2.4	-58.5	-
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.5	-	-
Anti-Arab[2]	37	2.6	13	0.9	13	1.2	17	1.5	21	2.0	17	1.8	21	2.4	12	1.6	12	1.4	19	2.0	-33.3	-
Anti-multiple races (group)	51	3.6	47	3.4	34	3.1	34	3.1	37	3.5	22	2.4	18	2.1	14	1.8	17	2.0	34	3.7	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin[2]	59	4.1	56	4.0	54	4.9	40	3.6	60	5.7	45	4.8	28	3.2	37	4.9	30	3.6	37	4.0	-37.3	-
Anti-citizenship status[3]	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.3	-	-
Religion	**203**	**14.2**	**294**	**21.0**	**210**	**19.1**	**198**	**17.9**	**201**	**19.0**	**145**	**15.6**	**129**	**14.9**	**127**	**16.8**	**190**	**22.7**	**171**	**18.4**	**-15.8**	**-10.0**
Anti-Jewish	134	9.4	184	13.2	160	14.5	128	11.6	132	12.5	91	9.8	70	8.1	80	10.6	97	11.6	82	8.8	-38.8	-15.5
Anti-Catholic	10	0.7	12	0.9	9	0.8	10	0.9	6	0.6	7	0.8	7	0.8	5	0.7	11	1.3	12	1.3	-	-
Anti-Protestant	11	0.8	8	0.6	3	0.3	6	0.5	1	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.3	3	0.4	2	0.2	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	13	0.9	11	0.8	13	1.2	22	2.0	17	1.6	20	2.2	21	2.4	18	2.4	40	4.8	37	4.0	-	-
Anti-Sikh[4]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group)	9	0.6	15	1.1	3	0.3	7	0.6	7	0.7	3	0.3	4	0.5	2	0.3	9	1.1	4	0.4	-	-
Anti-other religion	24	1.7	63	4.5	22	2.0	25	2.3	38	3.6	21	2.3	24	2.8	18	2.4	29	3.5	33	3.5	-	-
Anti-atheism/ agnosticism/etc.	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Sexual orientation	**263**	**18.4**	**283**	**20.3**	**245**	**22.3**	**279**	**25.2**	**244**	**23.0**	**235**	**25.3**	**216**	**25.0**	**187**	**24.7**	**188**	**22.5**	**207**	**22.2**	**-21.3**	**10.1**
Anti-gay (male)	132	9.3	154	11.0	120	10.9	107	9.7	103	9.7	116	12.5	106	12.3	78	10.3	108	12.9	152	16.3	15.2	40.7
Anti-lesbian	26	1.8	22	1.6	29	2.6	30	2.7	25	2.4	28	3.0	27	3.1	27	3.6	25	3.0	18	1.9	-	-
Anti-homosexual	101	7.1	102	7.3	95	8.6	136	12.3	111	10.5	88	9.5	77	8.9	79	10.4	48	5.7	32	3.4	-68.3	-
Anti-heterosexual	2	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.4	4	0.4	-	-
Anti-bisexual	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.5	1	0.1	-	-
Physical/mental disability	**3**	**0.2**	**4**	**0.3**	**4**	**0.4**	**5**	**0.5**	**7**	**0.7**	**2**	**0.2**	**1**	**0.1**	**4**	**0.5**	**4**	**0.5**	**2**	**0.2**	**-**	**-**
Anti-physical disability	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.3	4	0.5	2	0.2	-	-
Anti-mental disability	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.4	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Gender	**25**	**1.8**	**16**	**1.1**	**14**	**1.3**	**12**	**1.1**	**18**	**1.7**	**18**	**1.9**	**25**	**2.9**	**24**	**3.2**	**27**	**3.2**	**29**	**3.1**	**-**	**-**
Anti-male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.4	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-female	2	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.3	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-transgender	23	1.6	13	0.9	10	0.9	11	1.0	11	1.0	14	1.5	24	2.8	22	2.9	24	2.9	25	2.7	-	-
Anti-gender non-conforming[5]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	-	-
Multiple-bias total[6]	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**1**	**0.1**	**0**	**0.0**	**3**	**0.3**	**2**	**0.2**	**3**	**0.3**	**4**	**0.5**	**0**	**0.0**	**3**	**0.3**	**-**	**-**

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
    Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2007 or 2015) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
[1] Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.
[2] Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.
[3] Reporting of anti-citizenship status bias motivation began in 2009.
[4] Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.
[5] Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.
[6] Reporting of multiple-bias events began in 2009.

Table 12
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2007 Number	2007 Percent	2008 Number	2008 Percent	2009 Number	2009 Percent	2010 Number	2010 Percent	2011 Number	2011 Percent	2012 Number	2012 Percent	2013 Number	2013 Percent	2014 Number	2014 Percent	2015 Number	2015 Percent	2016 Number	2016 Percent	% change 2007-2016	% change 2015-2016
Total	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,427	100.0	1,425	100.0	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	-38.4	12.6
Single-bias total	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,425	99.9	1,425	100.0	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	-38.7	12.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin	1,299	67.3	1,042	56.7	862	60.4	818	57.4	775	57.5	683	58.2	624	58.2	551	56.3	560	53.0	672	56.5	-48.3	20.0
Anti-white	103	5.3	48	2.6	53	3.7	59	4.1	39	2.9	42	3.6	43	4.0	40	4.0	42	4.0	75	6.3	-27.2	-
Anti-black or African American	680	35.2	594	32.3	498	34.9	425	29.8	397	29.5	386	32.9	367	34.2	312	31.9	300	28.4	333	28.0	-51.0	11.0
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	234	12.1	199	10.8	114	8.0	172	12.1	129	9.6	111	9.5	87	8.1	80	8.2	106	10.0	114	9.6	-51.3	7.5
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2	10	0.8	-	-
Anti-Asian	74	3.8	47	2.6	32	2.2	40	2.8	34	2.5	29	2.5	43	4.0	26	2.7	27	2.6	34	2.9	-54.1	-
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.4	-	-
Anti-Arab[2]	51	2.6	21	1.1	23	1.6	25	1.8	32	2.4	21	1.8	25	2.3	16	1.6	17	1.6	19	1.6	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group)	71	3.7	61	3.3	40	2.8	47	3.3	49	3.6	31	2.6	24	2.2	27	2.8	21	2.0	40	3.4	-43.7	-
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin[2]	85	4.4	71	3.9	100	7.0	50	3.5	91	6.8	59	5.0	30	2.8	45	4.6	43	4.1	38	3.2	-55.3	-
Anti-citizenship status[3]	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	-	-
Religion	246	12.7	329	17.9	235	16.5	228	16.0	227	16.9	166	14.1	154	14.4	144	14.7	219	20.7	232	19.5	-5.7	5.9
Anti-Jewish	171	8.9	201	10.9	179	12.5	147	10.3	142	10.5	106	9.0	86	8.0	85	8.7	109	10.3	137	11.5	-19.9	25.7
Anti-Catholic	11	0.6	13	0.7	9	0.6	10	0.7	6	0.4	7	0.6	7	0.7	5	0.5	14	1.3	13	1.1	-	-
Anti-Protestant	12	0.6	8	0.4	3	0.2	6	0.4	2	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	14	0.7	14	0.8	14	1.0	26	1.8	26	1.9	24	2.0	27	2.5	22	2.2	51	4.8	40	3.4	-	-
Anti-Sikh[4]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group)	9	0.5	16	0.9	4	0.3	10	0.7	7	0.5	3	0.3	6	0.6	2	0.2	9	0.9	4	0.3	-	-
Anti-other religion	25	1.3	76	4.1	26	1.8	29	2.0	44	3.3	23	2.0	25	2.3	24	2.5	32	3.0	34	2.9	-	-
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.	4	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Sexual orientation	349	18.1	445	24.2	308	21.6	358	25.1	310	23.0	296	25.2	256	23.9	240	24.5	242	22.9	248	20.8	-28.9	2.5
Anti-gay (male)	159	8.2	223	12.1	152	10.7	133	9.3	132	9.8	140	11.9	126	11.8	91	9.3	142	13.4	180	15.1	13.2	26.8
Anti-lesbian	42	2.2	32	1.7	37	2.6	43	3.0	31	2.3	36	3.1	31	2.9	44	4.5	35	3.3	24	2.0	-	-
Anti-homosexual	143	7.4	185	10.1	118	8.3	176	12.4	142	10.5	117	10.0	92	8.6	102	10.4	57	5.4	38	3.2	-73.4	-33.3
Anti-heterosexual	3	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	-	-
Anti-bisexual	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	5	0.5	1	0.1	-	-
Physical/mental disability	3	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.5	2	0.2	5	0.5	4	0.4	8	0.8	2	0.2	-	-
Anti-physical disability	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	8	0.8	2	0.2	-	-
Anti-mental disability	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.3	2	0.2	5	0.5	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Gender	34	1.8	17	0.9	16	1.1	16	1.1	20	1.5	22	1.9	27	2.5	27	2.8	28	2.6	30	2.5	-	-
Anti-male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	-	-
Anti-female	2	0.1	3	0.2	5	0.4	1	0.1	4	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-transgender	32	1.7	14	0.8	11	0.8	15	1.1	12	0.9	16	1.4	26	2.4	25	2.6	24	2.3	25	2.1	-	-
Anti-gender non-conforming[5]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	-	-
Multiple-bias total[6]	-	-	-	-	2	0.1	0	0.0	8	0.6	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
    Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2007 or 2015) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
[1] Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.
[2] Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.
[3] Reporting of anti-citizenship status bias motivation began in 2009.
[4] Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.
[5] Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.
[6] Reporting of multiple-bias offenses began in 2009.

Table 13
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2007-2016	2015-2016
Total..................	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,427	100.0	1,425	100.0	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	-38.4	12.6
Single-bias total..........	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,425	99.9	1,425	100.0	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	-38.7	12.0
Violent crimes..............	1,252	64.8	1,173	63.9	906	63.5	893	62.7	825	61.2	761	64.8	680	63.4	653	66.7	727	68.8	767	64.5	-38.7	5.5
Murder......................	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	0	0.0	-	-
Rape.......................	0	0.0	2	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Robbery....................	73	3.8	55	3.0	41	2.9	42	2.9	44	3.3	34	2.9	38	3.5	31	3.2	29	2.7	32	2.7	-56.2	-
Aggravated assault....	386	20.0	281	15.3	216	15.1	203	14.2	193	14.3	235	20.0	153	14.3	185	18.9	212	20.1	189	15.9	-51.0	-10.8
Simple assault............	320	16.6	341	18.6	254	17.8	284	19.9	239	17.7	239	20.4	250	23.3	201	20.5	237	22.4	237	19.9	-25.9	0.0
Intimidation.................	471	24.4	492	26.8	389	27.3	362	25.4	348	25.8	251	21.4	238	22.2	235	24.0	246	23.3	308	25.9	-34.6	25.2
Property crimes............	679	35.2	664	36.1	519	36.4	532	37.3	514	38.2	408	34.8	386	36.0	313	32.0	330	31.2	417	35.0	-38.6	26.4
Burglary....................	47	2.4	14	0.8	18	1.3	22	1.5	32	2.4	12	1.0	21	2.0	12	1.2	11	1.0	16	1.3	-	-
Larceny-theft..............	4	0.2	14	0.8	7	0.5	6	0.4	6	0.4	3	0.3	6	0.6	7	0.7	3	0.3	7	0.6	-	-
Motor vehicle theft.......	7	0.4	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	-	-
Arson.......................	6	0.3	12	0.7	18	1.3	8	0.6	8	0.6	9	0.8	7	0.7	5	0.5	5	0.5	19	1.6	-	-
Destruction/vandalism.	615	31.8	622	33.9	475	33.3	495	34.7	467	34.7	382	32.5	350	32.6	289	29.5	311	29.4	373	31.3	-39.3	19.9
Multiple-bias total[1]	-	-	-	-	2	0.1	0	0.0	8	0.6	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2007 or 2015) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
[1] Reporting of multiple-bias offenses began in 2009.

Table 14
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Offenses by Location

Location	2007 Number	2007 Percent	2008 Number	2008 Percent	2009 Number	2009 Percent	2010 Number	2010 Percent	2011 Number	2011 Percent	2012 Number	2012 Percent	2013 Number	2013 Percent	2014 Number	2014 Percent	2015 Number	2015 Percent	2016 Number	2016 Percent	% change 2007-2016	% change 2015-2016
Total	**1,931**	**100.0**	**1,837**	**100.0**	**1,427**	**100.0**	**1,425**	**100.0**	**1,347**	**100.0**	**1,174**	**100.0**	**1,072**	**100.0**	**979**	**100.0**	**1,057**	**100.0**	**1,190**	**100.0**	**-38.4**	**12.6**
Single-bias total	**1,931**	**100.0**	**1,837**	**100.0**	**1,425**	**99.9**	**1,425**	**100.0**	**1,339**	**99.4**	**1,169**	**99.6**	**1,066**	**99.4**	**966**	**98.7**	**1,057**	**100.0**	**1,184**	**99.5**	**-38.7**	**12.0**
Abandoned/condemned structure[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	-	-
Air/bus/train terminal	16	0.8	19	1.0	10	0.7	25	1.8	20	1.5	39	3.3	27	2.5	32	3.3	32	3.0	33	2.8	-	-
Amusement park[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.2	-	-
Bank/savings and loan	3	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	-	-
Bar/night club	41	2.1	38	2.1	23	1.6	31	2.2	17	1.3	17	1.4	21	2.0	9	0.9	23	2.2	19	1.6	-	-
Camp/campground[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	3	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	-	-
Church/synagogue/temple	72	3.7	110	6.0	85	6.0	66	4.6	79	5.9	44	3.7	51	4.8	36	3.7	63	6.0	65	5.5	-9.7	3.2
Commercial/office building	38	2.0	34	1.9	38	2.7	37	2.6	24	1.8	15	1.3	20	1.9	7	0.7	13	1.2	29	2.4	-	-
Community center[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.4	7	0.7	2	0.2	-	-
Construction site	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	-	-
Convenience store	7	0.4	13	0.7	12	0.8	7	0.5	14	1.0	16	1.4	12	1.1	10	1.0	9	0.9	12	1.0	-	-
Daycare facility[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	6	0.6	1	0.1	-	-
Department/discount store	10	0.5	7	0.4	5	0.4	12	0.8	10	0.7	6	0.5	5	0.5	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.3	-	-
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital	5	0.3	6	0.3	4	0.3	6	0.4	4	0.3	5	0.4	4	0.4	4	0.4	9	0.9	5	0.4	-	-
Farm facility[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	-	-
Field/woods/park	83	4.3	52	2.8	60	4.2	28	2.0	8	0.6	7	0.6	22	2.1	5	0.5	5	0.5	7	0.6	-91.6	-
Gambling facility/casino/race track[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Government/public building	29	1.5	80	4.4	20	1.4	17	1.2	11	0.8	15	1.3	12	1.1	15	1.5	7	0.7	15	1.3	-	-
Grocery/supermarket	18	0.9	8	0.4	11	0.8	9	0.6	17	1.3	6	0.5	12	1.1	11	1.1	14	1.3	15	1.3	-	-
Highway/road/alley/street	569	29.5	509	27.7	369	25.9	357	25.1	357	26.5	318	27.1	263	24.5	264	27.0	283	26.8	252	21.2	-55.7	-11.0
Hotel/motel/etc.	10	0.5	7	0.4	12	0.8	4	0.3	2	0.1	11	0.9	5	0.5	4	0.4	6	0.6	3	0.3	-	-
Industrial site[2]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Jail/prison	33	1.7	22	1.2	21	1.5	25	1.8	14	1.0	19	1.6	35	3.3	15	1.5	16	1.5	33	2.8	-	-
Lake/waterway/beach	11	0.6	4	0.2	5	0.4	5	0.4	3	0.2	4	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	1	0.1	-	-
Liquor store	11	0.6	1	0.1	7	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.4	3	0.3	7	0.7	5	0.4	-	-
Park/playground[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	1.6	30	2.6	26	2.4	24	2.5	43	4.1	37	3.1	-	-
Parking lot/garage	117	6.1	132	7.2	80	5.6	92	6.5	97	7.2	70	6.0	60	5.6	90	9.2	67	6.3	70	5.9	-40.2	4.5
Rental storage facility	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Residence/home/driveway	571	29.6	500	27.2	406	28.5	459	32.2	400	29.7	334	28.4	281	26.2	261	26.7	285	27.0	316	26.6	-44.7	10.9
Rest area[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Restaurant	48	2.5	60	3.3	30	2.1	39	2.7	34	2.5	21	1.8	25	2.3	27	2.8	24	2.3	15	1.3	-	-
School/college[3]	182	9.4	186	10.1	177	12.4	144	10.1	132	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School, college/university[3]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4.3	49	4.6	26	2.7	30	2.8	59	5.0	-	-
School, elementary/secondary[3]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	4.6	60	5.6	65	6.6	34	3.2	111	9.3	-	-
Service/gas station	13	0.7	20	1.1	8	0.6	15	1.1	8	0.6	7	0.6	9	0.8	4	0.4	9	0.9	8	0.7	-	-
Shelter/mission/homeless[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	7	0.6	-	-
Shopping mall[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	0.8	18	1.5	6	0.6	5	0.5	4	0.4	3	0.3	-	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	13	0.7	4	0.2	16	1.1	13	0.9	9	0.7	12	1.0	6	0.6	6	0.6	6	0.6	7	0.6	-	-
Tribal lands[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Other/unknown	28	1.5	21	1.1	24	1.7	28	2.0	28	2.1	27	2.3	38	3.5	23	2.3	34	3.2	42	3.5	-	-
Multiple-bias total[4]	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**0.1**	**0**	**0.0**	**8**	**0.6**	**5**	**0.4**	**6**	**0.6**	**13**	**1.3**	**0**	**0.0**	**6**	**0.5**	**-**	**-**

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2007 or 2015) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

[1]Locations added in 2011.
[2]Locations added in 2014.
[3]Reporting of School/college separated into School, college/university and School, elementary/secondary in 2012.
[4]Reporting of multiple-bias offenses began in 2009.

Table 15
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Events.................	1,426	1,397	1,100	1,107	1,060	930	863	758	837	931
Offenses.............	1,931	1,837	1,427	1,425	1,347	1,174	1,072	979	1,057	1,190
Victims................	1,764	1,698	1,321	1,320	1,232	1,136	1,045	943	1,041	1,145
Suspects.............	1,627	1,473	1,202	1,092	1,010	937	875	799	838	982

Table 16
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total................................	**1,426**	**1,397**	**1,099**	**1,107**	**1,057**	**928**	**860**	**754**	**837**	**928**
Race/ethnicity/national origin..	932	800	626	613	587	528	489	412	428	519
Religion..................................	203	294	210	198	201	145	129	127	190	171
Sexual orientation...................	263	283	245	279	244	235	216	187	188	207
Physical/mental disability........	3	4	4	5	7	2	1	4	4	2
Gender...................................	25	16	14	12	18	18	25	24	27	29

Table 17
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin

Race/ethnicity/national origin	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total......................................	**932**	**800**	**626**	**613**	**587**	**528**	**489**	**412**	**428**	**519**
Anti-white....................................	73	42	39	47	35	40	38	28	34	56
Anti-black or African American...................	498	457	376	324	313	289	285	238	231	251
Anti-Hispanic or Latino................................	160	147	81	119	88	88	64	60	81	83
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native.........	1	1	2	0	1	3	3	2	2	9
Anti-Asian...	53	37	27	32	30	23	30	19	19	22
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander[1]...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
Anti-Arab[2]..	37	13	13	17	21	17	21	12	12	19
Anti-multiple races (group).........................	51	47	34	34	37	22	18	14	17	34
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin[2]............	59	56	54	40	60	45	28	37	30	37
Anti-citizenship status[3]................................	-	-	0	0	2	1	2	2	1	3

[1]Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander bias motivation began in 2015.

[2]Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.

[3]Reporting of anti-citizenship status bias motivation began in 2009.

Table 18
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Single-Bias Events by Religion

Religion	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total..........................	**203**	**294**	**210**	**198**	**201**	**145**	**129**	**127**	**190**	**171**
Anti-Jewish.............................	134	184	160	128	132	91	70	80	97	82
Anti-Catholic.............................	10	12	9	10	6	7	7	5	11	12
Anti-Protestant..........................	11	8	3	6	1	2	3	2	3	2
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)................	13	11	13	22	17	20	21	18	40	37
Anti-Sikh[1].................................	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	1
Anti-multiple religions (group)....	9	15	3	7	7	3	4	2	9	4
Anti-other religion.....................	24	63	22	25	38	21	24	18	29	33
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0

[1]Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.

Table 19
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation

Sexual orientation	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total.........................	**263**	**283**	**245**	**279**	**244**	**235**	**216**	**187**	**188**	**207**
Anti-gay (male)........................	132	154	120	107	103	116	106	78	108	152
Anti-lesbian.............................	26	22	29	30	25	28	27	27	25	18
Anti-homosexual.......................	101	102	95	136	111	88	77	79	48	32
Anti-heterosexual....................	2	3	0	3	2	1	3	1	3	4
Anti-bisexual...........................	2	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	4	1

Table 20
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Single-Bias Events by Gender

Gender	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total.........................	**25**	**16**	**14**	**12**	**18**	**18**	**25**	**24**	**27**	**29**
Anti-male..................................	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	1
Anti-female..............................	2	3	4	1	3	2	0	2	1	1
Anti-transgender......................	23	13	10	11	11	14	24	22	24	25
Anti-gender non-conforming....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	2	2

[1]Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 21
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Single-Bias Offenses by Category

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total.......................	1,931	1,837	1,425	1,425	1,339	1,169	1,066	966	1,057	1,184
Violent offenses.....	1,252	1,173	906	893	825	761	680	653	727	767
Property offenses...	679	664	519	532	514	408	386	313	330	417

Table 22
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime

Violent offenses	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total.............................	**1,252**	**1,173**	**906**	**893**	**825**	**761**	**680**	**653**	**727**	**767**
Murder.........................	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	3	0
Rape............................	0	2	4	1	0	2	1	0	0	1
Robbery.......................	73	55	41	42	44	34	38	31	29	32
Aggravated assault......	386	281	216	203	193	235	153	185	212	189
Simple assault.............	320	341	254	284	239	239	250	201	237	237
Intimidation.................	471	492	389	362	348	251	238	235	246	308

Table 23
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime

Property offenses	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total.............................	**679**	**664**	**519**	**532**	**514**	**408**	**386**	**313**	**330**	**417**
Burglary..........................	47	14	18	22	32	12	21	12	11	16
Larceny-theft..................	4	14	7	6	6	3	6	7	3	7
Motor vehicle theft...........	7	2	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	2
Arson..............................	6	12	18	8	8	9	7	5	5	19
Destruction/vandalism......	615	622	475	495	467	382	350	289	311	373

Table 24
HATE CRIMES, 2007-2016
Events by Location

Locations	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total.................................	**1,426**	**1,397**	**1,100**	**1,107**	**1,060**	**930**	**863**	**758**	**837**	**931**
Church/synagogue/temple..............	69	107	76	62	73	43	44	36	59	62
Highway/road/alley/street................	405	363	277	272	263	254	218	212	225	215
Parking lot/garage...........................	97	110	69	74	80	56	52	70	51	61
Residence/home/driveway..............	406	388	303	320	307	236	222	193	217	222
School/college[1]…………………..	150	148	133	133	111	-	-	-	-	-
School, college/university[1]………….	-	-	-	-	-	42	40	22	26	53
School, elementary/secondary[1]…….	-	-	-	-	-	52	46	47	34	62
All other locations...........................	299	281	242	246	226	247	241	178	225	256

[1]Reporting of School/college separated into School, college/university and School, elementary/secondary in 2012.

Appendix I: Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

Crime Data

Local law enforcement agencies are required to report hate crimes to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code Section 13023. California Penal Code Section 422.55 defines a hate crime as "a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) disability, (2) gender, (3) nationality, (4) race or ethnicity, (5) religion, (6) sexual orientation, (7) association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics."

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

1) A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.

2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, the DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (anti-black or African American, anti-Hispanic or Latino, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (individual or property).

3) The DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.

4) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered: cultural diversity and population density; size of law enforcement agencies; and the training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.

5) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to the DOJ:

   • Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.

   • Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.

   • Policies of law enforcement agencies.

   • Community policing policies.

6) In 2009, the DOJ began collecting information on hate crimes involving multiple-bias motivations. Law enforcement agencies were able to report up to five bias motivations for each hate-related event, as long as there was a unique offense for each bias motivation.

   In 2011, the DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

   In 2013, the DOJ expanded the gender bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include gender non-conforming in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

   In 2014, the DOJ expanded the religion bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Sikh in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

   In 2015, the DOJ expanded the race and ethnicity bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

7) There is a significant disparity between the number of individual and entity victims that stems from the DOJ's Criminal Justice Statistics Center's use of the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI's) UCR program standards. A property crime against an entity (a business, religious organization, government institution, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim counted per crime event.

8) In 2013, the FBI's UCR Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014.

County District Attorney and Elected City Attorney Prosecutorial Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.

2) The 2016 District Attorney's and Elected City Attorney's Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2016, through December 31, 2016.

3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.

4) All prosecutorial data includes hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.

5) Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Appendix 2: Glossary

Aggravated Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purposes of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (FBI's UCR definition).

Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

Bisexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to both males and females; (noun) a bisexual person.

Case – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Complaints Filed – Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Conviction – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

Disposition – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

Ethnic Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons of the same race or national origin who share common or similar traits in language, custom, and tradition.

Event – An occurrence when a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

Gay – Of or relating to males who experience a sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other males; (noun) a homosexual male.

Gender Non-Conforming – (adjective) Describes a person who does not conform to the gender-based expectations of society, e.g., a woman dressed in traditionally male clothing or a man wearing makeup.

Guilty Plea – A defendant's formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime charged.

Heterosexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of the opposite sex; (noun) a heterosexual person.

Homosexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of their own sex; (noun) a homosexual person.

Known Suspect – Any person alleged to have committed a criminal act or attempted criminal act to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word "known" does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

Lesbian – Of or relating to females who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other females; (noun) a homosexual female.

Location – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow UCR location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

Multi-Racial – A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups, such as African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

Nolo Contendere – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

Offenses – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

Physical/Mental Disability Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on physical or mental impediments/challenges, whether such disabilities are congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

Property Crimes – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and destruction/vandalism are reported as property crimes.

Racial Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons, such as Asians, blacks, or whites, based on physical characteristics.

Relationship Between "Complaints Filed" and "Convictions" – The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions" since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.

Religious Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being. Examples are Catholics, Jews, Protestants, or Atheists.

Sexual-Orientation Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on sexual preferences and/or attractions toward and responsiveness to members of their own or opposite sexes.

Simple Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another that does not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there were no serious or aggravated injuries to the victim (FBI's UCR definition).

Trial Verdict – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

Uniform Crime Reporting – A federal reporting system that provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. The DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

Victim – An individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, government, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

Violent Crimes – Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

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