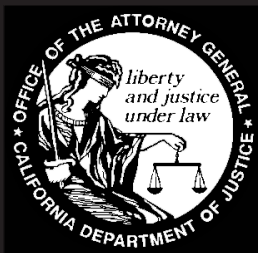


JUVENILE JUSTICE IN CALIFORNIA

2007



Edmund G. Brown Jr., Attorney General
California Department of Justice
Division of California Justice Information Services
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis
Criminal Justice Statistics Center





*Juvenile
Justice*

in California

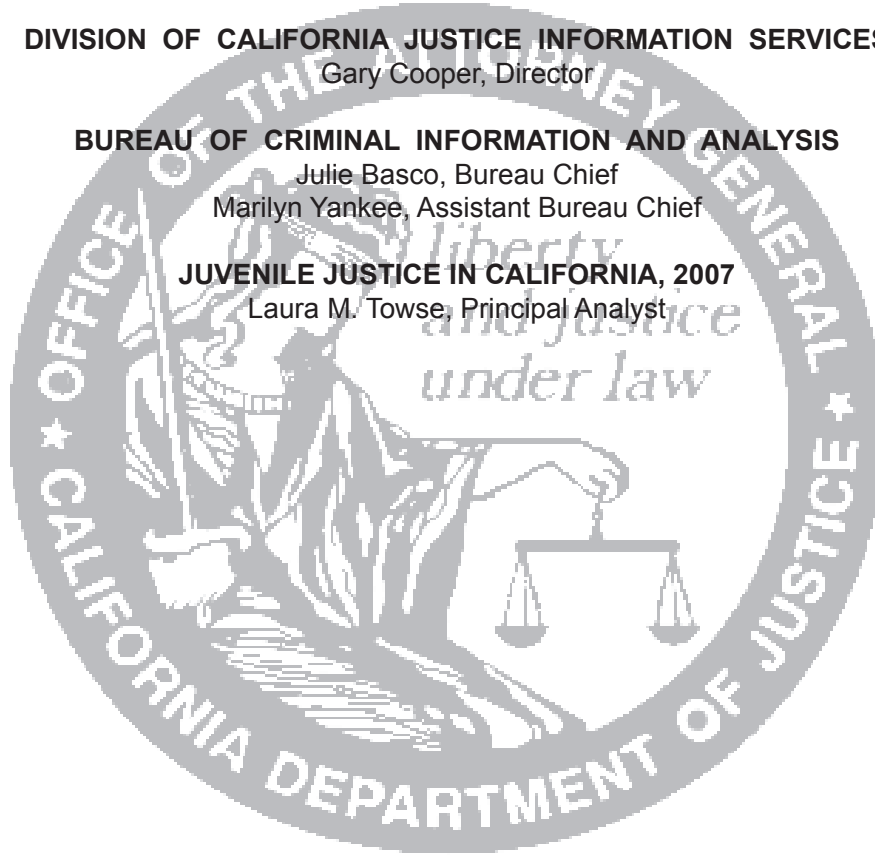
2007

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Edmund G. Brown Jr., Attorney General

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JUVENILE JUSTICE IN CALIFORNIA, 2007
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The role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data which provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is responsible for collecting and reporting statistics on juvenile justice in California. The *Juvenile Justice in California 2007* provides insight to the juvenile justice process by reporting information on the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provided information on the number of arrests, and probation departments provided information on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts. As a comprehensive source of accurate statistics, this report is of value to anyone needing information on juveniles and the administration of juvenile justice in California.

Since 1947, the Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ has been compiling and publishing data relating to California's Juvenile Justice System. *Juvenile Justice in California 2007* reflects data extracted from the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System. See Appendix 1 for details on the complete evolution of this system. Statistics reported in *Juvenile Justice in California 2007* are a result of data submitted by 56 of California's 58 counties, representing 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Del Norte and Sierra counties were unable to provide data and, thus, are not included in this report.

This Executive Summary provides highlights from the overall results of each reportable area as noted below. Following is a description of each category and selected findings. Comprehensive and detailed information for these topics can be found in the Data Analysis Section of this report. The Data Tables Section of the report includes statistical data for the current year.

Arrests

The Arrest Section (pages 3-13) provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement personnel in 2007.

- ❑ More than half of the juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor offense (56.8 percent). Another quarter were arrested for a felony offense (27.9 percent), and the remainder (15.2 percent) were arrested for a status offense.
- ❑ Eight out of ten juveniles arrested (80.1 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Referrals

The Referral Section (pages 15–27) provides data on juveniles who have been brought to the attention of the county probation department in 2007.

- Nearly ninety percent (89.8 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were referred by law enforcement agencies.
- Less than one-fourth (24.8 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained.
- Over one-third (35.7 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken.
- One-half (50 percent) of the total juveniles referred to county probation departments resulted in the filing of a petition for formal juvenile court adjudication.

Petitions

The Petition Section (pages 29–45) provides data on juveniles whose cases have proceeded for formal processing to the juvenile court in 2007.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, the majority (60.5 percent) were made wards of the court.
- Nearly one-fifth (19.1 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed.

Adult Court Dispositions

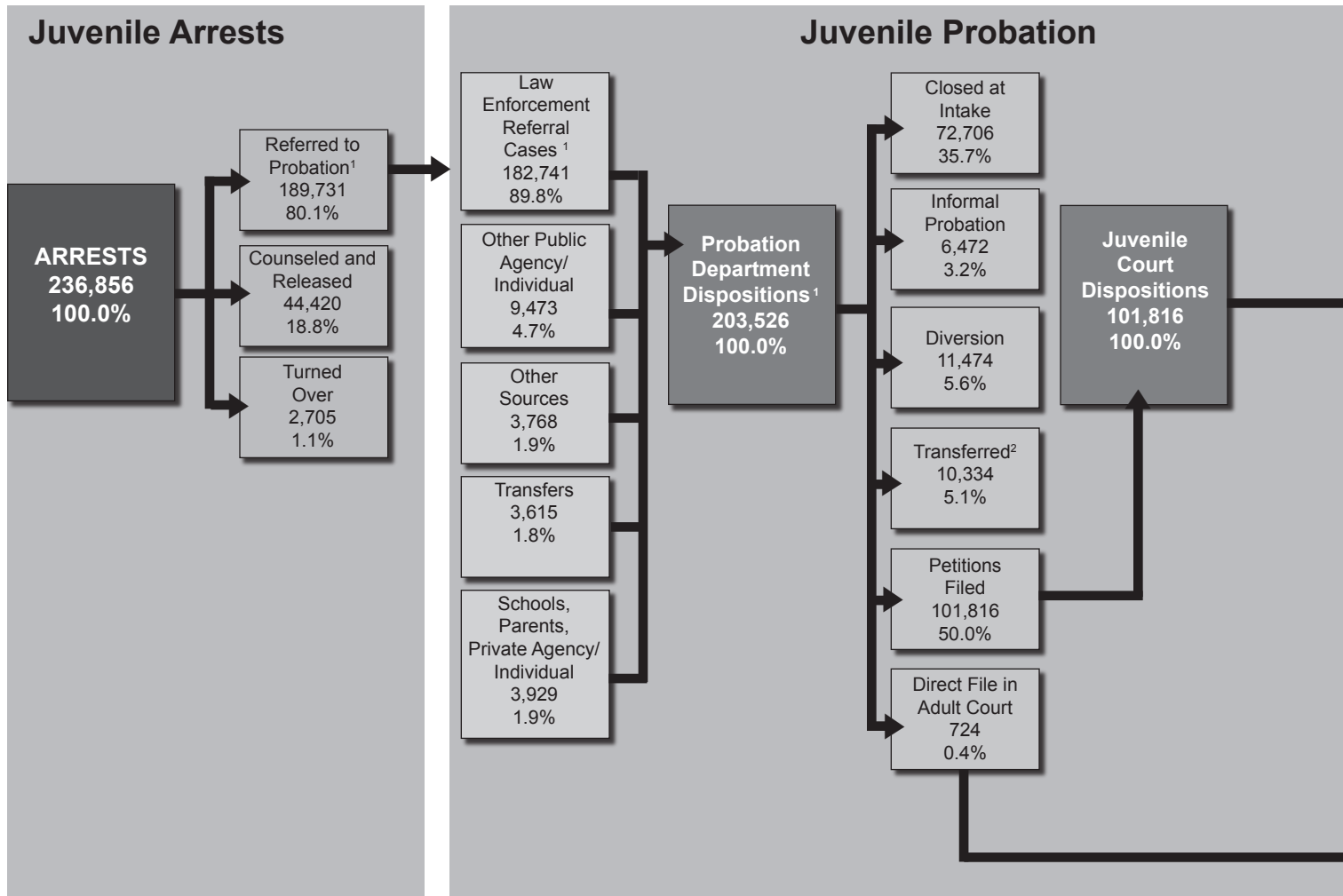
The Adult Court Disposition Section (pages 47–53) provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

- More than three-fourths (79.5 percent) of the juvenile dispositions filed in adult court resulted in a conviction in 2007.

Acknowledgment

The DOJ is mandated by the Legislature to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The DOJ extends its appreciation to all of the law enforcement agencies who provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

FIGURE 1
JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM, 2007
At a Glance



Source: Tables 1, 8, 13, 19, and 28.

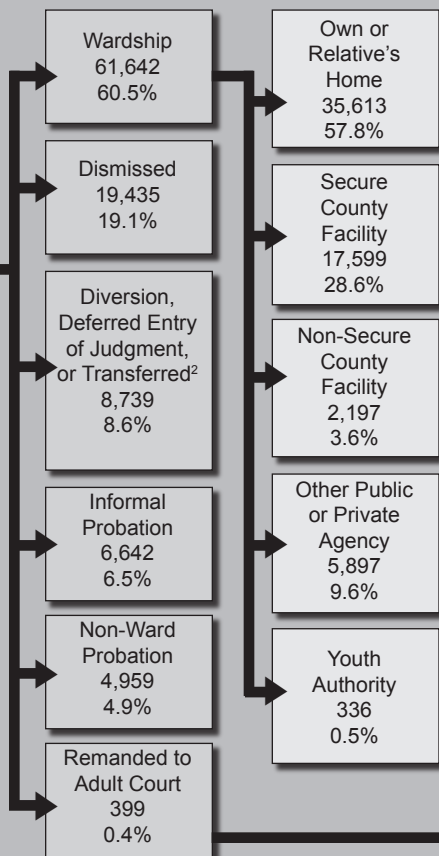
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹The arrest data was reported by law enforcement agencies and law enforcement referral data was reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data is reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

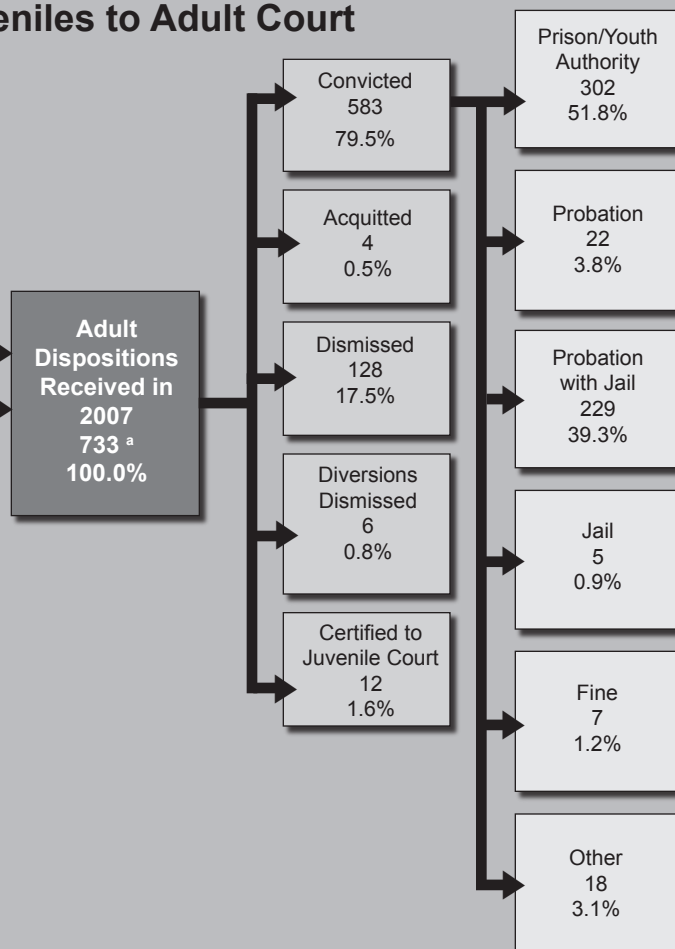
²Transferred includes: traffic court and deported.

³In 2007, probation departments reported information on 1,123 transfers to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 733 dispositions received in 2007.

- ❑ Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of these referrals came from police and sheriff's departments (89.8 percent).
- ❑ Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- ❑ Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (60.5 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (57.8 percent).
- ❑ Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution because they committed an offense that allows the District Attorney to file charges directly in adult court or because they were remanded to adult court after failing a fitness hearing. More than three-fourths of the dispositions received in adult court in 2007 resulted in a conviction (79.5 percent).



Juveniles to Adult Court





Data Analysis

Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 236,856 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2007. It includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and the final law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Data for all 58 counties were extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by a number of variables including: investigative findings regarding the circumstances of the minor and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors as determined by the individual case.

Three methods are available to law enforcement agencies for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Juvenile arrests may be *referred to probation departments* for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Juvenile arrests may be handled within the department, *counseled and released*.
- Juvenile arrests may be *turned over* to another agency.

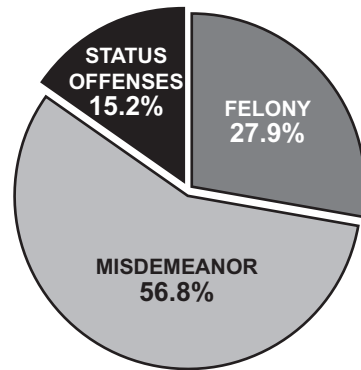
Note: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations which share certain similar physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross-racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

LEVEL OF OFFENSE

In 2007, of the 236,856 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 27.9 percent (66,191).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 56.8 percent (134,629).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 15.2 percent (36,036).

Figure 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2007
By Level of Offense

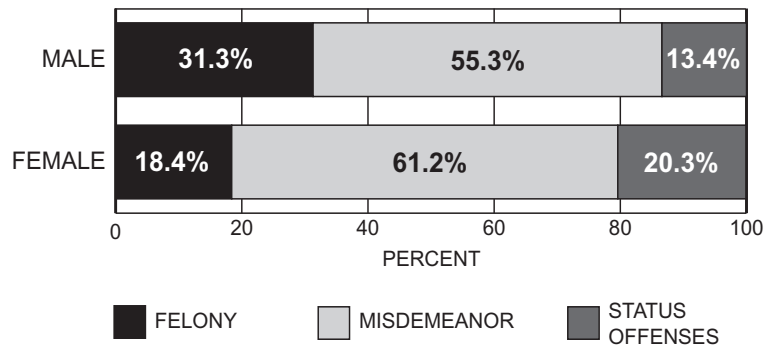


Source: Table 1.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007, of the 175,449 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 31.3 percent (54,864).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 55.3 percent (97,034).
- Status arrests accounted for 13.4 percent (23,551).

Figure 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2007
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



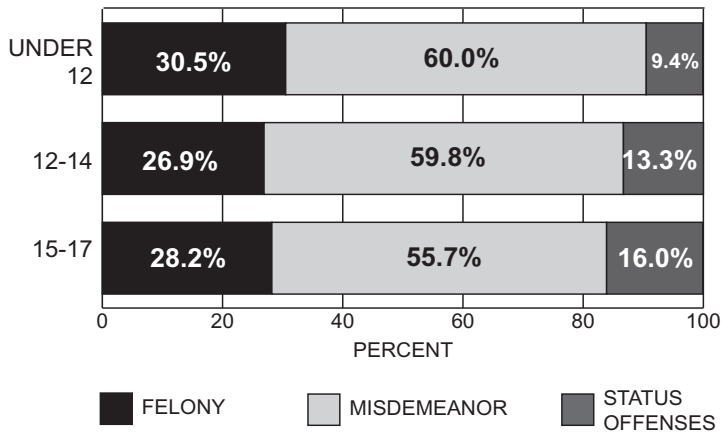
Source: Table 1.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007, of the 61,407 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 18.4 percent (11,327).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 61.2 percent (37,595).
- Status arrests accounted for 20.3 percent (12,485).

LEVEL OF OFFENSE

Figure 4
 JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2007
 Age Group of Arrestee by Level of Offense

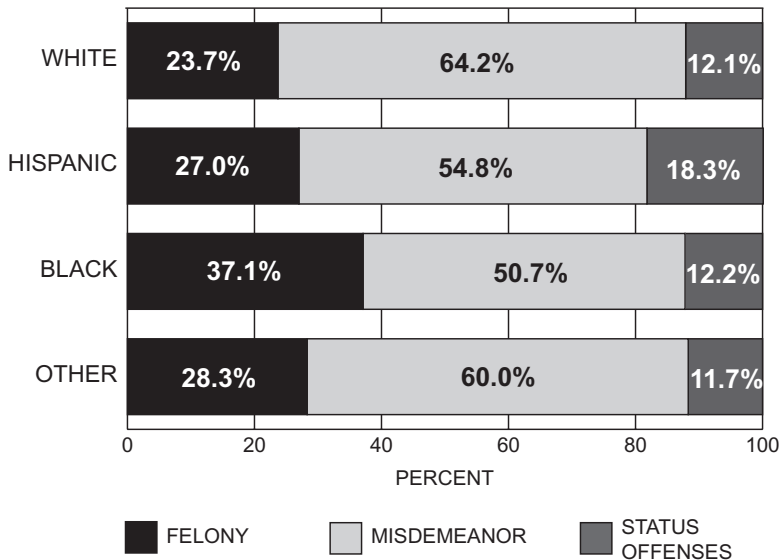


Source: Table 1.
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

Figure 5
 JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2007
 Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

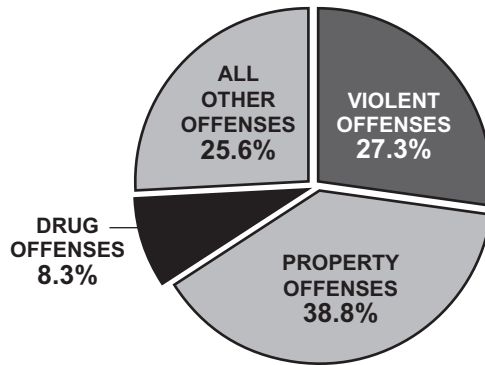
- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor (64.2 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony (37.1 percent).

FELONY ARRESTS

In 2007, of the 66,191 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 27.3 percent (18,050) were for violent offenses.
- 8.3 percent (5,499) were for offenses involving drugs.

Figure 6
FELONY ARRESTS, 2007
By Category

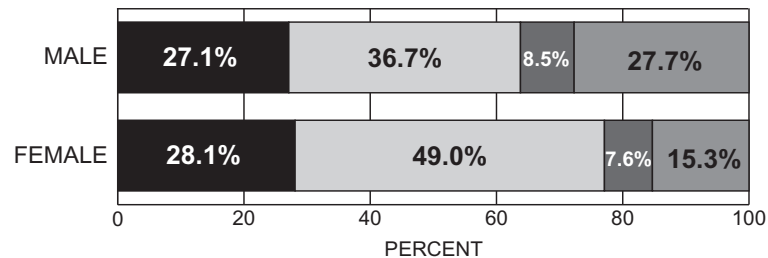


Source: Table 3.

In 2007, of the 54,864 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 27.1 percent (14,868).
- Property offenses accounted for 36.7 percent (20,146).

Figure 7
FELONY ARRESTS, 2007
Gender of Arrestee by Category



VIOLENT OFFENSES
 PROPERTY OFFENSES
 DRUG OFFENSES
 ALL OTHER OFFENSES

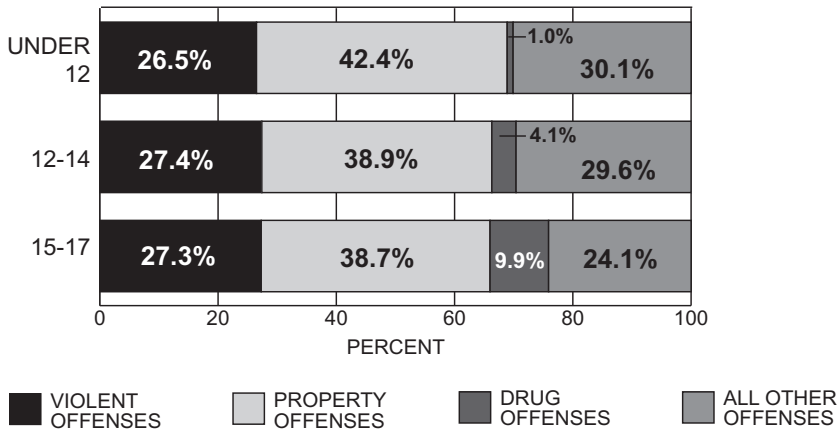
Source: Table 3.

In 2007, of the 11,327 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 28.1 percent (3,182).
- Property offenses accounted for 49.0 percent (5,553).

FELONY ARRESTS

Figure 8
FELONY ARRESTS, 2007
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

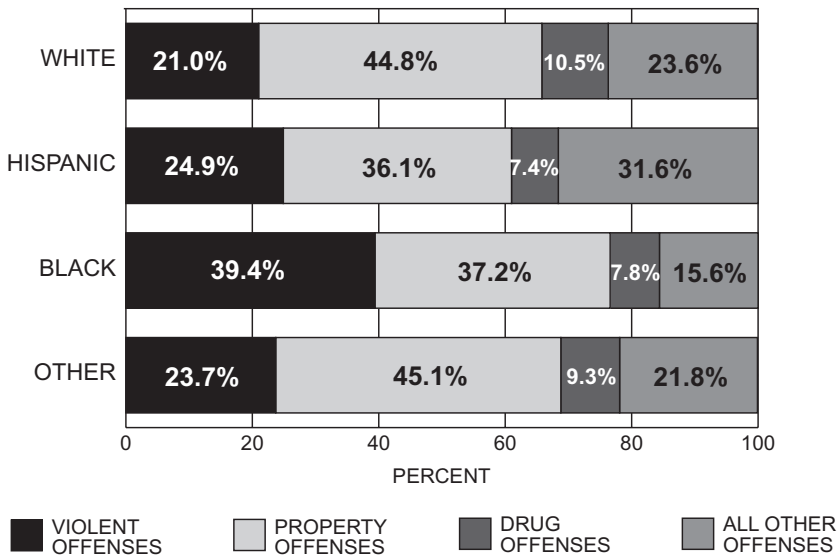


Source: Table 3.

In 2007:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.
- Proportionately, juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a felony drug offense than juveniles in the under 12 or 12–14 age group (9.9 vs. 1.0 and 4.1 percent, respectively).

Figure 9
FELONY ARRESTS, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a felony drug offense (10.5 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony violent offense (39.4 percent).
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

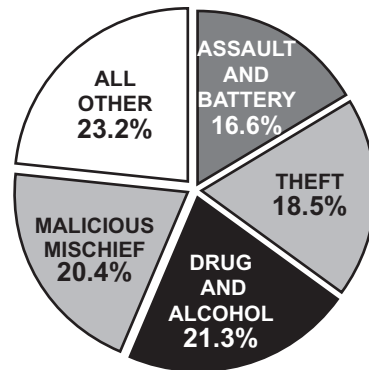
In 2007, of the 134,629 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 16.6 percent (22,337) were for assault and battery.
- 18.5 percent (24,856) were for theft offenses.
- 21.3 percent (28,742) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 20.4 percent (27,448) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 23.2 percent (31,246) were for all other.

In 2007:

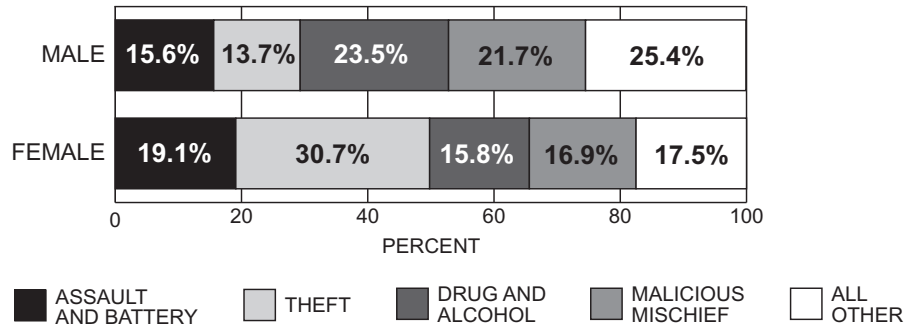
- Males were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense than females (23.5 vs. 15.8 percent, respectively).
- Females were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (30.7 vs. 13.7 percent, respectively).

Figure 10
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2007
By Category



Source: Table 3.

Figure 11
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2007
Gender of Arrestee by Category

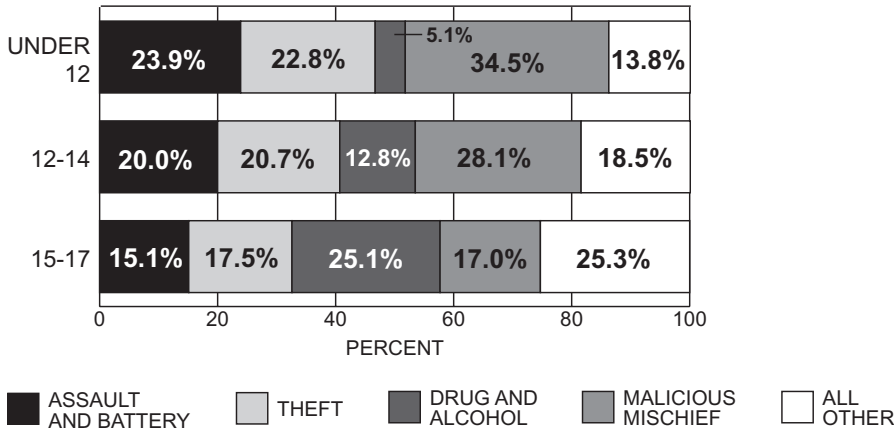


Source: Table 3.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

Figure 12
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2007
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

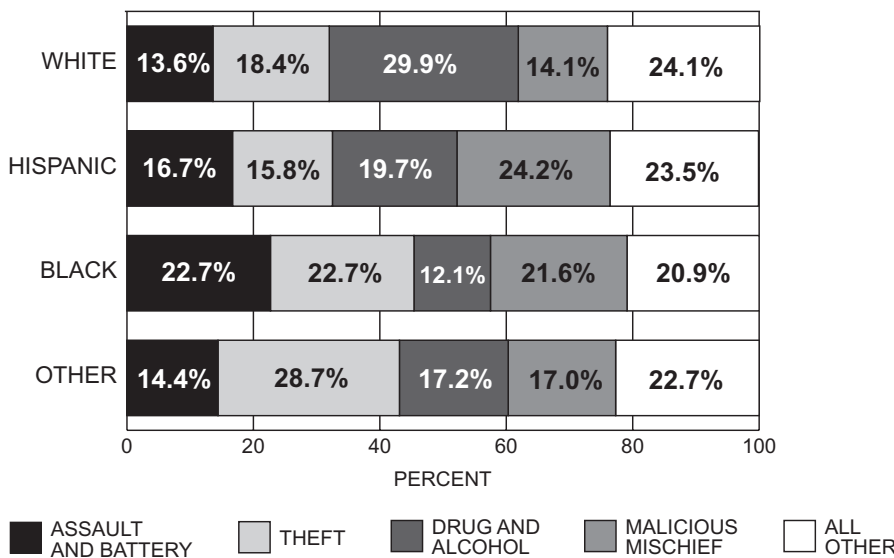


Source: Table 3.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- A greater percentage of misdemeanor drug and alcohol arrestees were in the 15–17 age category than were juveniles under 12 and 12–14 (25.1 vs. 5.1 and 12.8 percent, respectively).

Figure 13
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

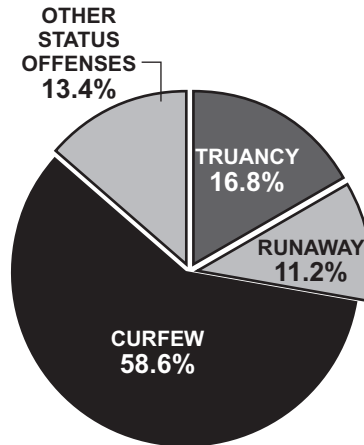
- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (29.9 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (22.7 percent).

STATUS OFFENSES

In 2007, of the 36,036 status offenses reported:

- Curfew violations accounted for 58.6 percent (21,134).
- Runaways accounted for 11.2 percent (4,035).

Figure 14
STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
By Category

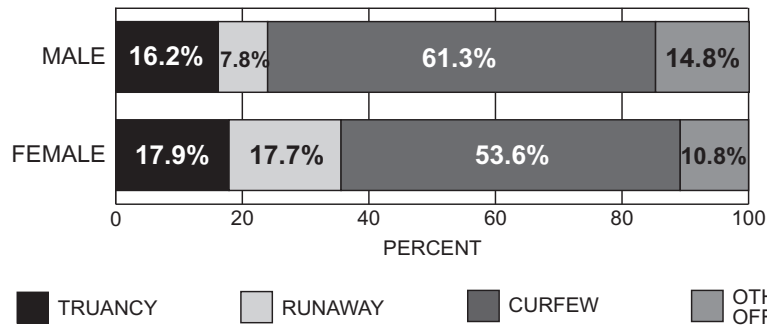


Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes incorrigible, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2007:

- Males were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than females (61.3 vs. 53.6 percent).
- Proportionately, females were more than twice as likely to be arrested for being a runaway than males (17.7 vs. 7.8 percent).

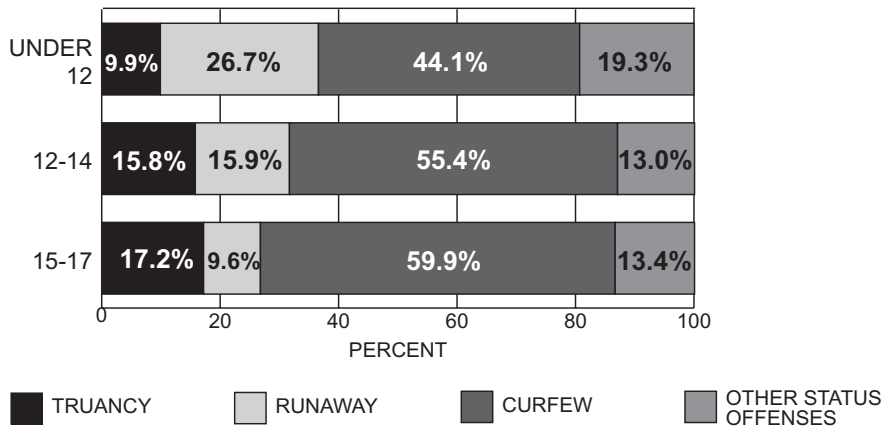
Figure 15
STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.
Notes: "Other" includes incorrigible, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

STATUS OFFENSES

Figure 16
STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

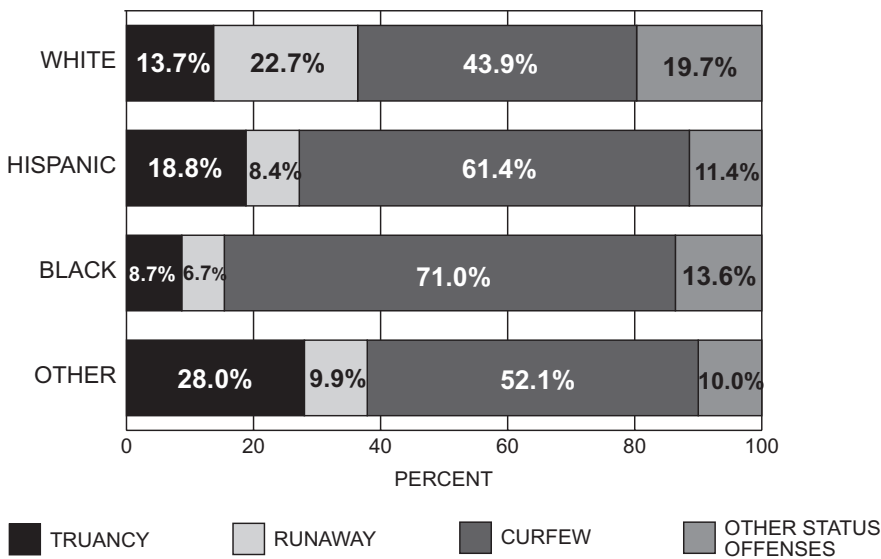


Source: Table 3.
Notes: "Other" includes incorrigible, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- A greater percentage of runaways were in the under 12 age group than were juveniles age 12–14 and 15–17 (26.7 vs. 15.9 and 9.6 percent, respectively).
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than were those juveniles under 12 and 12–14 years of age (59.9 vs. 44.1 and 55.4 percent, respectively).

Figure 17
STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes incorrigible, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2007:

- Curfew violations made up the greatest percentage of status offenses for all race/ethnic groups.

LAW ENFORCEMENT LEVEL DISPOSITIONS

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer them to the probation department, counsel and release the juvenile, or turn them over to another agency.

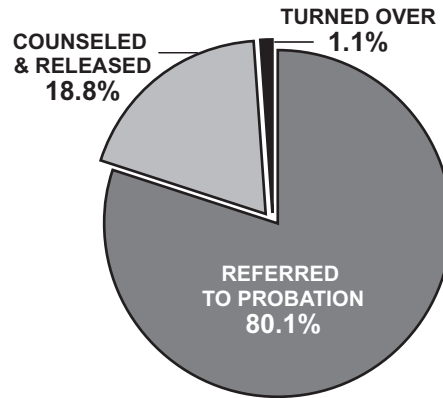
In 2007, of the 236,856 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- ☐ 80.1 percent resulted in a referral to probation (189,731).
- ☐ 18.8 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (44,420).

In 2007:

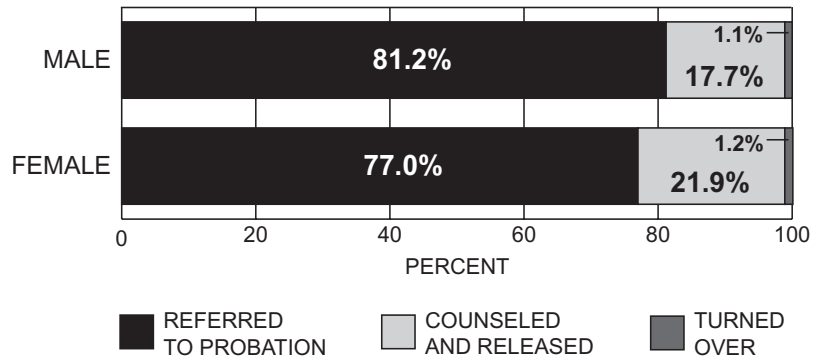
- ☐ Males were slightly more likely than females to be referred to the probation department (81.2 vs. 77.0 percent).
- ☐ Females were slightly more likely than males to be counseled and released (21.9 vs. 17.7 percent).

Figure 18
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
By Type of Disposition



Source: Table 1.

Figure 19
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Gender by Disposition

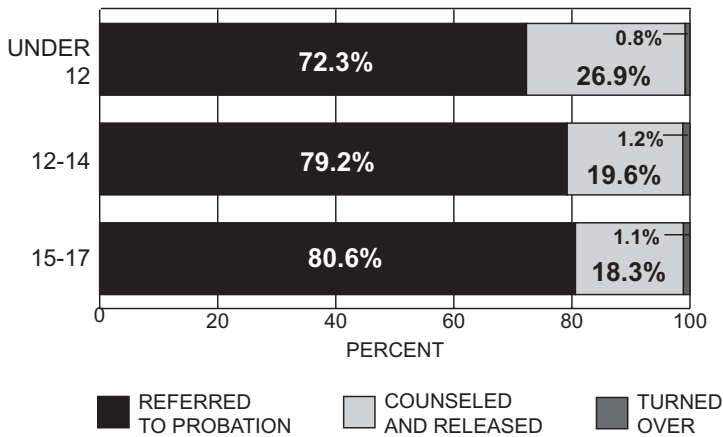


Source: Table 1.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

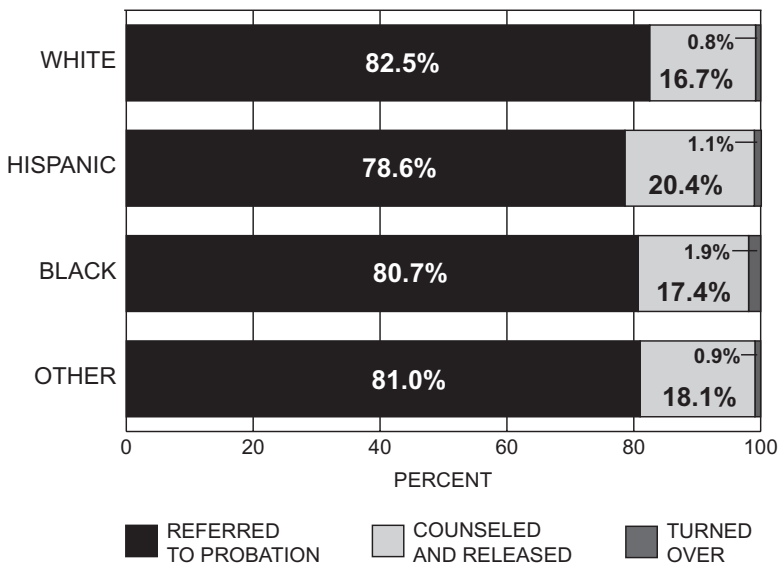
LAW ENFORCEMENT LEVEL DISPOSITIONS

Figure 20
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Age Group by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

Figure 21
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- The proportional breakdown of law enforcement dispositions were similar for each age group.
- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.

In 2007:

- More than 75 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.
- Hispanics were more likely to be counseled and released than any other race/ethnic group (20.4 percent).

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a review of his or her case. They can be referred by a number of sources with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by schools, parents, public or private agencies, individuals, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” refers to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” refers to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral is generally the result of a new arrest or whether a violation of probation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether: the case should be closed or transferred; the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from the 56 participating county probation departments and was routed to the Department of Justice from referrals reported via the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see *Appendix 2*).

Note: Arrest data is reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas law enforcement referral data is reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data is reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2, “Data Limitations,” page 102, for more detail.

REFERRAL SOURCE AND TYPE

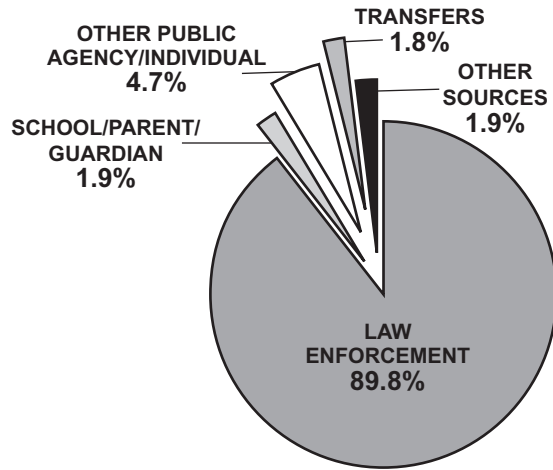
In 2007, of the 203,526 referrals to probation reported:

- 89.8 percent (182,741) were from law enforcement.
- 1.9 percent (3,929) were from schools, parents, and private agencies and individuals.
- 4.7 percent (9,473) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.8 percent (3,615) were transfers from another county or state.
- 1.9 percent (3,768) were from other sources.

In 2007, of the 203,526 referrals reported:

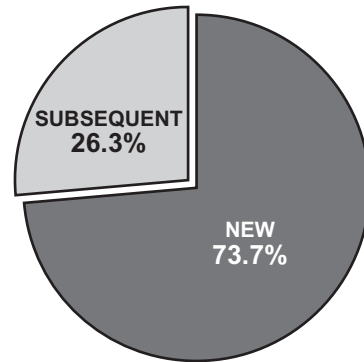
- 73.7 percent (149,909) were new referrals.
- 26.3 percent (53,617) were subsequent referrals.

Figure 22
REFERRALS, 2007
By Source



Source: Table 8.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

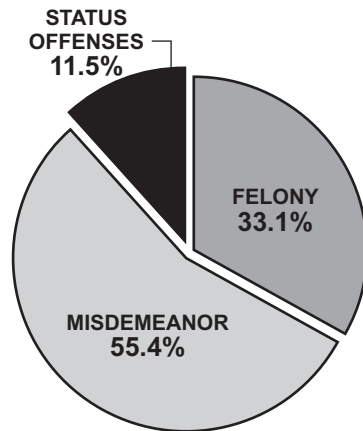
Figure 23
REFERRALS, 2007
By Type



Source: Table 8.

OFFENSE LEVEL

Figure 24
REFERRALS, 2007
By Level of Offense



Source: Table 8.

In 2007, of the 260,472 referral offenses reported:

- 33.1 percent (86,237) were for felonies.
- 55.4 percent (144,394) were for misdemeanors.
- 11.5 percent (29,841) were for status offenses.

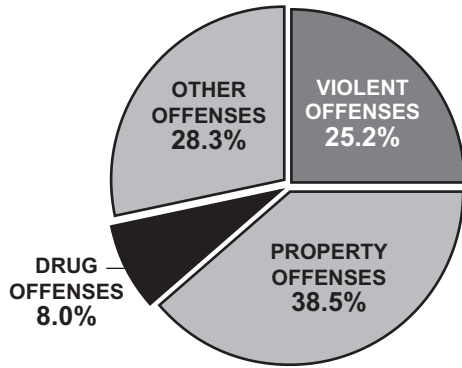
Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses may be higher than the number of referrals.

REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES

In 2007, of the 86,237 referrals for felony offenses:

- 25.2 percent (21,726) were for violent offenses.
- 38.5 percent (33,193) were for property offenses.
- 8.0 percent (6,916) were for drug offenses.
- 28.3 percent (24,402) were for other felony offenses.

Figure 25
TYPE OF REFERRALS, 2007
By Category

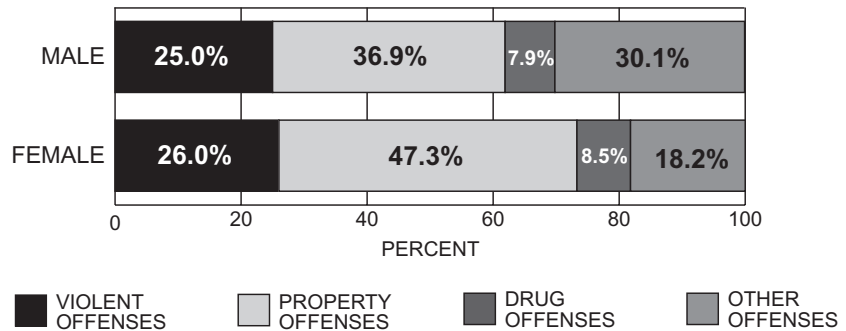


Source: Table 9

In 2007:

- Females were slightly more likely than males to have been referred to the probation department for violent, property, and drug offenses.

Figure 26
REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
Gender by Category

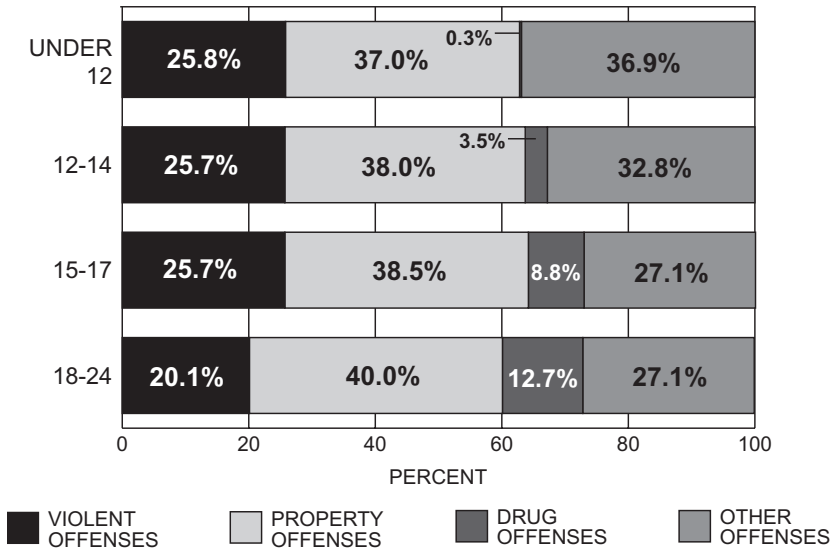


Source: Table 9.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES

Figure 27
REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
Age Group by Category

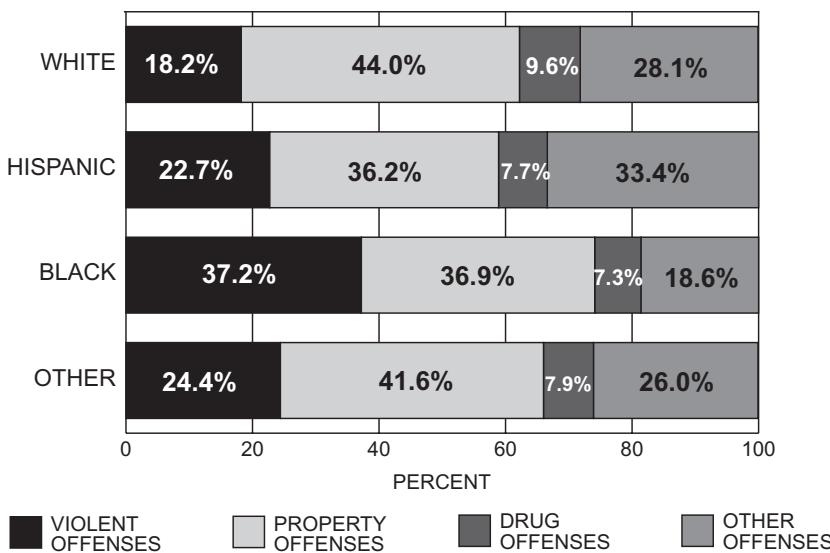


Source: Table 9.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- Regardless of age group, juveniles were most likely to be referred to probation departments for a felony property offense, and least likely for a felony drug offense.

Figure 28
REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 9.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- A greater percentage of whites were referred to the probation department for a property offense (44.0 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (37.2 percent).

REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES

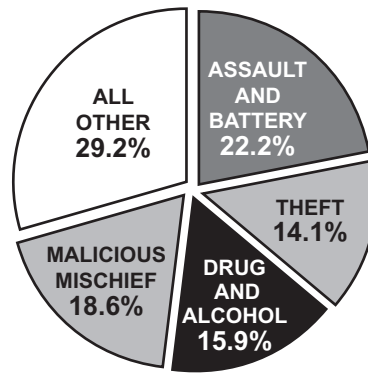
In 2007, of the 144,394 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 22.2 percent (32,048) were for assault and battery.
- 14.1 percent (20,294) were for theft offenses.
- 15.9 percent (22,922) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 18.6 percent (26,848) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 29.2 percent (42,212) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

In 2007:

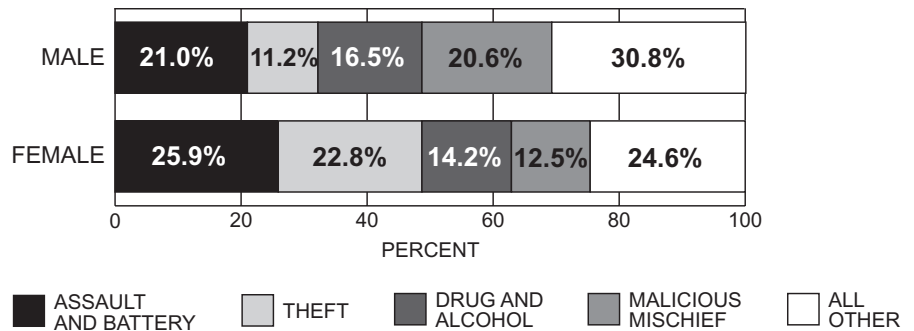
- Males were more likely to have been referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than were females (16.5 vs. 14.2 percent).
- Females were more likely to have been referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery than were males (25.9 vs. 21.0 percent).

Figure 29
REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
By Category



Source: Table 9.

Figure 30
REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
Gender by Category

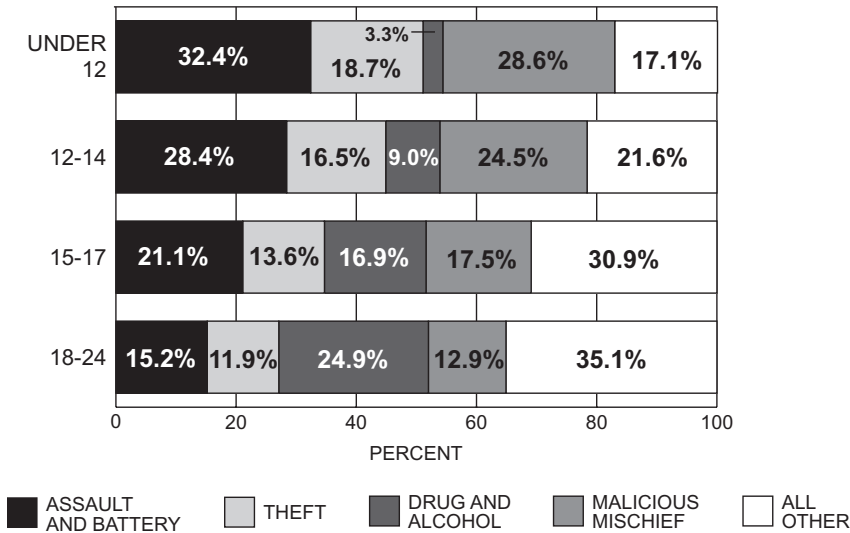


Source: Table 9.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES

Figure 31
REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
Age Group by Category

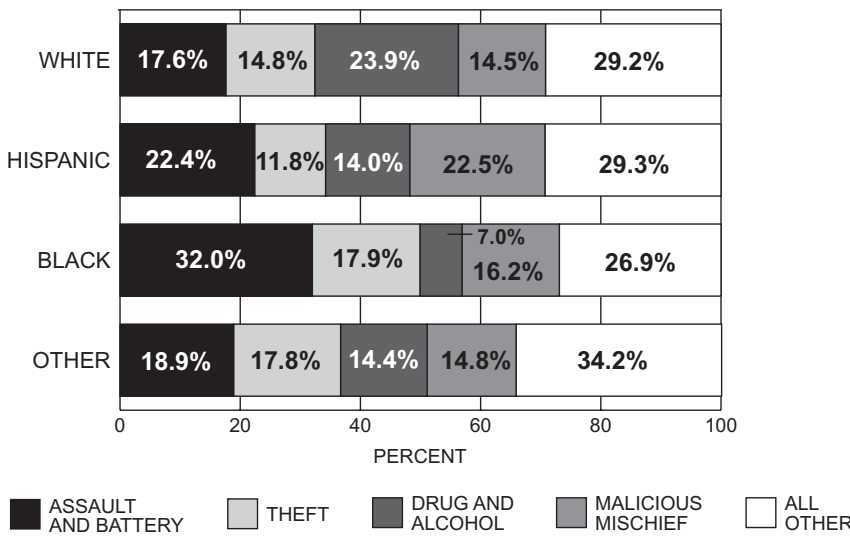


Source: Table 9.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- ❑ Juveniles under 12 years of age were twice as likely as juveniles in the 18–24 age group to be referred for a misdemeanor assault and battery (32.4 vs. 15.2 percent).
- ❑ The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for assault and battery, theft, and malicious mischief decreased with age.

Figure 32
REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 9.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- ❑ Regardless of race/ethnic group, the percentage of referrals for assault and battery was greater than the percentage for theft offenses.
- ❑ A greater percentage of whites were referred to probation departments for a drug and alcohol offense than were any other race/ethnic group (23.9 percent).

STATUS REFERRALS

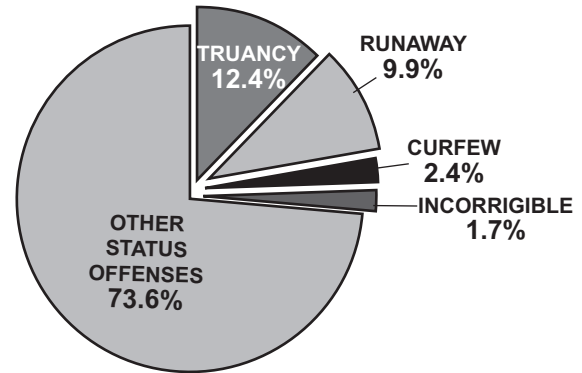
In 2007, of the 29,841 referrals for status offenses:

- ❑ 12.4 percent (3,695) were for truancy.
- ❑ 9.9 percent (2,955) were for runaway.
- ❑ 2.4 percent (718) were for curfew.
- ❑ 1.7 percent (511) were for incorrigible.
- ❑ 73.6 percent (21,962) were for other status offenses.

In 2007, of all referrals for status offenses:

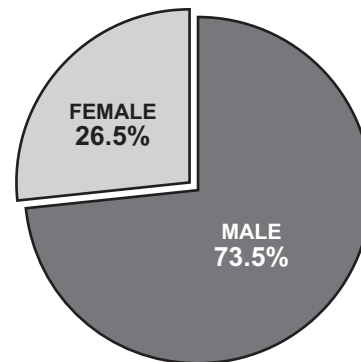
- ❑ 73.5 percent (21,929) were males, and 26.5 percent (7,912) were females.

Figure 33
REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
By Category



Source: Table 9.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

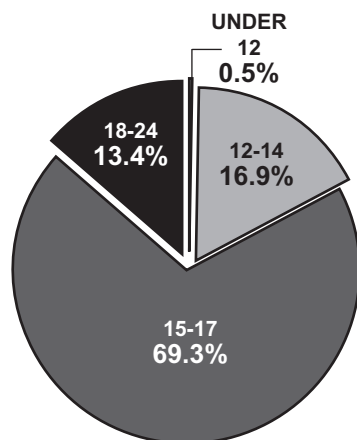
Figure 34
REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
By Gender



Source: Table 12.

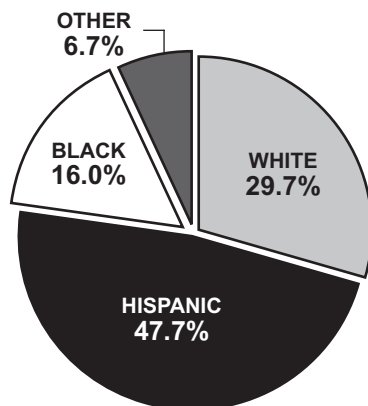
STATUS REFERRALS

Figure 35
REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
By Age Group



Source: Table 12.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 36
REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 12.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.5 percent (145) were for juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 16.9 percent (5,034) were for juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 69.3 percent (20,668) were for juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 13.4 percent (3,994) were for juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

In 2007, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 29.7 percent (8,849) were white.
- 47.7 percent (14,228) were Hispanic.
- 16.0 percent (4,767) were black.
- 6.7 percent (1,997) were from the “other” race/ethnic groups.

DETENTIONS

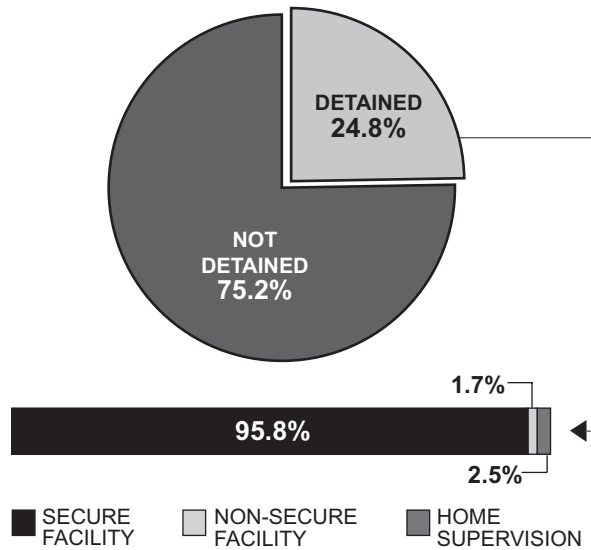
In 2007, of the 192,207 known preadjudication detentions reported:

- 75.2 percent (144,523) of juveniles were not detained.
- 95.8 percent (45,705) of those juveniles detained were detained in a secure facility.

In 2007:

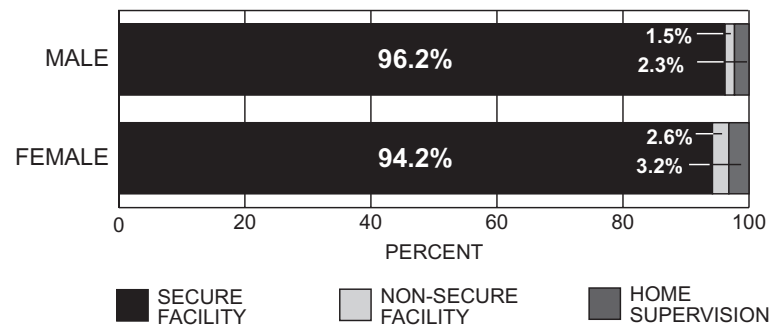
- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.
- Females were more likely to be detained in a non-secure facility than males (2.6 vs. 1.5 percent).

Figure 37
DETENTIONS, 2007
By Type



Source: Table 13.

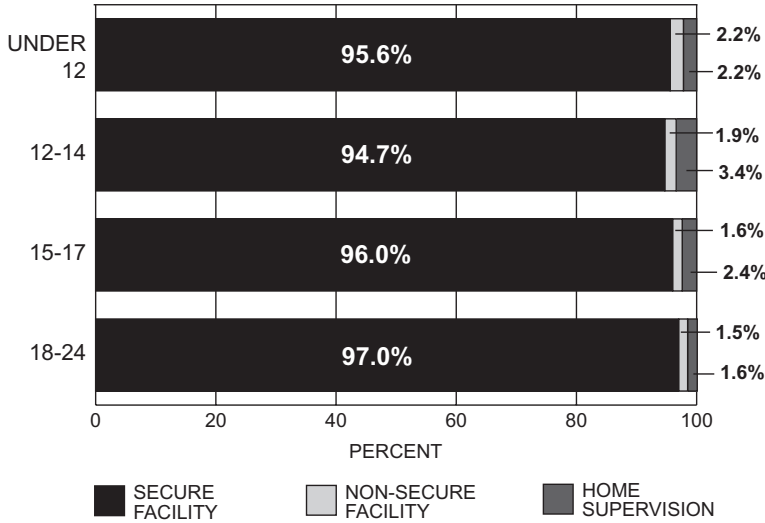
Figure 38
DETENTIONS, 2007
Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 13.

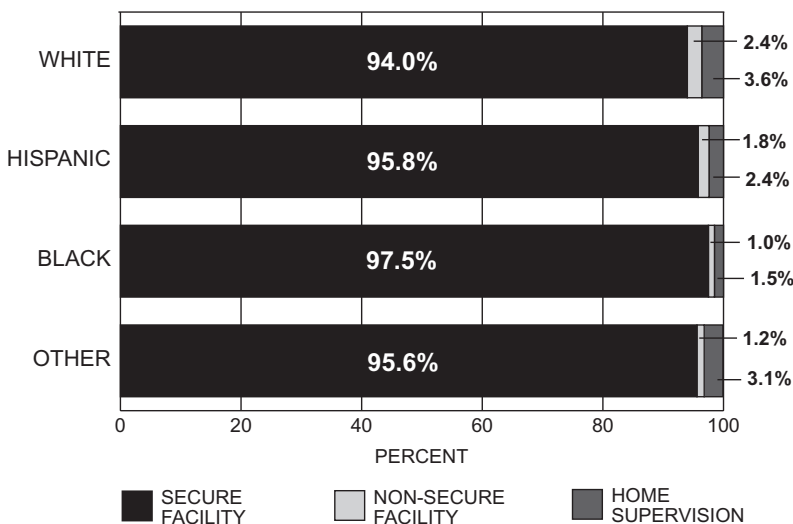
DETENTIONS

Figure 39
DETENTIONS, 2007
Age Group by Detention Type



Source: Table 13.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 40
DETENTIONS, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



Source: Table 13.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- Regardless of age group, when detained, nine out of ten juveniles were placed in a secure facility.
- The proportional breakdown of detention types was similar for each age group.

In 2007:

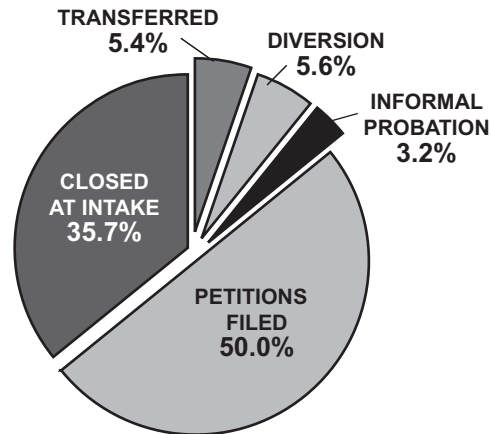
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were detained in a secure facility.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS

In 2007, of the 203,526 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 50.0 percent (101,816) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 35.7 percent (72,706) were closed at intake.

Figure 41
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
By Type

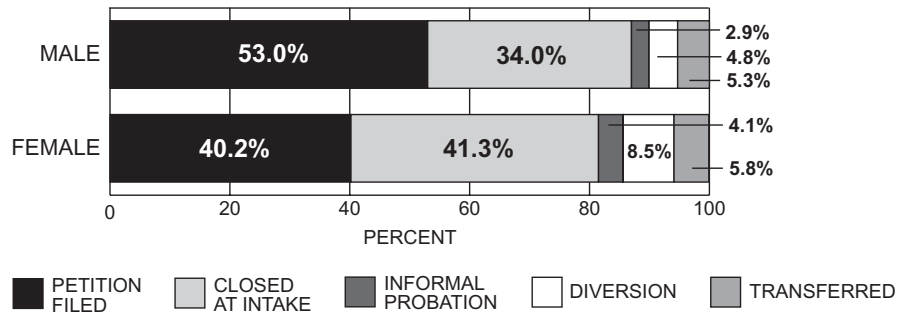


Source: Table 13.
Notes: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred. Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- Males were more likely than females to have petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court (53.0 vs. 40.2 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to have their cases closed at intake (41.3 vs. 34.0 percent).

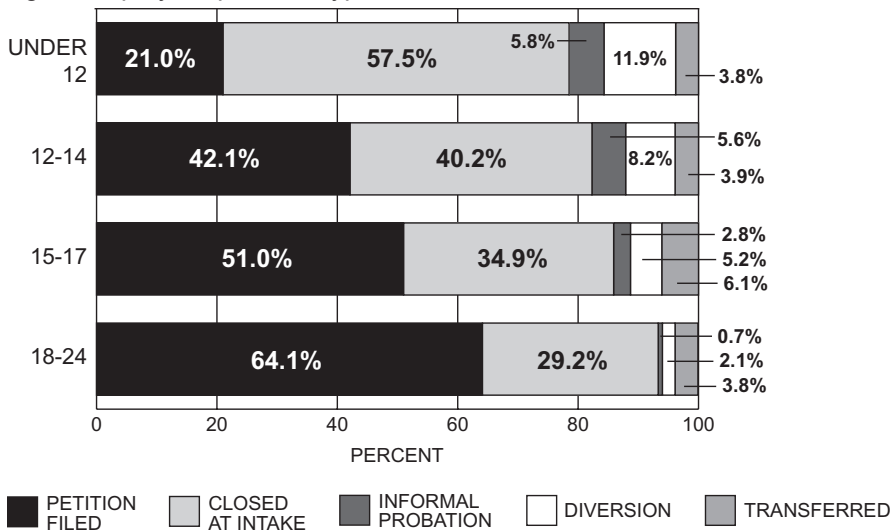
Figure 42
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Gender by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.
Notes: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS

Figure 43
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Age Group by Disposition Type

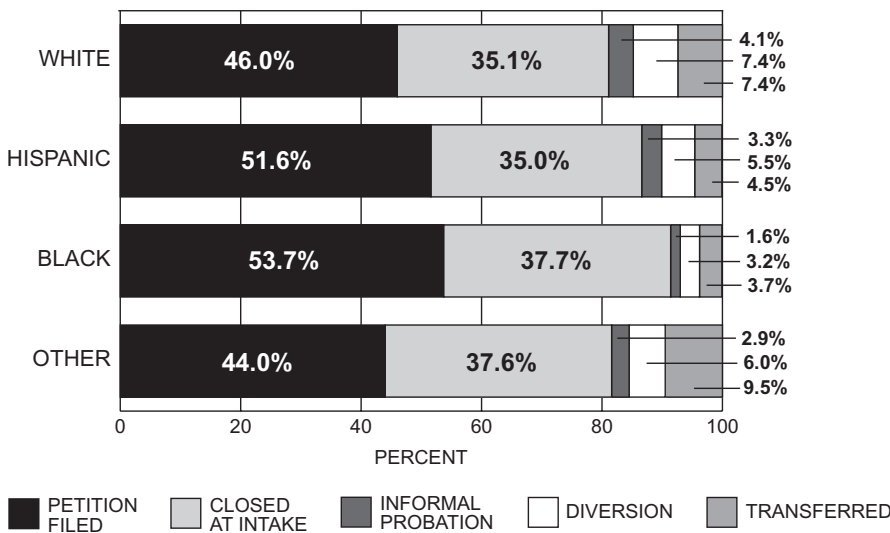


Source: Table 13.
Notes: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 had a greater percentage of cases closed at intake than any other age group.
- More than one-half of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake, receiving informal probation, and diversion decreased with age.

Figure 44
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.
Notes: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- A greater percentage of whites received diversion than did any other race/ethnic group (7.4 percent).
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, close to half of the referrals resulted in a petition being filed.

Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the District Attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” refers to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” refers to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

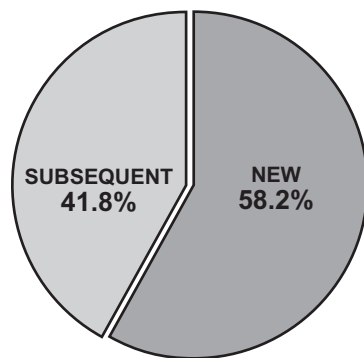
The data used originated from the 56 participating county probation departments and was routed to the Department of Justice from referrals reported via the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see *Appendix 2*).

PETITION TYPE

In 2007, of the 101,816 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 58.2 percent (59,242) were new petitions.
- 41.8 percent (42,574) were subsequent petitions.

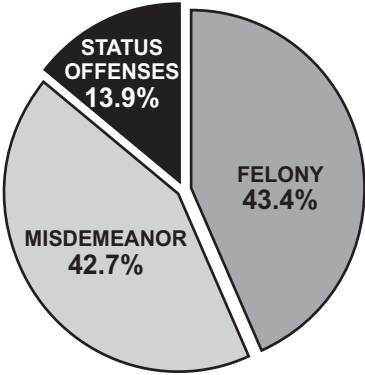
Figure 45
PETITIONS FILED, 2007
By Type



Source: Table 16.

PETITION LEVEL

Figure 46
PETITIONS FILED, 2007
By Level of Offense



Source: Table 16.

In 2007, of the 145,716 petitioned offenses filed:

- 43.4 percent (63,238) were for felonies.
- 42.7 percent (62,212) were for misdemeanors.
- 13.9 percent (20,266) were for status offenses.

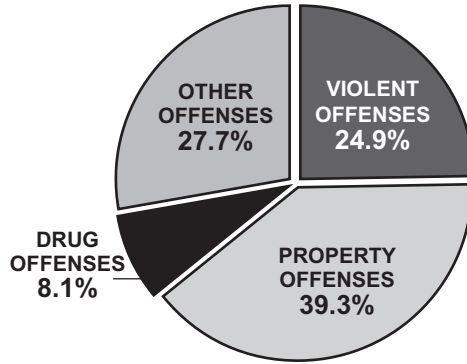
Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses may be higher than the number of petitions.

FELONY PETITIONS

In 2007, of the 63,238 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 24.9 percent (15,726) were for violent offenses.
- 39.3 percent (24,858) were for property offenses.
- 8.1 percent (5,135) were for drug offenses.
- 27.7 percent (17,519) were for all other felony offenses.

Figure 47
PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
By Category

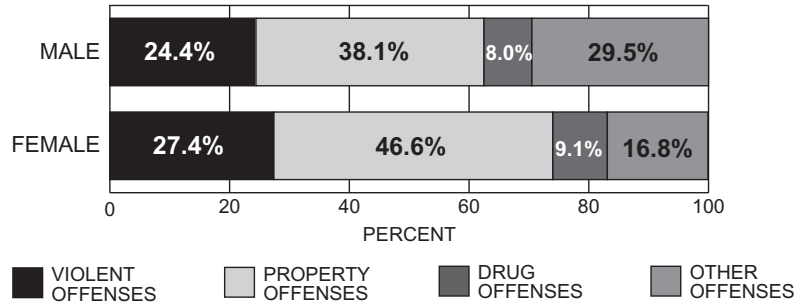


Source: Table 17.

In 2007,

- Regardless of gender, the largest proportion of felony petitions were filed for property offenses (38.1 and 46.6 percent).

Figure 48
PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
Gender by Category

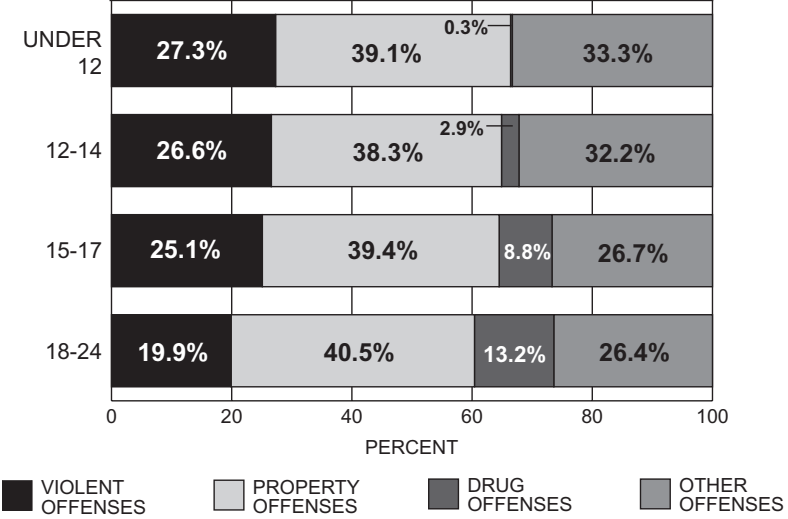


Source: Table 17.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

FELONY PETITIONS

Figure 49
 PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
 Age Group by Category

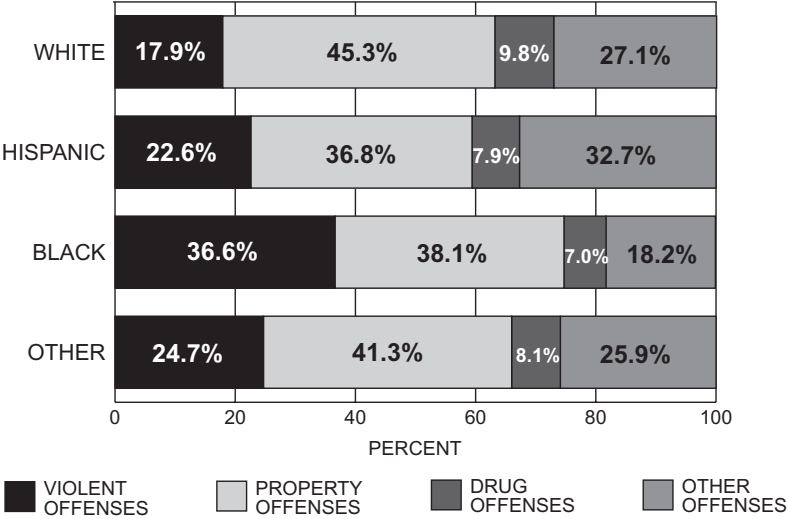


Source: Table 17.

In 2007:

- ☐ Juveniles under the age of 12 had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and the least percentage of petitions filed for felony drug offenses than any other age group.

Figure 50
 PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
 Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 17.
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- ☐ A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for felony property offenses than did any other race/ethnic group.

MISDEMEANOR PETITIONS

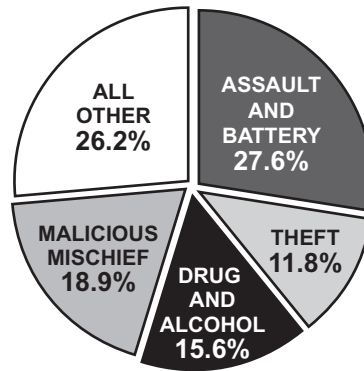
In 2007, of the 62,212 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 27.6 percent (17,140) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 11.8 percent (7,317) were for theft offenses.
- 15.6 percent (9,705) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 18.9 percent (11,776) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 26.2 percent (16,274) were for all other misdemeanors.

In 2007,

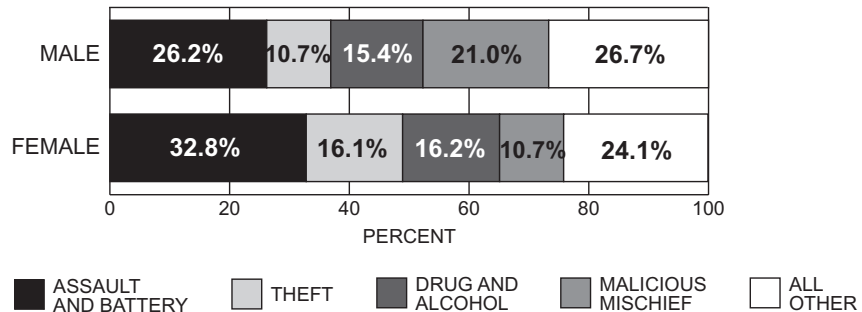
- The proportion of petitions filed for drug and alcohol offenses was similar for males and females (15.4 and 16.2 percent, respectively).
- Females were more likely than males to have petitions filed for theft offenses (16.1 vs. 10.7 percent, respectively).

Figure 51
PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
By Category



Source: Table 17.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

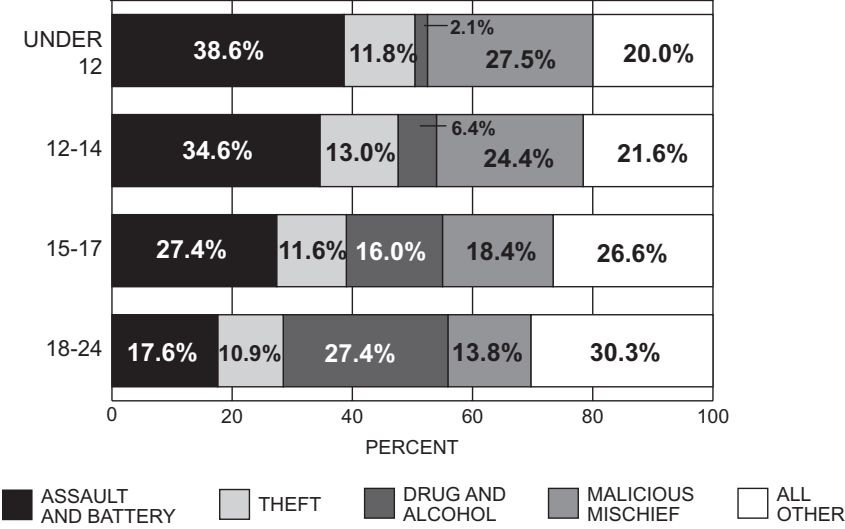
Figure 52
PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
Gender by Category



Source: Table 17.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

MISDEMEANOR PETITIONS

Figure 53
 PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
 Age Group by Category

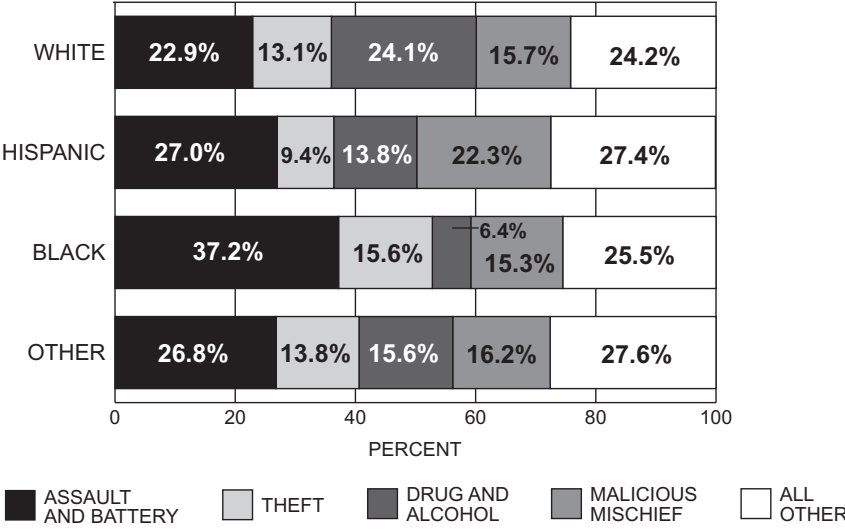


Source: Table 17.

In 2007:

- The proportions of petitions filed for assault and battery offenses decreased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.

Figure 54
 PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
 Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 17.
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for drug and alcohol offenses.
- A greater percentage of Hispanics and blacks had petitions filed for assault and battery offenses.

STATUS PETITIONS

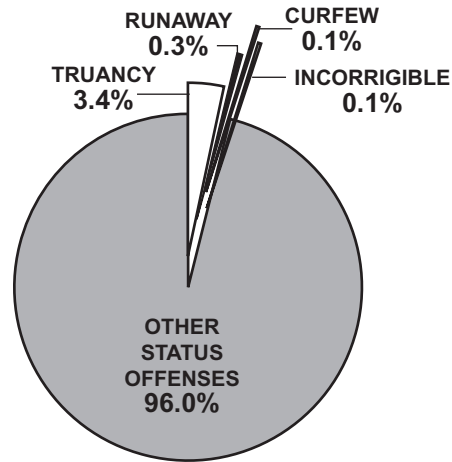
In 2007, of the 20,266 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 3.4 percent (695) were for truancy.
- 0.3 percent (62) were for runaway.
- 0.1 percent (25) were for curfew.
- 0.1 percent (22) were for incorrigible.
- 96.0 percent (19,462) were for other status offenses; the majority of which were violations of court orders.

In 2007:

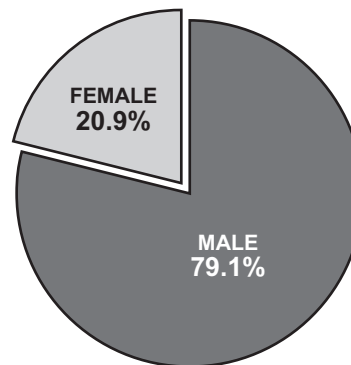
- 79.1 percent (16,028) of all petitions for status offenses were male.
- 20.9 percent (4,238) of all petitions for status offenses were female.

Figure 55
PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
By Category



Source: Table 17.
Notes: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order. Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

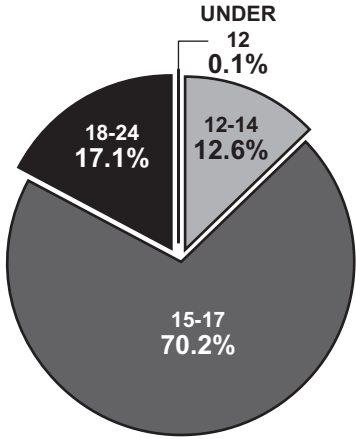
Figure 56
PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
By Gender



Source: Table 22.

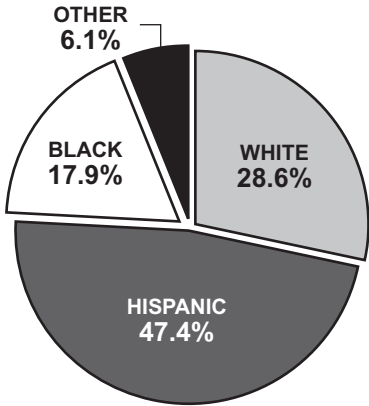
STATUS PETITIONS

Figure 57
PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
By Age Group



Source: Table 22.

Figure 58
PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 22.

In 2007:

- 0.1 percent (27) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles under the age of 12.
- 12.6 percent (2,544) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 12-14 age group.
- 70.2 percent (14,227) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 15-17 age group.
- 17.1 percent (3,468) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 18-24 age group.

In 2007:

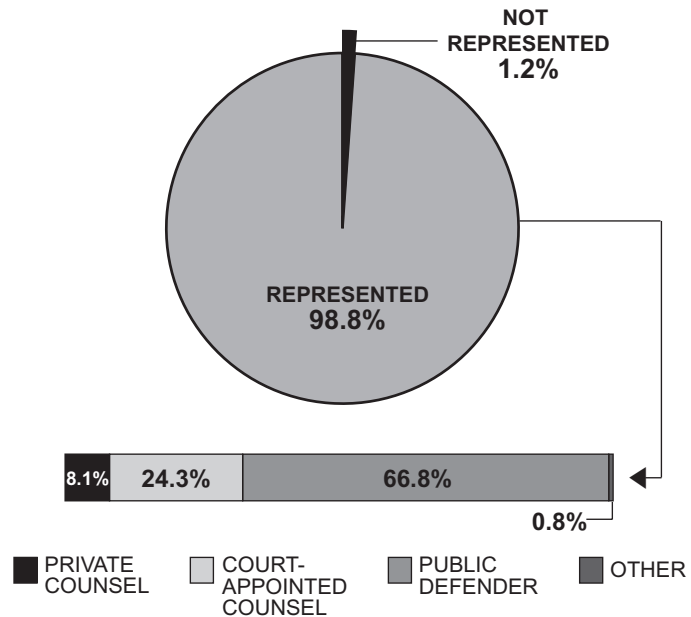
- 28.6 percent (5,796) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 47.4 percent (9,616) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 17.9 percent (3,624) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 6.1 percent (1,230) of those petitioned for status offenses were for other race/ethnic groups.

DEFENSE REPRESENTATION

In 2007, of the 85,107 known defense representations reported:

- 98.8 percent (84,080) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 1.2 percent (1,027) of the juveniles were not represented by counsel.

Figure 59
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2007
By Type

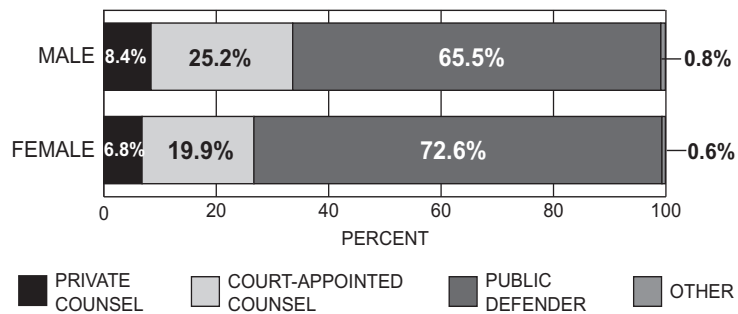


Source: Table 18.

In 2007, of the 84,080 juveniles represented by counsel:

- Males were more likely to be represented by private counsel than females (8.4 vs. 6.8 percent).
- Females were more likely to be represented by a public defender than males (72.6 vs. 65.5 percent).

Figure 60
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2007
Gender by Type

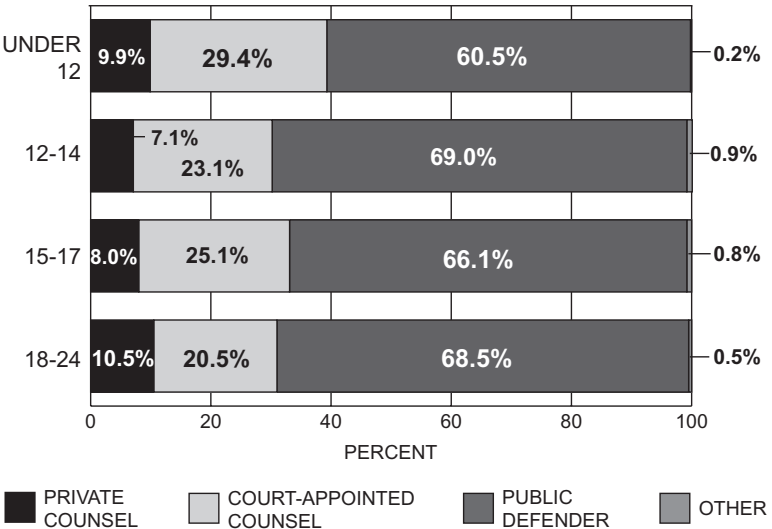


Source: Table 18.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

DEFENSE REPRESENTATION

Figure 61
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2007
Age Group by Type

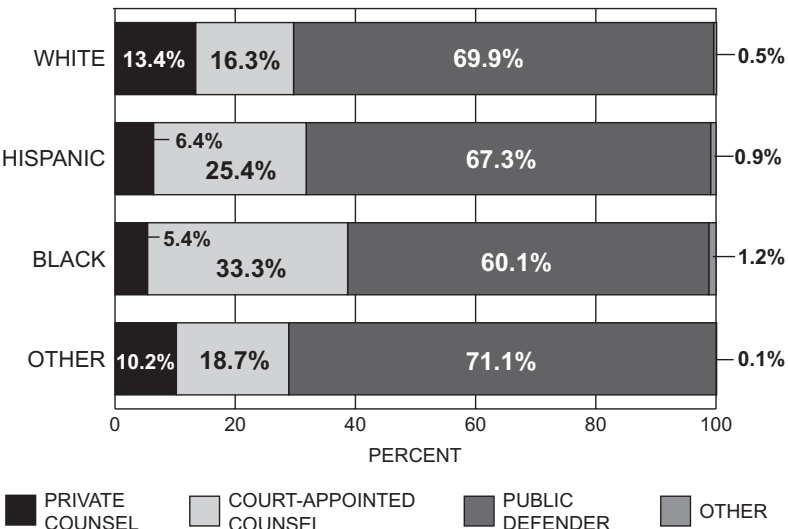


Source: Table 18.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

- Regardless of age group, the proportional breakdown of defense representation was similar. The majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Figure 62
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



Source: Table 18.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007:

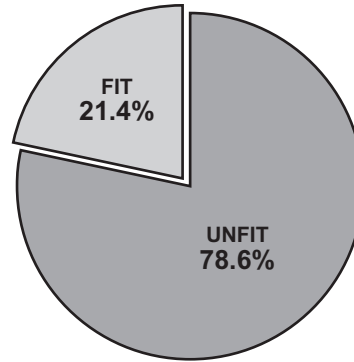
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, 6 out of 10 juveniles were represented by a public defender.
- A greater percentage of whites were represented by private counsel (13.4 percent).

FITNESS HEARINGS

In 2007, of the 510 fitness hearings reported:

- ❑ 78.6 percent (401) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- ❑ 21.4 percent (109) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Figure 63
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2007
By Outcome

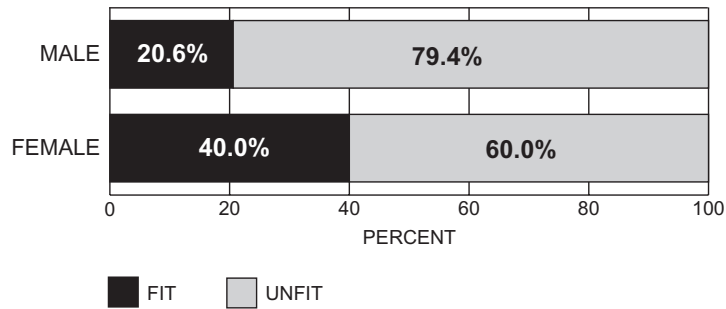


Source: Table 26.

In 2007,

- ❑ Females were nearly twice as likely as males to be found fit and remain in juvenile court (40.0 vs. 20.6 percent).

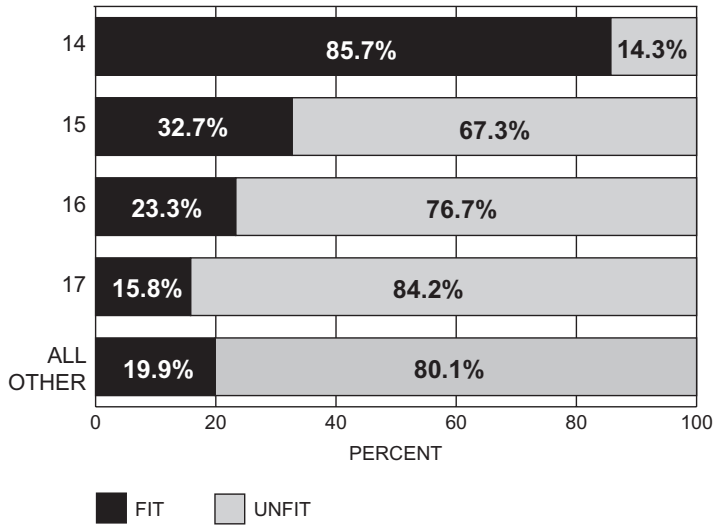
Figure 64
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2007
Gender by Outcome



Source: Table 26.

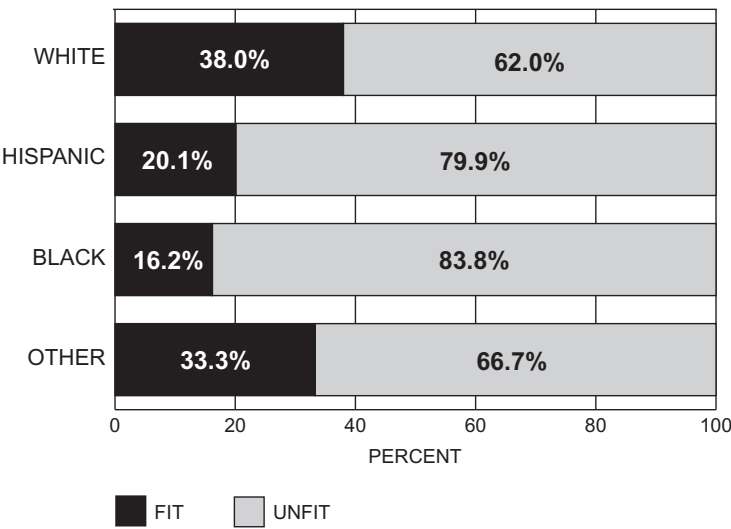
FITNESS HEARINGS

Figure 65
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2007
Age by Outcome



Source: Table 26.

Figure 66
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



Source: Table 26.

In 2007,

As juveniles age, the likelihood of being found unfit and transferred to adult court increased.

In 2007,

A greater percentage of whites were found to be fit to remain in the juvenile system.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS

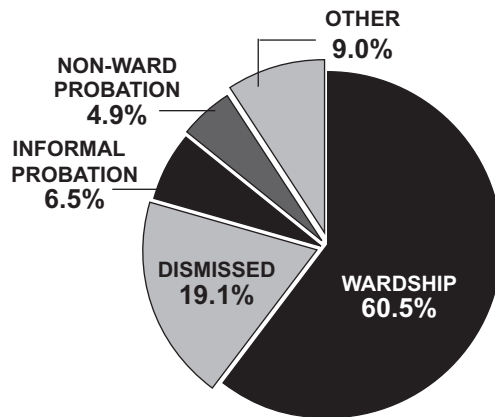
In 2007, of the 101,816 juvenile court dispositions:

- 60.5 percent (61,642) resulted in wardship probation.
- 19.1 percent (19,435) were dismissed.
- 6.5 percent (6,642) resulted in informal probation.
- 4.9 percent (4,959) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 9.0 percent (9,138) resulted in dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2007,

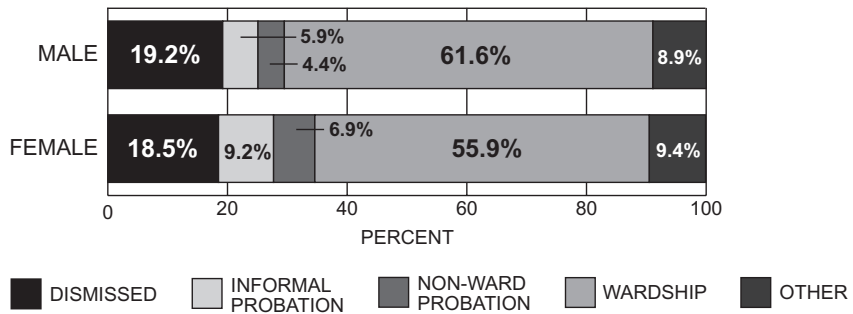
- Males were slightly more likely to receive a wardship disposition than females (61.6 vs. 55.9 percent, respectively).
- Regardless of gender, approximately two out of ten cases were dismissed.

Figure 67
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
By Type



Source: Table 19.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

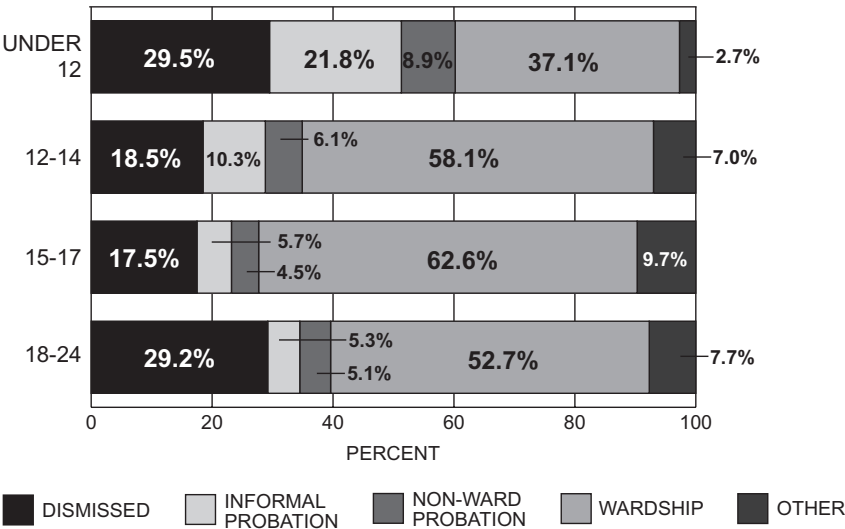
Figure 68
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Gender by Type



Source: Table 19.
Notes: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS

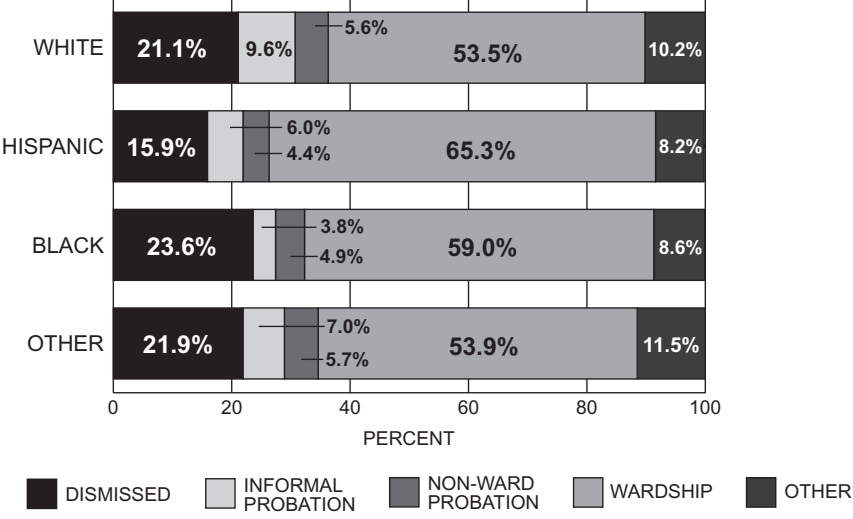
Figure 69
 JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
 Age Group by Type



Source: Table 19.
 Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

- In 2007,
- Juveniles under the age of 12 were more likely to have their cases dismissed than juveniles in any other age group.
 - Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to receive a wardship disposition than juveniles in any other age group.

Figure 70
 JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
 Race/Ethnic Group by Type



Source: Table 19.
 Notes: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

- In 2007,
- A greater percentage of whites received informal probation than any other race/ethnic group.
 - A greater percentage of Hispanics received wardship than any other race/ethnic group.

WARDSHIP PROBATION

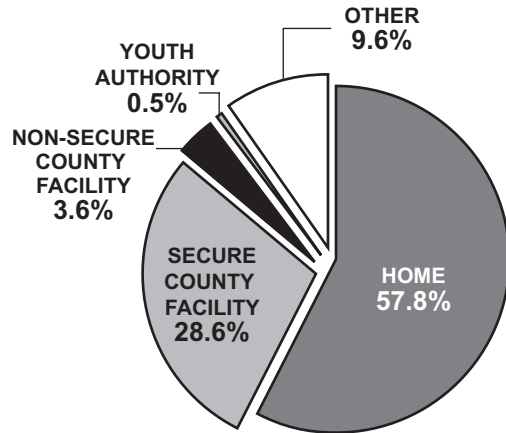
In 2007, of the 61,642 wardship probation placements:

- 57.8 percent (35,613) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 0.5 percent (336) were youth authority commitments.

In 2007,

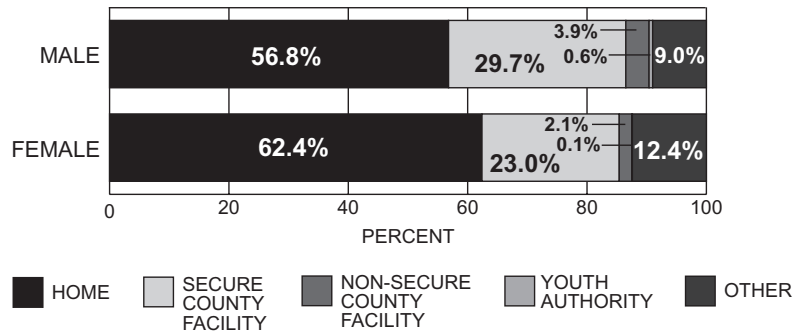
- Males were more likely to be committed to a secure county facility than were females (29.7 vs. 23.0 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to be returned to their own home or a relative's home (62.4 vs. 56.8 percent).

Figure 71
WARDSHIP PROBATION, 2007
By Placement Type



Source: Table 19.
Notes: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.
Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

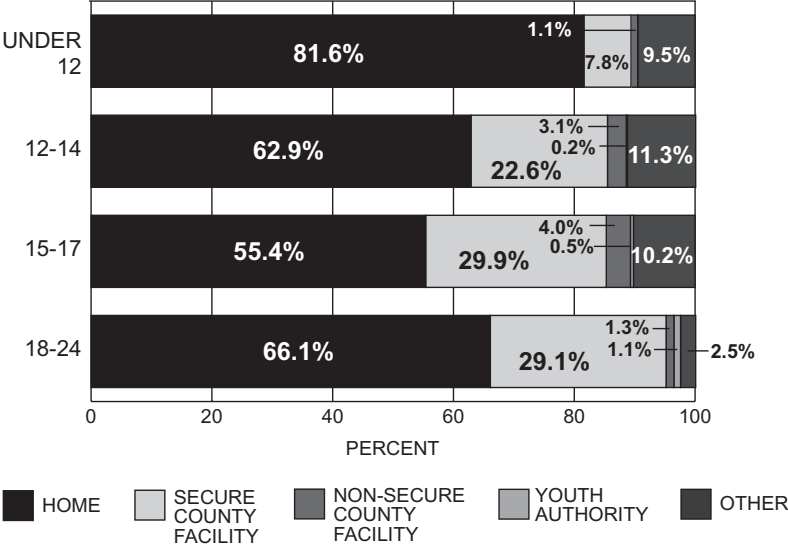
Figure 72
WARDSHIP PROBATION, 2007
Gender by Placement Type



Source: Table 19.
Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

WARDSHIP PROBATION

Figure 73
WARDSHIP PROBATION, 2007
Age Group by Placement Type

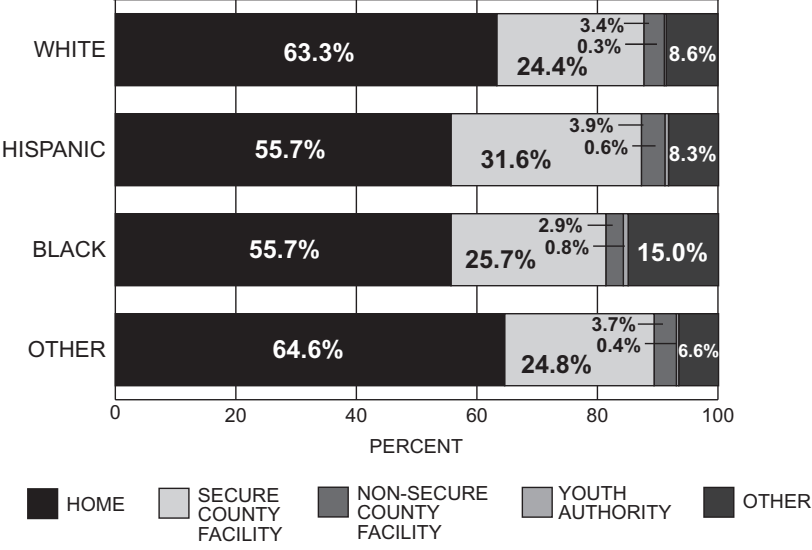


Source: Table 19.
Notes: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007,

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were less likely to be committed to a secure county facility and more likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than were any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were less likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than were any other age group.

Figure 74
WARDSHIP PROBATION, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



Source: Table 19.
Notes: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007,

- A greater percentage of Hispanics were committed to a secure county facility than were any other race/ethnic group.

Adult Court Dispositions

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing, or at the discretion of the District Attorney. In 2007, probation departments reported information on 1,123 transfers to the adult system. The adult level disposition information discussed herein is for the 733 final dispositions received in 2007.

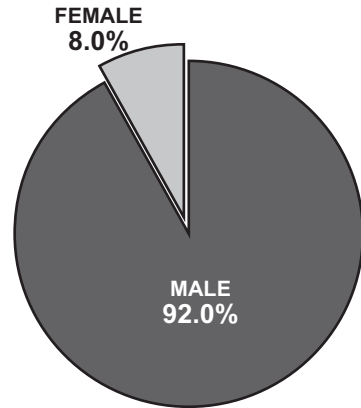
This section examines adult level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data used was obtained from the Department of Justice's Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) file. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense. (See additional data limitations in Appendix 2.)

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

In 2007, of the 733 adult level court dispositions received:

- 92.0 percent (674) were for males.
- 8.0 percent (59) were for females.

Figure 75
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
By Gender

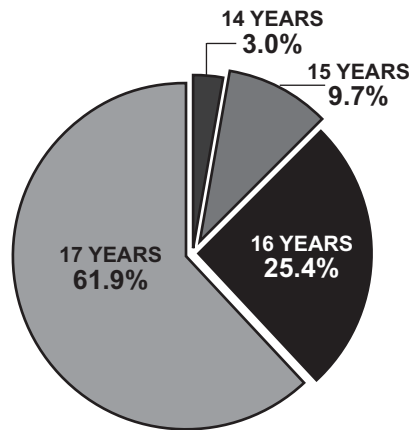


Source: Table 29.

In 2007,

- 3.0 percent (22) were for juveniles 14 years of age.
- 9.7 percent (71) were for juveniles 15 years of age.
- 25.4 percent (186) were for juveniles 16 years of age.
- 61.9 percent (454) were for juveniles 17 years of age.

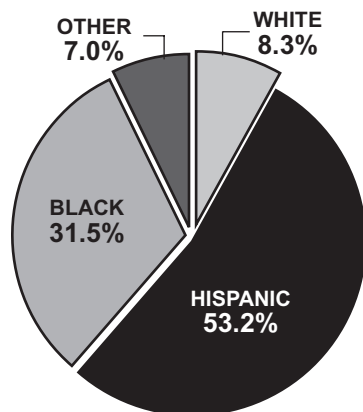
Figure 76
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
By Age



Source: Table 29.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Figure 77
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 29.

In 2007,

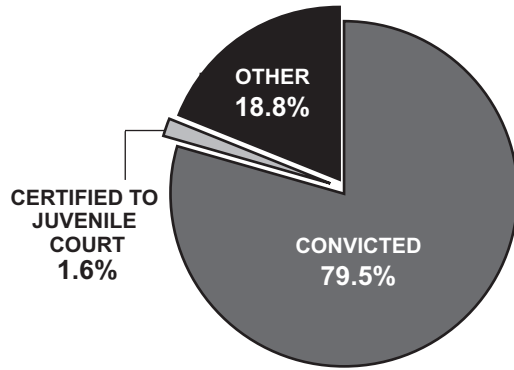
- ❑ 8.3 percent (61) were white.
- ❑ 53.2 percent (390) were Hispanic.
- ❑ 31.5 percent (231) were black.
- ❑ The “other” race/ethnic group accounted for 7.0 percent (51) of the dispositions.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

In 2007, of the 733 adult level court dispositions received:

- ☐ 79.5 percent (583) resulted in a conviction.
- ☐ Only 1.6 percent (12) were certified to juvenile court.

Figure 78
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
By Type of Disposition

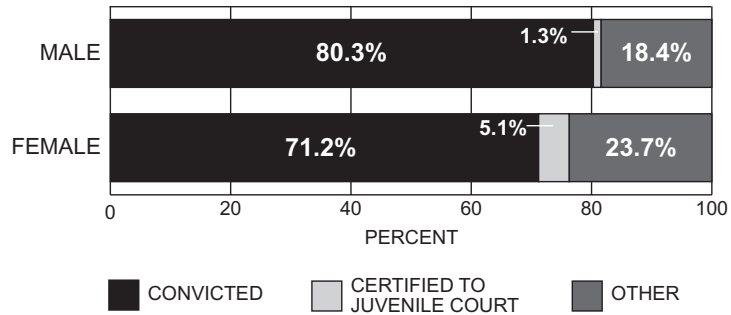


Source: Table 28.
Notes: "Other" includes dismissed, diversion dismissed, and acquitted.
Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007,

- ☐ Males were more likely to be convicted than were females (80.3 vs. 71.2 percent).

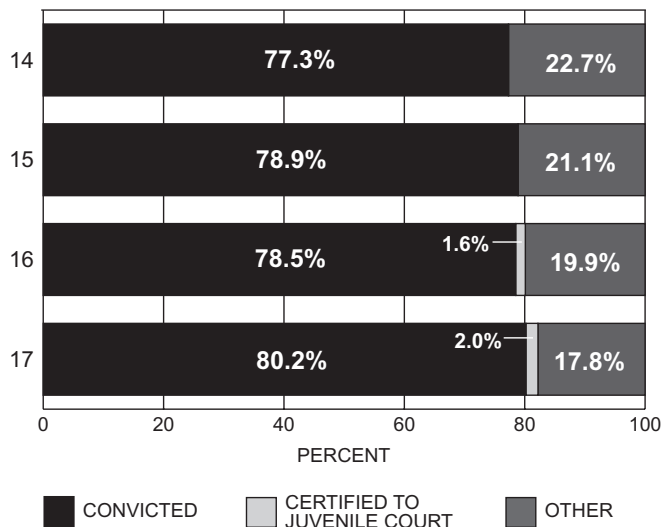
Figure 79
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Gender by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 28.
Note: "Other" includes dismissed, diversion dismissed, and acquitted.

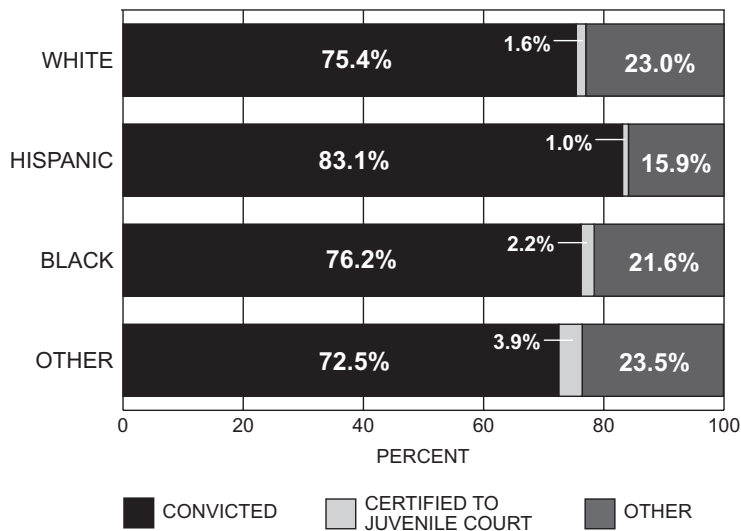
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Figure 80
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Age by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 28.
Note: "Other" includes dismissed, diversion dismissed, and acquitted.

Figure 81
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 28.
Notes: "Other" includes dismissed, diversion dismissed, and acquitted.
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007,

- Regardless of age group, juveniles in the adult court system were convicted in the majority of cases.

In 2007,

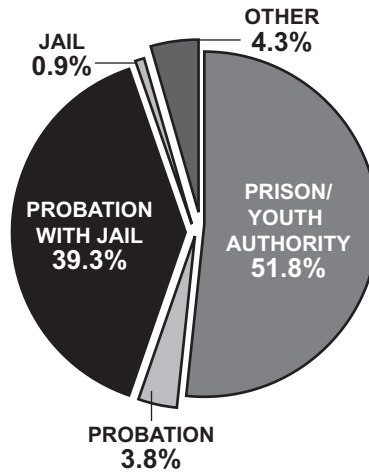
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, juveniles in the adult court system received a conviction in approximately three-fourths of all cases.

CONVICTIONS

In 2007, of the 583 convictions received:

- 51.8 percent (302) were sentenced to prison or the youth authority.
- 39.3 percent (229) received probation with jail.

Figure 82
ADULT COURT CONVICTIONS, 2007
By Type of Sentence

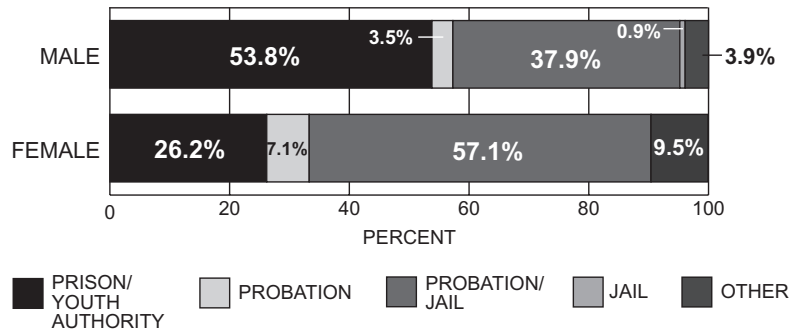


Source: Table 28.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007,

- Males were twice as likely as females to be sent to prison or the youth authority (53.8 vs. 26.2 percent).
- Females were more likely to be sentenced to probation with jail than were males (57.1 vs. 37.9 percent).

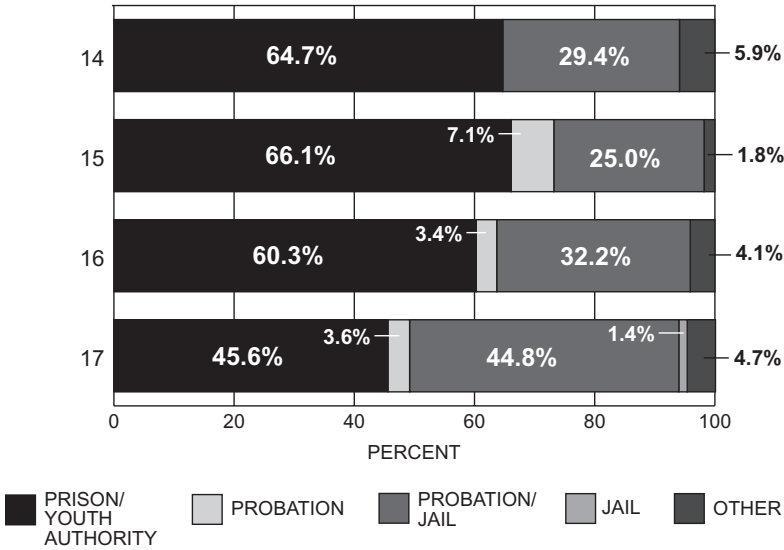
Figure 83
ADULT COURT CONVICTIONS, 2007
Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 28.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

CONVICTIONS

Figure 84
ADULT COURT CONVICTIONS, 2007
Age by Type of Sentence

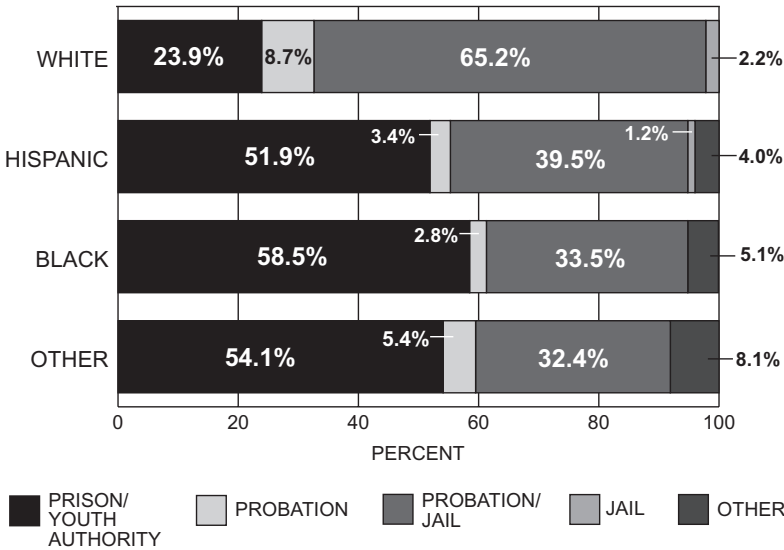


Source: Table 28.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007,

- Regardless of age, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely to be sentenced to prison or youth authority.

Figure 85
ADULT COURT CONVICTIONS, 2007
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 28.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2007,

- A greater percentage of whites were sentenced to probation with jail than were any other race/ethnic group (65.2 percent vs. 39.5, 33.5, 32.4 percent).



Data Tables

Table 1
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2007

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	236,856	175,449	61,407	4,393	61,647	170,816	61,357	119,897	40,882	14,720
Felony.....	66,191	54,864	11,327	1,341	16,595	48,255	14,534	32,339	15,150	4,168
Misdemeanor.....	134,629	97,034	37,595	2,637	36,839	95,153	39,406	65,664	20,734	8,825
Status offenses.....	36,036	23,551	12,485	415	8,213	27,408	7,417	21,894	4,998	1,727
Law enforcement disposition....	236,856	175,449	61,407	4,393	61,647	170,816	61,357	119,897	40,882	14,720
Referred to probation.....	189,731	142,468	47,263	3,176	48,855	137,700	50,616	94,180	33,007	11,928
Counseled and released.....	44,420	31,002	13,418	1,180	12,062	31,178	10,232	24,424	7,100	2,664
Turned over.....	2,705	1,979	726	37	730	1,938	509	1,293	775	128
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	27.9	31.3	18.4	30.5	26.9	28.2	23.7	27.0	37.1	28.3
Misdemeanor.....	56.8	55.3	61.2	60.0	59.8	55.7	64.2	54.8	50.7	60.0
Status offenses.....	15.2	13.4	20.3	9.4	13.3	16.0	12.1	18.3	12.2	11.7
Law enforcement disposition....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Referred to probation.....	80.1	81.2	77.0	72.3	79.2	80.6	82.5	78.6	80.7	81.0
Counseled and released.....	18.8	17.7	21.9	26.9	19.6	18.3	16.7	20.4	17.4	18.1
Turned over.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2007
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	236,856	175,449	61,407	4,393	61,647	170,816	61,357	119,897	40,882	14,720
Felony.....	66,191	54,864	11,327	1,341	16,595	48,255	14,534	32,339	15,150	4,168
Violent offenses.....	18,050	14,868	3,182	355	4,540	13,155	3,055	8,038	5,969	988
Property offenses.....	25,699	20,146	5,553	568	6,459	18,672	6,514	11,667	5,637	1,881
Drug offenses.....	5,499	4,640	859	14	687	4,798	1,532	2,402	1,176	389
All other offenses.....	16,943	15,210	1,733	404	4,909	11,630	3,433	10,232	2,368	910
Misdemeanor.....	134,629	97,034	37,595	2,637	36,839	95,153	39,406	65,664	20,734	8,825
Assault and battery.....	22,337	15,147	7,190	630	7,355	14,352	5,358	10,988	4,716	1,275
Theft.....	24,856	13,311	11,545	600	7,614	16,642	7,235	10,374	4,715	2,532
Drug and alcohol.....	28,742	22,804	5,938	134	4,703	23,905	11,771	12,949	2,507	1,515
Malicious mischief.....	27,448	21,100	6,348	910	10,357	16,181	5,556	15,923	4,470	1,499
All other.....	31,246	24,672	6,574	363	6,810	24,073	9,486	15,430	4,326	2,004
Status offenses.....	36,036	23,551	12,485	415	8,213	27,408	7,417	21,894	4,998	1,727
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	1.9	26.0	72.1	25.9	50.6	17.3	6.2
Felony.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	2.0	25.1	72.9	22.0	48.9	22.9	6.3
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	2.0	25.2	72.9	16.9	44.5	33.1	5.5
Property offenses.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	2.2	25.1	72.7	25.3	45.4	21.9	7.3
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.3	12.5	87.3	27.9	43.7	21.4	7.1
All other offenses.....	100.0	89.8	10.2	2.4	29.0	68.6	20.3	60.4	14.0	5.4
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	2.0	27.4	70.7	29.3	48.8	15.4	6.6
Assault and battery.....	100.0	67.8	32.2	2.8	32.9	64.3	24.0	49.2	21.1	5.7
Theft.....	100.0	53.6	46.4	2.4	30.6	67.0	29.1	41.7	19.0	10.2
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.5	16.4	83.2	41.0	45.1	8.7	5.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	3.3	37.7	59.0	20.2	58.0	16.3	5.5
All other.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	1.2	21.8	77.0	30.4	49.4	13.8	6.4
Status offenses.....	100.0	65.4	34.6	1.2	22.8	76.1	20.6	60.8	13.9	4.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2007
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	236,856	175,449	61,407	4,393	61,647	170,816	61,357	119,897	40,882	14,720
Felony.....	66,191	54,864	11,327	1,341	16,595	48,255	14,534	32,339	15,150	4,168
Violent offenses.....	18,050	14,868	3,182	355	4,540	13,155	3,055	8,038	5,969	988
Property offenses.....	25,699	20,146	5,553	568	6,459	18,672	6,514	11,667	5,637	1,881
Drug offenses.....	5,499	4,640	859	14	687	4,798	1,532	2,402	1,176	389
All other offenses.....	16,943	15,210	1,733	404	4,909	11,630	3,433	10,232	2,368	910
Misdemeanor.....	134,629	97,034	37,595	2,637	36,839	95,153	39,406	65,664	20,734	8,825
Assault and battery.....	22,337	15,147	7,190	630	7,355	14,352	5,358	10,988	4,716	1,275
Theft.....	24,856	13,311	11,545	600	7,614	16,642	7,235	10,374	4,715	2,532
Drug and alcohol.....	28,742	22,804	5,938	134	4,703	23,905	11,771	12,949	2,507	1,515
Malicious mischief.....	27,448	21,100	6,348	910	10,357	16,181	5,556	15,923	4,470	1,499
All other.....	31,246	24,672	6,574	363	6,810	24,073	9,486	15,430	4,326	2,004
Status offenses.....	36,036	23,551	12,485	415	8,213	27,408	7,417	21,894	4,998	1,727
Truancy.....	6,047	3,806	2,241	41	1,296	4,710	1,017	4,109	437	484
Runaway.....	4,035	1,829	2,206	111	1,302	2,622	1,684	1,847	333	171
Curfew.....	21,134	14,441	6,693	183	4,546	16,405	3,254	13,433	3,547	900
Incorrigible.....	1,213	624	589	54	442	717	574	443	131	65
Other status offenses.....	3,607	2,851	756	26	627	2,954	888	2,062	550	107
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	27.3	27.1	28.1	26.5	27.4	27.3	21.0	24.9	39.4	23.7
Property offenses.....	38.8	36.7	49.0	42.4	38.9	38.7	44.8	36.1	37.2	45.1
Drug offenses.....	8.3	8.5	7.6	1.0	4.1	9.9	10.5	7.4	7.8	9.3
All other offenses.....	25.6	27.7	15.3	30.1	29.6	24.1	23.6	31.6	15.6	21.8
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	16.6	15.6	19.1	23.9	20.0	15.1	13.6	16.7	22.7	14.4
Theft.....	18.5	13.7	30.7	22.8	20.7	17.5	18.4	15.8	22.7	28.7
Drug and alcohol.....	21.3	23.5	15.8	5.1	12.8	25.1	29.9	19.7	12.1	17.2
Malicious mischief.....	20.4	21.7	16.9	34.5	28.1	17.0	14.1	24.2	21.6	17.0
All other.....	23.2	25.4	17.5	13.8	18.5	25.3	24.1	23.5	20.9	22.7
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	16.8	16.2	17.9	9.9	15.8	17.2	13.7	18.8	8.7	28.0
Runaway.....	11.2	7.8	17.7	26.7	15.9	9.6	22.7	8.4	6.7	9.9
Curfew.....	58.6	61.3	53.6	44.1	55.4	59.9	43.9	61.4	71.0	52.1
Incorrigible.....	3.4	2.6	4.7	13.0	5.4	2.6	7.7	2.0	2.6	3.8
Other status offenses.....	10.0	12.1	6.1	6.3	7.6	10.8	12.0	9.4	11.0	6.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2007

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Number													
Total.....	66,191	54,864	11,327	1,341	16,595	48,255	14,534	32,339	15,150	4,168	59,883	5,717	591
Violent offenses.....	18,050	14,868	3,182	355	4,540	13,155	3,055	8,038	5,969	988	16,664	1,222	164
Homicide.....	235	218	17	0	27	208	14	157	48	16	225	10	0
Forcible rape.....	241	238	3	1	54	186	61	105	62	13	222	16	3
Robbery.....	6,880	5,970	910	101	1,506	5,273	664	2,552	3,317	347	6,482	325	73
Assault.....	10,607	8,375	2,232	252	2,945	7,410	2,311	5,182	2,513	601	9,655	864	88
Kidnapping.....	87	67	20	1	8	78	5	42	29	11	80	7	0
Property offenses.....	25,699	20,146	5,553	568	6,459	18,672	6,514	11,667	5,637	1,881	23,031	2,434	234
Burglary.....	13,940	10,923	3,017	385	3,794	9,761	3,770	5,971	3,163	1,036	12,504	1,339	97
Theft.....	6,151	4,656	1,495	81	1,418	4,652	1,531	2,733	1,406	481	5,413	674	64
Motor vehicle theft.....	4,513	3,661	852	10	851	3,652	740	2,560	940	273	4,201	256	56
Forgery/checks/access cards...	363	239	124	3	48	312	118	159	55	31	316	40	7
Arson.....	732	667	65	89	348	295	355	244	73	60	597	125	10
Drug offenses.....	5,499	4,640	859	14	687	4,798	1,532	2,402	1,176	389	5,078	380	41
Narcotics.....	1,757	1,433	324	5	187	1,565	478	574	599	106	1,634	109	14
Marijuana.....	2,044	1,871	173	7	348	1,689	550	879	453	162	1,875	152	17
Dangerous drugs.....	1,659	1,305	354	2	145	1,512	489	935	116	119	1,540	110	9
Other drug violations.....	39	31	8	0	7	32	15	14	8	2	29	9	1
All other offenses.....	16,943	15,210	1,733	404	4,909	11,630	3,433	10,232	2,368	910	15,110	1,681	152
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	7	7	0	0	0	7	5	1	1	0	5	2	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	750	726	24	37	347	366	233	346	153	18	717	27	6
Other sex.....	593	509	84	18	210	365	132	297	142	22	525	63	5
Weapons.....	6,507	6,019	488	159	1,892	4,456	1,053	4,167	900	387	5,863	605	39
Driving under the influence.....	73	57	16	0	1	72	36	27	3	7	71	2	0
Hit-and-run.....	82	63	19	0	3	79	20	46	12	4	77	4	1
Escape.....	26	24	2	0	2	24	2	13	7	4	22	4	0
Bookmaking.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Other felonies.....	8,903	7,803	1,100	190	2,454	6,259	1,952	5,335	1,148	468	7,828	974	101

(continued)

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2007

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	2.0	25.1	72.9	22.0	48.9	22.9	6.3	90.5	8.6	0.9
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	2.0	25.2	72.9	16.9	44.5	33.1	5.5	92.3	6.8	0.9
Homicide.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	0.0	11.5	88.5	6.0	66.8	20.4	6.8	95.7	4.3	0.0
Forcible rape.....	100.0	98.8	1.2	0.4	22.4	77.2	25.3	43.6	25.7	5.4	92.1	6.6	1.2
Robbery.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	1.5	21.9	76.6	9.7	37.1	48.2	5.0	94.2	4.7	1.1
Assault.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	2.4	27.8	69.9	21.8	48.9	23.7	5.7	91.0	8.1	0.8
Kidnapping.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	1.1	9.2	89.7	5.7	48.3	33.3	12.6	92.0	8.0	0.0
Property offenses.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	2.2	25.1	72.7	25.3	45.4	21.9	7.3	89.6	9.5	0.9
Burglary.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	2.8	27.2	70.0	27.0	42.8	22.7	7.4	89.7	9.6	0.7
Theft.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	1.3	23.1	75.6	24.9	44.4	22.9	7.8	88.0	11.0	1.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.2	18.9	80.9	16.4	56.7	20.8	6.0	93.1	5.7	1.2
Forgery/checks/access cards...	100.0	65.8	34.2	0.8	13.2	86.0	32.5	43.8	15.2	8.5	87.1	11.0	1.9
Arson.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	12.2	47.5	40.3	48.5	33.3	10.0	8.2	81.6	17.1	1.4
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.3	12.5	87.3	27.9	43.7	21.4	7.1	92.3	6.9	0.7
Narcotics.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.3	10.6	89.1	27.2	32.7	34.1	6.0	93.0	6.2	0.8
Marijuana.....	100.0	91.5	8.5	0.3	17.0	82.6	26.9	43.0	22.2	7.9	91.7	7.4	0.8
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.1	8.7	91.1	29.5	56.4	7.0	7.2	92.8	6.6	0.5
Other drug violations.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.0	17.9	82.1	38.5	35.9	20.5	5.1	74.4	23.1	2.6
All other offenses.....	100.0	89.8	10.2	2.4	29.0	68.6	20.3	60.4	14.0	5.4	89.2	9.9	0.9
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	71.4	14.3	14.3	0.0	71.4	28.6	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.8	3.2	4.9	46.3	48.8	31.1	46.1	20.4	2.4	95.6	3.6	0.8
Other sex.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	3.0	35.4	61.6	22.3	50.1	23.9	3.7	88.5	10.6	0.8
Weapons.....	100.0	92.5	7.5	2.4	29.1	68.5	16.2	64.0	13.8	5.9	90.1	9.3	0.6
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.0	1.4	98.6	49.3	37.0	4.1	9.6	97.3	2.7	0.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.0	3.7	96.3	24.4	56.1	14.6	4.9	93.9	4.9	1.2
Escape.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	7.7	92.3	7.7	50.0	26.9	15.4	84.6	15.4	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.6	12.4	2.1	27.6	70.3	21.9	59.9	12.9	5.3	87.9	10.9	1.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 5
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Number													
Total.....	134,629	97,034	37,595	2,637	36,839	95,153	39,406	65,664	20,734	8,825	109,534	23,397	1,698
Assault and battery.....	22,337	15,147	7,190	630	7,355	14,352	5,358	10,988	4,716	1,275	18,943	3,245	149
Theft.....	24,856	13,311	11,545	600	7,614	16,642	7,235	10,374	4,715	2,532	19,446	5,121	289
Petty theft.....	24,183	12,826	11,357	591	7,455	16,137	7,049	10,097	4,564	2,473	18,885	5,015	283
Other theft.....	673	485	188	9	159	505	186	277	151	59	561	106	6
Drug and alcohol.....	28,742	22,804	5,938	134	4,703	23,905	11,771	12,949	2,507	1,515	23,826	4,407	509
Marijuana.....	14,576	12,596	1,980	98	3,035	11,443	5,069	6,986	1,814	707	12,122	2,061	393
Other drugs.....	2,283	1,588	695	9	330	1,944	917	1,116	146	104	1,941	327	15
Drunk.....	4,670	3,420	1,250	9	657	4,004	2,036	2,108	232	294	3,807	842	21
Liquor laws.....	5,643	4,014	1,629	15	661	4,967	2,855	2,179	272	337	4,573	1,017	53
Driving under the influence.....	1,570	1,186	384	3	20	1,547	894	560	43	73	1,383	160	27
Malicious mischief.....	27,448	21,100	6,348	910	10,357	16,181	5,556	15,923	4,470	1,499	21,981	5,118	349
Disorderly conduct.....	313	271	42	5	57	251	113	129	56	15	258	53	2
Disturbing the peace.....	11,927	7,585	4,342	338	4,976	6,613	1,746	6,735	2,735	711	9,569	2,129	229
Vandalism.....	11,331	10,073	1,258	467	4,195	6,669	2,480	7,271	1,002	578	9,134	2,118	79
Malicious mischief.....	175	158	17	6	42	127	41	79	37	18	152	20	3
Trespassing.....	3,702	3,013	689	94	1,087	2,521	1,176	1,709	640	177	2,868	798	36
All other offenses.....	31,246	24,672	6,574	363	6,810	24,073	9,486	15,430	4,326	2,004	25,338	5,506	402
Manslaughter - misd.....	3	2	1	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	3	0	0
Burglary.....	291	226	65	4	80	207	107	105	46	33	248	36	7
Checks/access cards.....	119	87	32	0	21	98	59	31	17	12	101	17	1
Indecent exposure.....	131	123	8	2	54	75	66	41	18	6	113	18	0
Annoying children.....	211	143	68	2	60	149	46	123	24	18	170	41	0
Obscene matter.....	30	17	13	0	12	18	13	10	6	1	28	2	0
Lewd conduct.....	341	210	131	5	62	274	68	123	125	25	262	70	9
Prostitution.....	570	53	517	0	73	497	104	75	372	19	507	58	5
Contributing delinquency minor.....	99	70	29	1	17	81	50	44	2	3	77	21	1
Glue sniffing.....	246	203	43	0	64	182	34	200	7	5	198	47	1
Weapons.....	2,065	1,869	196	74	672	1,319	560	1,107	266	132	1,771	285	9
Hit-and-run.....	574	427	147	1	39	534	177	304	39	54	492	74	8
Selected traffic.....	737	697	40	2	13	722	385	239	37	76	663	64	10
Joy riding.....	117	86	31	0	28	89	21	81	13	2	101	11	5
Gambling.....	76	71	5	0	15	61	2	10	61	3	36	32	8
Nonsupport.....	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	9,492	7,013	2,479	121	2,237	7,134	2,955	4,777	1,265	495	8,168	1,162	162
FTA-non traffic.....	943	696	247	4	154	785	273	478	160	32	892	31	20
Other misdemeanors.....	15,199	12,678	2,521	147	3,208	11,844	4,564	7,680	1,868	1,087	11,506	3,537	156

(continued)

Table 5 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	2.0	27.4	70.7	29.3	48.8	15.4	6.6	81.4	17.4	1.3
Assault and battery.....	100.0	67.8	32.2	2.8	32.9	64.3	24.0	49.2	21.1	5.7	84.8	14.5	0.7
Theft	100.0	53.6	46.4	2.4	30.6	67.0	29.1	41.7	19.0	10.2	78.2	20.6	1.2
Petty theft.....	100.0	53.0	47.0	2.4	30.8	66.7	29.1	41.8	18.9	10.2	78.1	20.7	1.2
Other theft.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	1.3	23.6	75.0	27.6	41.2	22.4	8.8	83.4	15.8	0.9
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.5	16.4	83.2	41.0	45.1	8.7	5.3	82.9	15.3	1.8
Marijuana.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.7	20.8	78.5	34.8	47.9	12.4	4.9	83.2	14.1	2.7
Other drugs.....	100.0	69.6	30.4	0.4	14.5	85.2	40.2	48.9	6.4	4.6	85.0	14.3	0.7
Drunk.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	0.2	14.1	85.7	43.6	45.1	5.0	6.3	81.5	18.0	0.4
Liquor laws.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.3	11.7	88.0	50.6	38.6	4.8	6.0	81.0	18.0	0.9
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	75.5	24.5	0.2	1.3	98.5	56.9	35.7	2.7	4.6	88.1	10.2	1.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	3.3	37.7	59.0	20.2	58.0	16.3	5.5	80.1	18.6	1.3
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	1.6	18.2	80.2	36.1	41.2	17.9	4.8	82.4	16.9	0.6
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	63.6	36.4	2.8	41.7	55.4	14.6	56.5	22.9	6.0	80.2	17.9	1.9
Vandalism.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	4.1	37.0	58.9	21.9	64.2	8.8	5.1	80.6	18.7	0.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	90.3	9.7	3.4	24.0	72.6	23.4	45.1	21.1	10.3	86.9	11.4	1.7
Trespassing.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	2.5	29.4	68.1	31.8	46.2	17.3	4.8	77.5	21.6	1.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	1.2	21.8	77.0	30.4	49.4	13.8	6.4	81.1	17.6	1.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	1.4	27.5	71.1	36.8	36.1	15.8	11.3	85.2	12.4	2.4
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	0.0	17.6	82.4	49.6	26.1	14.3	10.1	84.9	14.3	0.8
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	93.9	6.1	1.5	41.2	57.3	50.4	31.3	13.7	4.6	86.3	13.7	0.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	67.8	32.2	0.9	28.4	70.6	21.8	58.3	11.4	8.5	80.6	19.4	0.0
Obscene matter.....	100.0	56.7	43.3	0.0	40.0	60.0	43.3	33.3	20.0	3.3	93.3	6.7	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	61.6	38.4	1.5	18.2	80.4	19.9	36.1	36.7	7.3	76.8	20.5	2.6
Prostitution.....	100.0	9.3	90.7	0.0	12.8	87.2	18.2	13.2	65.3	3.3	88.9	10.2	0.9
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	70.7	29.3	1.0	17.2	81.8	50.5	44.4	2.0	3.0	77.8	21.2	1.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.0	26.0	74.0	13.8	81.3	2.8	2.0	80.5	19.1	0.4
Weapons.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	3.6	32.5	63.9	27.1	53.6	12.9	6.4	85.8	13.8	0.4
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.2	6.8	93.0	30.8	53.0	6.8	9.4	85.7	12.9	1.4
Selected traffic.....	100.0	94.6	5.4	0.3	1.8	98.0	52.2	32.4	5.0	10.3	90.0	8.7	1.4
Joy riding.....	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.0	23.9	76.1	17.9	69.2	11.1	1.7	86.3	9.4	4.3
Gambling.....	100.0	93.4	6.6	0.0	19.7	80.3	2.6	13.2	80.3	3.9	47.4	42.1	10.5
Nonsupport.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	1.3	23.6	75.2	31.1	50.3	13.3	5.2	86.1	12.2	1.7
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	73.8	26.2	0.4	16.3	83.2	29.0	50.7	17.0	3.4	94.6	3.3	2.1
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	1.0	21.1	77.9	30.0	50.5	12.3	7.2	75.7	23.3	1.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Number													
Total.....	36,036	23,551	12,485	415	8,213	27,408	7,417	21,894	4,998	1,727	20,314	15,306	416
Truancy.....	6,047	3,806	2,241	41	1,296	4,710	1,017	4,109	437	484	4,897	1,124	26
Runaway.....	4,035	1,829	2,206	111	1,302	2,622	1,684	1,847	333	171	2,091	1,794	150
Curfew.....	21,134	14,441	6,693	183	4,546	16,405	3,254	13,433	3,547	900	9,605	11,495	34
Incorrigible.....	1,213	624	589	54	442	717	574	443	131	65	898	254	61
Other status offenses....	3,607	2,851	756	26	627	2,954	888	2,062	550	107	2,823	639	145
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	65.4	34.6	1.2	22.8	76.1	20.6	60.8	13.9	4.8	56.4	42.5	1.2
Truancy.....	100.0	62.9	37.1	0.7	21.4	77.9	16.8	68.0	7.2	8.0	81.0	18.6	0.4
Runaway.....	100.0	45.3	54.7	2.8	32.3	65.0	41.7	45.8	8.3	4.2	51.8	44.5	3.7
Curfew.....	100.0	68.3	31.7	0.9	21.5	77.6	15.4	63.6	16.8	4.3	45.4	54.4	0.2
Incorrigible.....	100.0	51.4	48.6	4.5	36.4	59.1	47.3	36.5	10.8	5.4	74.0	20.9	5.0
Other status offenses....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.7	17.4	81.9	24.6	57.2	15.2	3.0	78.3	17.7	4.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	236,856	175,449	61,407	4,393	61,647	170,816	61,357	119,897	40,882	14,720
Referred to probation.....	189,731	142,468	47,263	3,176	48,855	137,700	50,616	94,180	33,007	11,928
Counseled and released.....	44,420	31,002	13,418	1,180	12,062	31,178	10,232	24,424	7,100	2,664
Turned over.....	2,705	1,979	726	37	730	1,938	509	1,293	775	128
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	1.9	26.0	72.1	25.9	50.6	17.3	6.2
Referred to probation.....	100.0	75.1	24.9	1.7	25.7	72.6	26.7	49.6	17.4	6.3
Counseled and released.....	100.0	69.8	30.2	2.7	27.2	70.2	23.0	55.0	16.0	6.0
Turned over.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	1.4	27.0	71.6	18.8	47.8	28.7	4.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2007
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Referral source.....	203,526	156,390	47,136	2,295	41,171	141,379	18,681	54,014	98,420	37,899	13,193
Law enforcement.....	182,741	141,080	41,661	2,172	37,821	126,821	15,927	48,638	89,454	33,240	11,409
School.....	3,646	2,355	1,291	50	943	2,464	189	718	1,961	554	413
Other public agency/individual...	9,473	7,316	2,157	27	1,366	6,601	1,479	2,389	3,887	2,534	663
Parent/guardian.....	194	116	78	10	83	99	2	54	112	21	7
Private agency/individual.....	89	59	30	0	14	66	9	33	39	14	3
Transfer - other county/state.....	3,615	2,726	889	14	462	2,595	544	967	1,400	857	391
Other.....	3,768	2,738	1,030	22	482	2,733	531	1,215	1,567	679	307
Referral type.....	203,526	156,390	47,136	2,295	41,171	141,379	18,681	54,014	98,420	37,899	13,193
New.....	149,909	111,619	38,290	2,135	33,501	101,599	12,674	41,498	70,482	27,424	10,505
Subsequent.....	53,617	44,771	8,846	160	7,670	39,780	6,007	12,516	27,938	10,475	2,688
Referral offense level ¹	260,472	203,576	56,896	2,716	50,582	182,633	24,541	71,487	124,128	47,299	17,558
Felony.....	86,237	73,129	13,108	995	16,759	60,683	7,800	19,154	41,320	20,127	5,636
Misdemeanor.....	144,394	108,518	35,876	1,576	28,789	101,282	12,747	43,484	68,580	22,405	9,925
Status.....	29,841	21,929	7,912	145	5,034	20,668	3,994	8,849	14,228	4,767	1,997
Percent											
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Law enforcement.....	89.8	90.2	88.4	94.6	91.9	89.7	85.3	90.0	90.9	87.7	86.5
School.....	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.5	3.1
Other public agency/individual...	4.7	4.7	4.6	1.2	3.3	4.7	7.9	4.4	3.9	6.7	5.0
Parent/guardian.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.6	1.1	1.8	2.9	1.8	1.4	2.3	3.0
Other.....	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.3
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	73.7	71.4	81.2	93.0	81.4	71.9	67.8	76.8	71.6	72.4	79.6
Subsequent.....	26.3	28.6	18.8	7.0	18.6	28.1	32.2	23.2	28.4	27.6	20.4
Referral offense level ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	33.1	35.9	23.0	36.6	33.1	33.2	31.8	26.8	33.3	42.6	32.1
Misdemeanor.....	55.4	53.3	63.1	58.0	56.9	55.5	51.9	60.8	55.2	47.4	56.5
Status.....	11.5	10.8	13.9	5.3	10.0	11.3	16.3	12.4	11.5	10.1	11.4

¹ As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses may be higher than the number of referrals.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2007
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	260,472	203,576	56,896	2,716	50,582	182,633	24,541	71,487	124,128	47,299	17,558
Felony.....	86,237	73,129	13,108	995	16,759	60,683	7,800	19,154	41,320	20,127	5,636
Violent offenses.....	21,726	18,317	3,409	257	4,311	15,587	1,571	3,493	9,367	7,490	1,376
Property offenses.....	33,193	26,992	6,201	368	6,370	23,335	3,120	8,437	14,975	7,435	2,346
Drug offenses.....	6,916	5,808	1,108	3	580	5,340	993	1,842	3,166	1,461	447
Other offenses.....	24,402	22,012	2,390	367	5,498	16,421	2,116	5,382	13,812	3,741	1,467
Misdemeanor.....	144,394	108,518	35,876	1,576	28,789	101,282	12,747	43,484	68,580	22,405	9,925
Assault and battery.....	32,048	22,764	9,284	510	8,177	21,420	1,941	7,667	15,346	7,160	1,875
Theft.....	20,294	12,105	8,189	294	4,739	13,739	1,522	6,430	8,078	4,021	1,765
Drug and alcohol.....	22,992	17,897	5,095	52	2,602	17,165	3,173	10,391	9,609	1,567	1,425
Malicious mischief.....	26,848	22,377	4,471	451	7,043	17,711	1,643	6,293	15,458	3,630	1,467
All other.....	42,212	33,375	8,837	269	6,228	31,247	4,468	12,703	20,089	6,027	3,393
Status offenses.....	29,841	21,929	7,912	145	5,034	20,668	3,994	8,849	14,228	4,767	1,997
Truancy.....	3,695	2,223	1,472	35	899	2,587	174	890	1,917	380	508
Runaway.....	2,955	1,340	1,615	32	924	1,945	54	1,248	1,275	290	142
Curfew.....	718	527	191	5	168	516	29	250	397	46	25
Incorrigible.....	511	290	221	18	172	313	8	224	234	29	24
Other status offenses.....	21,962	17,549	4,413	55	2,871	15,307	3,729	6,237	10,405	4,022	1,298
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	25.2	25.0	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.7	20.1	18.2	22.7	37.2	24.4
Property offenses.....	38.5	36.9	47.3	37.0	38.0	38.5	40.0	44.0	36.2	36.9	41.6
Drug offenses.....	8.0	7.9	8.5	0.3	3.5	8.8	12.7	9.6	7.7	7.3	7.9
Other offenses.....	28.3	30.1	18.2	36.9	32.8	27.1	27.1	28.1	33.4	18.6	26.0
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	22.2	21.0	25.9	32.4	28.4	21.1	15.2	17.6	22.4	32.0	18.9
Theft.....	14.1	11.2	22.8	18.7	16.5	13.6	11.9	14.8	11.8	17.9	17.8
Drug and alcohol.....	15.9	16.5	14.2	3.3	9.0	16.9	24.9	23.9	14.0	7.0	14.4
Malicious mischief.....	18.6	20.6	12.5	28.6	24.5	17.5	12.9	14.5	22.5	16.2	14.8
All other.....	29.2	30.8	24.6	17.1	21.6	30.9	35.1	29.2	29.3	26.9	34.2
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	12.4	10.1	18.6	24.1	17.9	12.5	4.4	10.1	13.5	8.0	25.4
Runaway.....	9.9	6.1	20.4	22.1	18.4	9.4	1.4	14.1	9.0	6.1	7.1
Curfew.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.3	2.5	0.7	2.8	2.8	1.0	1.3
Incorrigible.....	1.7	1.3	2.8	12.4	3.4	1.5	0.2	2.5	1.6	0.6	1.2
Other status offenses.....	73.6	80.0	55.8	37.9	57.0	74.1	93.4	70.5	73.1	84.4	65.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses may be higher than the number of referrals

Table 10
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	86,237	73,129	13,108	995	16,759	60,683	7,800	19,154	41,320	20,127	5,636
Violent offenses.....	21,726	18,317	3,409	257	4,311	15,587	1,571	3,493	9,367	7,490	1,376
Homicide.....	754	718	36	0	51	627	76	48	505	147	54
Forcible rape.....	368	365	3	3	47	270	48	101	145	104	18
Robbery.....	8,186	7,178	1,008	85	1,482	6,070	549	608	2,993	4,156	429
Assault.....	12,254	9,923	2,331	166	2,710	8,496	882	2,723	5,630	3,036	865
Kidnapping.....	164	133	31	3	21	124	16	13	94	47	10
Property offenses.....	33,193	26,992	6,201	368	6,370	23,335	3,120	8,437	14,975	7,435	2,346
Burglary.....	15,546	12,901	2,645	233	3,269	10,598	1,446	4,192	6,797	3,483	1,074
Theft.....	9,966	7,770	2,196	60	1,754	7,133	1,019	2,502	4,265	2,416	783
Motor vehicle theft.....	6,184	5,077	1,107	7	910	4,771	496	1,081	3,367	1,348	388
Forgery/checks/access cards....	556	366	190	0	50	407	99	218	232	73	33
Arson.....	941	878	63	68	387	426	60	444	314	115	68
Drug offenses.....	6,916	5,808	1,108	3	580	5,340	993	1,842	3,166	1,461	447
Narcotics.....	2,017	1,650	367	1	142	1,608	266	484	729	749	55
Marijuana.....	2,652	2,414	238	1	313	1,987	351	699	1,175	562	216
Dangerous drugs.....	2,179	1,689	490	1	110	1,706	362	630	1,234	144	171
Other drug violations.....	68	55	13	0	15	39	14	29	28	6	5
All other.....	24,402	22,012	2,390	367	5,498	16,421	2,116	5,382	13,812	3,741	1,467
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	28	24	4	0	1	12	15	13	7	3	5
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,835	1,764	71	56	622	877	280	623	840	307	65
Other sex.....	1,242	1,115	127	36	330	718	158	366	521	278	77
Weapons.....	8,371	7,806	565	89	1,772	5,942	568	1,224	5,173	1,488	486
Driving under the influence.....	346	272	74	0	2	217	127	180	139	6	21
Hit-and-run.....	114	95	19	0	3	83	28	22	74	11	7
Escape.....	46	38	8	0	3	42	1	5	31	10	0
Bookmaking.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1
Other felonies.....	12,418	10,896	1,522	186	2,765	8,528	939	2,949	7,026	1,638	805

(continued)

Table 10 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	1.2	19.4	70.4	9.0	22.2	47.9	23.3	6.5
Violent offenses.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	1.2	19.8	71.7	7.2	16.1	43.1	34.5	6.3
Homicide.....	100.0	95.2	4.8	0.0	6.8	83.2	10.1	6.4	67.0	19.5	7.2
Forcible rape.....	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.8	12.8	73.4	13.0	27.4	39.4	28.3	4.9
Robbery.....	100.0	87.7	12.3	1.0	18.1	74.2	6.7	7.4	36.6	50.8	5.2
Assault.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	1.4	22.1	69.3	7.2	22.2	45.9	24.8	7.1
Kidnapping.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	1.8	12.8	75.6	9.8	7.9	57.3	28.7	6.1
Property offenses.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	1.1	19.2	70.3	9.4	25.4	45.1	22.4	7.1
Burglary.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.5	21.0	68.2	9.3	27.0	43.7	22.4	6.9
Theft.....	100.0	78.0	22.0	0.6	17.6	71.6	10.2	25.1	42.8	24.2	7.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.1	14.7	77.2	8.0	17.5	54.4	21.8	6.3
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	65.8	34.2	0.0	9.0	73.2	17.8	39.2	41.7	13.1	5.9
Arson.....	100.0	93.3	6.7	7.2	41.1	45.3	6.4	47.2	33.4	12.2	7.2
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	8.4	77.2	14.4	26.6	45.8	21.1	6.5
Narcotics.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	7.0	79.7	13.2	24.0	36.1	37.1	2.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	91.0	9.0	0.0	11.8	74.9	13.2	26.4	44.3	21.2	8.1
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.0	5.0	78.3	16.6	28.9	56.6	6.6	7.8
Other drug violations.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.0	22.1	57.4	20.6	42.6	41.2	8.8	7.4
All other.....	100.0	90.2	9.8	1.5	22.5	67.3	8.7	22.1	56.6	15.3	6.0
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	3.6	42.9	53.6	46.4	25.0	10.7	17.9
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.1	3.9	3.1	33.9	47.8	15.3	34.0	45.8	16.7	3.5
Other sex.....	100.0	89.8	10.2	2.9	26.6	57.8	12.7	29.5	41.9	22.4	6.2
Weapons.....	100.0	93.3	6.7	1.1	21.2	71.0	6.8	14.6	61.8	17.8	5.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.0	0.6	62.7	36.7	52.0	40.2	1.7	6.1
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	2.6	72.8	24.6	19.3	64.9	9.6	6.1
Escape.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.0	6.5	91.3	2.2	10.9	67.4	21.7	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.7	12.3	1.5	22.3	68.7	7.6	23.7	56.6	13.2	6.5

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses may be higher than the number of referrals.

Table 11
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	144,394	108,518	35,876	1,576	28,789	101,282	12,747	43,484	68,580	22,405	9,925
Assault and battery.....	32,048	22,764	9,284	510	8,177	21,420	1,941	7,667	15,346	7,160	1,875
Theft.....	20,294	12,105	8,189	294	4,739	13,739	1,522	6,430	8,078	4,021	1,765
Petty theft.....	18,478	10,673	7,805	285	4,438	12,427	1,328	5,904	7,269	3,677	1,628
Other theft.....	1,816	1,432	384	9	301	1,312	194	526	809	344	137
Drug and alcohol.....	22,992	17,897	5,095	52	2,602	17,165	3,173	10,391	9,609	1,567	1,425
Marijuana.....	8,690	7,451	1,239	28	1,491	6,412	759	3,451	3,806	919	514
Other drugs.....	4,529	3,185	1,344	7	399	3,510	613	1,850	2,183	240	256
Drunk.....	2,623	1,939	684	5	266	2,096	256	1,210	1,136	120	157
Liquor laws.....	4,685	3,436	1,249	11	431	3,601	642	2,521	1,579	227	358
Driving under the influence.....	2,465	1,886	579	1	15	1,546	903	1,359	905	61	140
Malicious mischief.....	26,848	22,377	4,471	451	7,043	17,711	1,643	6,293	15,458	3,630	1,467
Disorderly conduct.....	309	278	31	3	47	228	31	117	120	50	22
Disturbing the peace.....	7,475	5,194	2,281	60	1,972	5,081	362	1,337	4,138	1,493	507
Vandalism.....	15,389	13,893	1,496	329	4,205	9,897	958	3,567	9,676	1,457	689
Malicious mischief.....	309	277	32	1	49	222	37	84	137	56	32
Trespassing.....	3,366	2,735	631	58	770	2,283	255	1,188	1,387	574	217
All other offenses.....	42,212	33,375	8,837	269	6,228	31,247	4,468	12,703	20,089	6,027	3,393
Manslaughter - misd.....	21	15	6	0	0	10	11	13	6	1	1
Burglary.....	1,498	999	499	23	286	1,040	149	618	578	168	134
Checks/access cards.....	255	138	117	2	31	176	46	107	79	52	17
Indecent exposure.....	150	147	3	4	48	89	9	67	50	25	8
Annoying children.....	479	398	81	8	113	303	55	164	236	59	20
Obscene matter.....	24	20	4	0	6	16	2	17	7	0	0
Lewd conduct.....	238	156	82	3	47	168	20	65	87	76	10
Prostitution.....	738	32	706	0	63	592	83	154	91	466	27
Contributing delinquency minor.....	172	123	49	0	45	109	18	100	52	7	13
Glue sniffing.....	216	165	51	0	44	155	17	42	164	6	4
Weapons.....	3,302	3,043	259	51	804	2,182	265	832	1,801	446	223
Hit-and-run.....	872	695	177	0	58	644	170	271	414	117	70
Selected traffic.....	792	723	69	0	8	588	196	396	231	52	113
Joy riding.....	390	297	93	0	78	283	29	128	173	58	31
Gambling.....	49	47	2	0	2	45	2	3	5	39	2
Nonsupport.....	3	2	1	0	0	3	0	1	2	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	5,927	4,545	1,382	43	1,205	4,324	355	1,842	2,775	901	409
FTA-non traffic.....	512	415	97	0	70	409	33	130	196	157	29
Other misdemeanors.....	26,574	21,415	5,159	135	3,320	20,111	3,008	7,753	13,142	3,397	2,282

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	1.1	19.9	70.1	8.8	30.1	47.5	15.5	6.9
Assault and battery.....	100.0	71.0	29.0	1.6	25.5	66.8	6.1	23.9	47.9	22.3	5.9
Theft.....	100.0	59.6	40.4	1.4	23.4	67.7	7.5	31.7	39.8	19.8	8.7
Petty theft.....	100.0	57.8	42.2	1.5	24.0	67.3	7.2	32.0	39.3	19.9	8.8
Other theft.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.5	16.6	72.2	10.7	29.0	44.5	18.9	7.5
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.2	11.3	74.7	13.8	45.2	41.8	6.8	6.2
Marijuana.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.3	17.2	73.8	8.7	39.7	43.8	10.6	5.9
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.3	29.7	0.2	8.8	77.5	13.5	40.8	48.2	5.3	5.7
Drunk.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.2	10.1	79.9	9.8	46.1	43.3	4.6	6.0
Liquor laws.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.2	9.2	76.9	13.7	53.8	33.7	4.8	7.6
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	0.0	0.6	62.7	36.6	55.1	36.7	2.5	5.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	1.7	26.2	66.0	6.1	23.4	57.6	13.5	5.5
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	1.0	15.2	73.8	10.0	37.9	38.8	16.2	7.1
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	69.5	30.5	0.8	26.4	68.0	4.8	17.9	55.4	20.0	6.8
Vandalism.....	100.0	90.3	9.7	2.1	27.3	64.3	6.2	23.2	62.9	9.5	4.5
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	89.6	10.4	0.3	15.9	71.8	12.0	27.2	44.3	18.1	10.4
Trespassing.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	1.7	22.9	67.8	7.6	35.3	41.2	17.1	6.4
All other offenses.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.6	14.8	74.0	10.6	30.1	47.6	14.3	8.0
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	47.6	52.4	61.9	28.6	4.8	4.8
Burglary.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	1.5	19.1	69.4	9.9	41.3	38.6	11.2	8.9
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	54.1	45.9	0.8	12.2	69.0	18.0	42.0	31.0	20.4	6.7
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	98.0	2.0	2.7	32.0	59.3	6.0	44.7	33.3	16.7	5.3
Annoying children.....	100.0	83.1	16.9	1.7	23.6	63.3	11.5	34.2	49.3	12.3	4.2
Obscene matter.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	25.0	66.7	8.3	70.8	29.2	0.0	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	65.5	34.5	1.3	19.7	70.6	8.4	27.3	36.6	31.9	4.2
Prostitution.....	100.0	4.3	95.7	0.0	8.5	80.2	11.2	20.9	12.3	63.1	3.7
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	71.5	28.5	0.0	26.2	63.4	10.5	58.1	30.2	4.1	7.6
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	0.0	20.4	71.8	7.9	19.4	75.9	2.8	1.9
Weapons.....	100.0	92.2	7.8	1.5	24.3	66.1	8.0	25.2	54.5	13.5	6.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.0	6.7	73.9	19.5	31.1	47.5	13.4	8.0
Selected traffic.....	100.0	91.3	8.7	0.0	1.0	74.2	24.7	50.0	29.2	6.6	14.3
Joy riding.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.0	20.0	72.6	7.4	32.8	44.4	14.9	7.9
Gambling.....	100.0	95.9	4.1	0.0	4.1	91.8	4.1	6.1	10.2	79.6	4.1
Nonsupport.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	0.7	20.3	73.0	6.0	31.1	46.8	15.2	6.9
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.0	13.7	79.9	6.4	25.4	38.3	30.7	5.7
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.5	12.5	75.7	11.3	29.2	49.5	12.8	8.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses may be higher than the number of referrals

Table 12
JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	29,841	21,929	7,912	145	5,034	20,668	3,994	8,849	14,228	4,767	1,997
Truancy	3,695	2,223	1,472	35	899	2,587	174	890	1,917	380	508
Runaway	2,955	1,340	1,615	32	924	1,945	54	1,248	1,275	290	142
Curfew	718	527	191	5	168	516	29	250	397	46	25
Incorrigible	511	290	221	18	172	313	8	224	234	29	24
Other status offenses.....	21,962	17,549	4,413	55	2,871	15,307	3,729	6,237	10,405	4,022	1,298
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.5	16.9	69.3	13.4	29.7	47.7	16.0	6.7
Truancy	100.0	60.2	39.8	0.9	24.3	70.0	4.7	24.1	51.9	10.3	13.7
Runaway	100.0	45.3	54.7	1.1	31.3	65.8	1.8	42.2	43.1	9.8	4.8
Curfew	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.7	23.4	71.9	4.0	34.8	55.3	6.4	3.5
Incorrigible	100.0	56.8	43.2	3.5	33.7	61.3	1.6	43.8	45.8	5.7	4.7
Other status offenses.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.3	13.1	69.7	17.0	28.4	47.4	18.3	5.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses may be higher than the number of referrals.

Table 13
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total detentions.....	203,526	156,390	47,136	2,295	41,171	141,379	18,681	54,014	98,420	37,899	13,193
Unknown.....	11,319	8,539	2,780	166	2,143	7,890	1,120	2,770	4,878	2,556	1,115
Total known.....	192,207	147,851	44,356	2,129	39,028	133,489	17,561	51,244	93,542	35,343	12,078
Not detained.....	144,523	108,432	36,091	1,947	31,087	97,904	13,585	41,376	70,041	23,478	9,628
Detained.....	47,684	39,419	8,265	182	7,941	35,585	3,976	9,868	23,501	11,865	2,450
Detained.....	47,684	39,419	8,265	182	7,941	35,585	3,976	9,868	23,501	11,865	2,450
Secure facility.....	45,705	37,918	7,787	174	7,524	34,152	3,855	9,275	22,513	11,574	2,343
Nonsecure facility.....	793	582	211	4	149	582	58	233	417	113	30
Home supervision.....	1,186	919	267	4	268	851	63	360	571	178	77
Total dispositions.....	203,526	156,390	47,136	2,295	41,171	141,379	18,681	54,014	98,420	37,899	13,193
Petitions filed.....	101,816	82,853	18,963	482	17,317	72,037	11,980	24,839	50,831	20,344	5,802
Closed at intake.....	72,706	53,231	19,475	1,320	16,549	49,376	5,461	18,981	34,469	14,295	4,961
Informal probation.....	6,472	4,555	1,917	133	2,285	3,925	129	2,198	3,278	609	387
Diversion.....	11,474	7,444	4,030	273	3,396	7,406	399	4,007	5,442	1,230	795
Transferred.....	2,064	1,316	748	24	410	1,537	93	1,009	517	289	249
Traffic court.....	8,216	6,250	1,966	63	1,172	6,413	568	2,923	3,396	947	950
Deported.....	54	45	9	0	7	47	0	0	54	0	0
Direct file in adult court.....	724	696	28	0	35	638	51	57	433	185	49
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	75.2	73.3	81.4	91.5	79.7	73.3	77.4	80.7	74.9	66.4	79.7
Detained.....	24.8	26.7	18.6	8.5	20.3	26.7	22.6	19.3	25.1	33.6	20.3
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	95.8	96.2	94.2	95.6	94.7	96.0	97.0	94.0	95.8	97.5	95.6
Nonsecure facility.....	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.2
Home supervision.....	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.2	3.4	2.4	1.6	3.6	2.4	1.5	3.1
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	50.0	53.0	40.2	21.0	42.1	51.0	64.1	46.0	51.6	53.7	44.0
Closed at intake.....	35.7	34.0	41.3	57.5	40.2	34.9	29.2	35.1	35.0	37.7	37.6
Informal probation.....	3.2	2.9	4.1	5.8	5.6	2.8	0.7	4.1	3.3	1.6	2.9
Diversion.....	5.6	4.8	8.5	11.9	8.2	5.2	2.1	7.4	5.5	3.2	6.0
Transferred.....	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.8	1.9
Traffic court.....	4.0	4.0	4.2	2.7	2.8	4.5	3.0	5.4	3.5	2.5	7.2
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Direct file in adult court.....	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2007
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	203,526	156,390	47,136	2,295	41,171	141,379	18,681	54,014	98,420	37,899	13,193
Unknown.....	11,319	8,539	2,780	166	2,143	7,890	1,120	2,770	4,878	2,556	1,115
Total known.....	192,207	147,851	44,356	2,129	39,028	133,489	17,561	51,244	93,542	35,343	12,078
Not detained.....	144,523	108,432	36,091	1,947	31,087	97,904	13,585	41,376	70,041	23,478	9,628
Detained.....	47,684	39,419	8,265	182	7,941	35,585	3,976	9,868	23,501	11,865	2,450
Detained.....	47,684	39,419	8,265	182	7,941	35,585	3,976	9,868	23,501	11,865	2,450
Secure facility.....	45,705	37,918	7,787	174	7,524	34,152	3,855	9,275	22,513	11,574	2,343
Nonsecure facility.....	793	582	211	4	149	582	58	233	417	113	30
Home supervision.....	1,186	919	267	4	268	851	63	360	571	178	77
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	1.1	20.2	69.5	9.2	26.5	48.4	18.6	6.5
Unknown.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	1.5	18.9	69.7	9.9	24.5	43.1	22.6	9.9
Total known.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	1.1	20.3	69.5	9.1	26.7	48.7	18.4	6.3
Not detained.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	1.3	21.5	67.7	9.4	28.6	48.5	16.2	6.7
Detained.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.4	16.7	74.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	24.9	5.1
Detained.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.4	16.7	74.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	24.9	5.1
Secure facility.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	0.4	16.5	74.7	8.4	20.3	49.3	25.3	5.1
Nonsecure facility.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.5	18.8	73.4	7.3	29.4	52.6	14.2	3.8
Home supervision.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.3	22.6	71.8	5.3	30.4	48.1	15.0	6.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	203,526	156,390	47,136	2,295	41,171	141,379	18,681	54,014	98,420	37,899	13,193
Petitions filed.....	101,816	82,853	18,963	482	17,317	72,037	11,980	24,839	50,831	20,344	5,802
Closed at intake.....	72,706	53,231	19,475	1,320	16,549	49,376	5,461	18,981	34,469	14,295	4,961
Informal probation.....	6,472	4,555	1,917	133	2,285	3,925	129	2,198	3,278	609	387
Diversion.....	11,474	7,444	4,030	273	3,396	7,406	399	4,007	5,442	1,230	795
Transferred.....	2,064	1,316	748	24	410	1,537	93	1,009	517	289	249
Traffic court.....	8,216	6,250	1,966	63	1,172	6,413	568	2,923	3,396	947	950
Deported.....	54	45	9	0	7	47	0	0	54	0	0
Direct file in adult court....	724	696	28	0	35	638	51	57	433	185	49
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	1.1	20.2	69.5	9.2	26.5	48.4	18.6	6.5
Petitions filed.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.5	17.0	70.8	11.8	24.4	49.9	20.0	5.7
Closed at intake.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	1.8	22.8	67.9	7.5	26.1	47.4	19.7	6.8
Informal probation.....	100.0	70.4	29.6	2.1	35.3	60.6	2.0	34.0	50.6	9.4	6.0
Diversion.....	100.0	64.9	35.1	2.4	29.6	64.5	3.5	34.9	47.4	10.7	6.9
Transferred.....	100.0	63.8	36.2	1.2	19.9	74.5	4.5	48.9	25.0	14.0	12.1
Traffic court.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.8	14.3	78.1	6.9	35.6	41.3	11.5	11.6
Deported.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	13.0	87.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Direct file in adult court....	100.0	96.1	3.9	0.0	4.8	88.1	7.0	7.9	59.8	25.6	6.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2007
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Petition type.....	101,816	82,853	18,963	482	17,317	72,037	11,980	24,839	50,831	20,344	5,802
New.....	59,242	47,146	12,096	399	11,618	40,392	6,833	15,576	28,264	11,572	3,830
Subsequent.....	42,574	35,707	6,867	83	5,699	31,645	5,147	9,263	22,567	8,772	1,972
Petition offense level ¹	145,716	119,884	25,832	706	24,535	103,823	16,652	37,541	70,709	28,431	9,035
Felony.....	63,238	54,321	8,917	399	11,485	45,113	6,241	14,198	30,528	14,403	4,109
Misdemeanor.....	62,212	49,535	12,677	280	10,506	44,483	6,943	17,547	30,565	10,404	3,696
Status.....	20,266	16,028	4,238	27	2,544	14,227	3,468	5,796	9,616	3,624	1,230
Percent											
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	58.2	56.9	63.8	82.8	67.1	56.1	57.0	62.7	55.6	56.9	66.0
Subsequent.....	41.8	43.1	36.2	17.2	32.9	43.9	43.0	37.3	44.4	43.1	34.0
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	43.4	45.3	34.5	56.5	46.8	43.5	37.5	37.8	43.2	50.7	45.5
Misdemeanor.....	42.7	41.3	49.1	39.7	42.8	42.8	41.7	46.7	43.2	36.6	40.9
Status.....	13.9	13.4	16.4	3.8	10.4	13.7	20.8	15.4	13.6	12.7	13.6

¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses may be higher than the number of petitions.

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 17
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2007
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Level and Category

Petition level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	145,716	119,884	25,832	706	24,535	103,823	16,652	37,541	70,709	28,431	9,035
Felony.....	63,238	54,321	8,917	399	11,485	45,113	6,241	14,198	30,528	14,403	4,109
Violent offenses.....	15,726	13,281	2,445	109	3,054	11,322	1,241	2,538	6,904	5,270	1,014
Property offenses.....	24,858	20,700	4,158	156	4,396	17,776	2,530	6,430	11,241	5,490	1,697
Drug offenses.....	5,135	4,323	812	1	336	3,973	825	1,387	2,399	1,015	334
Other offenses.....	17,519	16,017	1,502	133	3,699	12,042	1,645	3,843	9,984	2,628	1,064
Misdemeanor.....	62,212	49,535	12,677	280	10,506	44,483	6,943	17,547	30,565	10,404	3,696
Assault and battery.....	17,140	12,980	4,160	108	3,638	12,174	1,220	4,014	8,264	3,872	990
Theft.....	7,317	5,277	2,040	33	1,371	5,154	759	2,305	2,882	1,619	511
Drug and alcohol.....	9,705	7,645	2,060	6	671	7,126	1,902	4,233	4,227	667	578
Malicious mischief.....	11,776	10,418	1,358	77	2,561	8,181	957	2,754	6,828	1,596	598
All other.....	16,274	13,215	3,059	56	2,265	11,848	2,105	4,241	8,364	2,650	1,019
Status offenses.....	20,266	16,028	4,238	27	2,544	14,227	3,468	5,796	9,616	3,624	1,230
Truancy.....	695	375	320	2	133	539	21	148	422	33	92
Runaway.....	62	31	31	0	19	40	3	32	17	6	7
Curfew.....	25	20	5	0	7	18	0	11	10	2	2
Incorrigible.....	22	13	9	0	4	18	0	12	9	0	1
Other status offenses.....	19,462	15,589	3,873	25	2,381	13,612	3,444	5,593	9,158	3,583	1,128
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	24.9	24.4	27.4	27.3	26.6	25.1	19.9	17.9	22.6	36.6	24.7
Property offenses.....	39.3	38.1	46.6	39.1	38.3	39.4	40.5	45.3	36.8	38.1	41.3
Drug offenses.....	8.1	8.0	9.1	0.3	2.9	8.8	13.2	9.8	7.9	7.0	8.1
Other offenses.....	27.7	29.5	16.8	33.3	32.2	26.7	26.4	27.1	32.7	18.2	25.9
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	27.6	26.2	32.8	38.6	34.6	27.4	17.6	22.9	27.0	37.2	26.8
Theft.....	11.8	10.7	16.1	11.8	13.0	11.6	10.9	13.1	9.4	15.6	13.8
Drug and alcohol.....	15.6	15.4	16.2	2.1	6.4	16.0	27.4	24.1	13.8	6.4	15.6
Malicious mischief.....	18.9	21.0	10.7	27.5	24.4	18.4	13.8	15.7	22.3	15.3	16.2
All other.....	26.2	26.7	24.1	20.0	21.6	26.6	30.3	24.2	27.4	25.5	27.6
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	3.4	2.3	7.6	7.4	5.2	3.8	0.6	2.6	4.4	0.9	7.5
Runaway.....	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6
Curfew.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Incorrigible.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other status offenses.....	96.0	97.3	91.4	92.6	93.6	95.7	99.3	96.5	95.2	98.9	91.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses may be higher than the number of petitions

Table 18
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2007
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	101,816	82,853	18,963	482	17,317	72,037	11,980	24,839	50,831	20,344	5,802
Unknown.....	16,709	13,424	3,285	72	2,724	11,271	2,642	4,142	6,227	4,952	1,388
Total known.....	85,107	69,429	15,678	410	14,593	60,766	9,338	20,697	44,604	15,392	4,414
Not represented.....	1,027	838	189	5	131	730	161	300	489	188	50
Represented.....	84,080	68,591	15,489	405	14,462	60,036	9,177	20,397	44,115	15,204	4,364
Represented.....	84,080	68,591	15,489	405	14,462	60,036	9,177	20,397	44,115	15,204	4,364
Private counsel.....	6,829	5,769	1,060	40	1,022	4,799	968	2,724	2,834	827	444
Court appointed counsel.....	20,399	17,310	3,089	119	3,345	15,057	1,878	3,327	11,189	5,068	815
Public defender.....	56,195	44,946	11,249	245	9,972	39,696	6,282	14,252	29,708	9,133	3,102
Other.....	657	566	91	1	123	484	49	94	384	176	3
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
Represented.....	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.1	98.8	98.3	98.6	98.9	98.8	98.9
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	8.1	8.4	6.8	9.9	7.1	8.0	10.5	13.4	6.4	5.4	10.2
Court appointed counsel.....	24.3	25.2	19.9	29.4	23.1	25.1	20.5	16.3	25.4	33.3	18.7
Public defender.....	66.8	65.5	72.6	60.5	69.0	66.1	68.5	69.9	67.3	60.1	71.1
Other.....	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	101,816	82,853	18,963	482	17,317	72,037	11,980	24,839	50,831	20,344	5,802
Dismissed.....	19,435	15,921	3,514	142	3,198	12,591	3,504	5,248	8,103	4,811	1,273
Transferred.....	3,714	2,824	890	13	485	2,878	338	810	1,558	1,092	254
Remanded to adult court.....	399	387	12	0	1	285	113	31	260	98	10
Deported.....	25	22	3	0	1	19	5	0	24	0	1
Informal probation.....	6,642	4,897	1,745	105	1,783	4,115	639	2,380	3,075	782	405
Non-ward probation.....	4,959	3,649	1,310	43	1,064	3,244	608	1,385	2,248	995	331
Diversion.....	444	280	164	0	62	364	18	152	258	17	17
Deferred entry of judgment.....	4,556	3,838	718	0	665	3,447	444	1,547	2,090	536	383
Wardship probation.....	61,642	51,035	10,607	179	10,058	45,094	6,311	13,286	33,215	12,013	3,128
Wardship probation.....	61,642	51,035	10,607	179	10,058	45,094	6,311	13,286	33,215	12,013	3,128
Own/relative's home.....	35,613	28,994	6,619	146	6,322	24,975	4,170	8,412	18,494	6,686	2,021
Secure county facility.....	17,599	15,164	2,435	14	2,274	13,472	1,839	3,243	10,492	3,089	775
Non-secure county facility.....	2,197	1,969	228	2	308	1,808	79	455	1,280	347	115
Other public facility.....	315	257	58	0	49	249	17	130	136	37	12
Other private facility.....	4,686	3,596	1,090	15	951	3,652	68	702	2,206	1,627	151
Youth Authority.....	336	327	9	0	22	247	67	40	191	93	12
Other.....	896	728	168	2	132	691	71	304	416	134	42
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	19.1	19.2	18.5	29.5	18.5	17.5	29.2	21.1	15.9	23.6	21.9
Transferred.....	3.6	3.4	4.7	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	5.4	4.4
Remanded to adult court.....	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	6.5	5.9	9.2	21.8	10.3	5.7	5.3	9.6	6.0	3.8	7.0
Non-ward probation.....	4.9	4.4	6.9	8.9	6.1	4.5	5.1	5.6	4.4	4.9	5.7
Diversion.....	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3
Deferred entry of judgment.....	4.5	4.6	3.8	0.0	3.8	4.8	3.7	6.2	4.1	2.6	6.6
Wardship probation.....	60.5	61.6	55.9	37.1	58.1	62.6	52.7	53.5	65.3	59.0	53.9
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	57.8	56.8	62.4	81.6	62.9	55.4	66.1	63.3	55.7	55.7	64.6
Secure county facility.....	28.6	29.7	23.0	7.8	22.6	29.9	29.1	24.4	31.6	25.7	24.8
Non-secure county facility.....	3.6	3.9	2.1	1.1	3.1	4.0	1.3	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.7
Other public facility.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
Other private facility.....	7.6	7.0	10.3	8.4	9.5	8.1	1.1	5.3	6.6	13.5	4.8
Youth Authority.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4
Other.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	63,238	54,321	8,917	399	11,485	45,113	6,241	14,198	30,528	14,403	4,109
Violent offenses.....	15,726	13,281	2,445	109	3,054	11,322	1,241	2,538	6,904	5,270	1,014
Homicide.....	283	264	19	0	21	214	48	21	193	55	14
Forcible rape.....	183	181	2	0	25	134	24	45	74	54	10
Robbery.....	6,087	5,319	768	34	1,086	4,510	457	466	2,352	2,938	331
Assault.....	9,075	7,439	1,636	73	1,905	6,397	700	1,997	4,219	2,208	651
Kidnapping.....	98	78	20	2	17	67	12	9	66	15	8
Property offenses.....	24,858	20,700	4,158	156	4,396	17,776	2,530	6,430	11,241	5,490	1,697
Burglary.....	11,763	9,980	1,783	95	2,301	8,202	1,165	3,178	5,259	2,566	760
Theft.....	7,569	6,159	1,410	31	1,209	5,482	847	1,906	3,186	1,910	567
Motor vehicle theft.....	4,497	3,711	786	3	615	3,492	387	872	2,422	894	309
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	410	272	138	0	37	292	81	169	174	45	22
Arson.....	619	578	41	27	234	308	50	305	200	75	39
Drug offenses.....	5,135	4,323	812	1	336	3,973	825	1,387	2,399	1,015	334
Narcotics.....	1,498	1,230	268	1	93	1,205	199	353	566	534	45
Marijuana.....	1,922	1,761	161	0	163	1,448	311	519	862	383	158
Dangerous drugs.....	1,675	1,301	374	0	77	1,296	302	497	953	95	130
Other drug offenses.....	40	31	9	0	3	24	13	18	18	3	1
All other offenses.....	17,519	16,017	1,502	133	3,699	12,042	1,645	3,843	9,984	2,628	1,064
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	25	21	4	0	1	9	15	13	5	2	5
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,342	1,300	42	15	439	694	194	470	613	212	47
Other sex.....	695	666	29	5	187	404	99	221	278	152	44
Weapons.....	6,363	5,970	393	34	1,227	4,651	451	887	3,982	1,129	365
Driving under the influence.....	276	216	60	0	2	165	109	148	105	5	18
Hit-and-run.....	91	75	16	0	3	67	21	19	58	7	7
Escape.....	28	25	3	0	2	25	1	4	19	5	0
Bookmaking.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Other felonies.....	8,698	7,743	955	79	1,838	6,026	755	2,081	4,924	1,116	577

(continued)

Table 20 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.6	18.2	71.3	9.9	22.5	48.3	22.8	6.5
Violent offenses.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	0.7	19.4	72.0	7.9	16.1	43.9	33.5	6.4
Homicide.....	100.0	93.3	6.7	0.0	7.4	75.6	17.0	7.4	68.2	19.4	4.9
Forcible rape.....	100.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	13.7	73.2	13.1	24.6	40.4	29.5	5.5
Robbery.....	100.0	87.4	12.6	0.6	17.8	74.1	7.5	7.7	38.6	48.3	5.4
Assault.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.8	21.0	70.5	7.7	22.0	46.5	24.3	7.2
Kidnapping.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	2.0	17.3	68.4	12.2	9.2	67.3	15.3	8.2
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.6	17.7	71.5	10.2	25.9	45.2	22.1	6.8
Burglary.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.8	19.6	69.7	9.9	27.0	44.7	21.8	6.5
Theft.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.4	16.0	72.4	11.2	25.2	42.1	25.2	7.5
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.1	13.7	77.7	8.6	19.4	53.9	19.9	6.9
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	66.3	33.7	0.0	9.0	71.2	19.8	41.2	42.4	11.0	5.4
Arson.....	100.0	93.4	6.6	4.4	37.8	49.8	8.1	49.3	32.3	12.1	6.3
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	0.0	6.5	77.4	16.1	27.0	46.7	19.8	6.5
Narcotics.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.1	6.2	80.4	13.3	23.6	37.8	35.6	3.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	0.0	8.5	75.3	16.2	27.0	44.8	19.9	8.2
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.0	4.6	77.4	18.0	29.7	56.9	5.7	7.8
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.0	7.5	60.0	32.5	45.0	45.0	7.5	2.5
All other offenses.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	0.8	21.1	68.7	9.4	21.9	57.0	15.0	6.1
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	4.0	36.0	60.0	52.0	20.0	8.0	20.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.9	3.1	1.1	32.7	51.7	14.5	35.0	45.7	15.8	3.5
Other sex.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	0.7	26.9	58.1	14.2	31.8	40.0	21.9	6.3
Weapons.....	100.0	93.8	6.2	0.5	19.3	73.1	7.1	13.9	62.6	17.7	5.7
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.0	0.7	59.8	39.5	53.6	38.0	1.8	6.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.0	3.3	73.6	23.1	20.9	63.7	7.7	7.7
Escape.....	100.0	89.3	10.7	0.0	7.1	89.3	3.6	14.3	67.9	17.9	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	89.0	11.0	0.9	21.1	69.3	8.7	23.9	56.6	12.8	6.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	62,212	49,535	12,677	280	10,506	44,483	6,943	17,547	30,565	10,404	3,696
Assault and battery.....	17,140	12,980	4,160	108	3,638	12,174	1,220	4,014	8,264	3,872	990
Theft.....	7,317	5,277	2,040	33	1,371	5,154	759	2,305	2,882	1,619	511
Petty theft.....	6,250	4,401	1,849	32	1,224	4,370	624	1,987	2,413	1,424	426
Other theft.....	1,067	876	191	1	147	784	135	318	469	195	85
Drug and alcohol.....	9,705	7,645	2,060	6	671	7,126	1,902	4,233	4,227	667	578
Marijuana.....	2,746	2,435	311	3	334	2,081	328	932	1,270	390	154
Other drugs.....	2,351	1,606	745	1	144	1,821	385	942	1,170	112	127
Drunk.....	1,021	801	220	1	82	828	110	466	439	40	76
Liquor laws.....	1,366	1,110	256	0	99	1,024	243	663	531	73	99
Driving under the influence.....	2,221	1,693	528	1	12	1,372	836	1,230	817	52	122
Malicious mischief.....	11,776	10,418	1,358	77	2,561	8,181	957	2,754	6,828	1,596	598
Disorderly conduct.....	113	103	10	0	19	82	12	34	53	19	7
Disturbing the peace.....	2,195	1,738	457	1	426	1,622	146	441	1,142	483	129
Vandalism.....	8,143	7,456	687	65	1,842	5,586	650	1,886	5,090	813	354
Malicious mischief.....	220	198	22	1	30	160	29	68	102	31	19
Trespassing.....	1,105	923	182	10	244	731	120	325	441	250	89
Other offenses.....	16,274	13,215	3,059	56	2,265	11,848	2,105	4,241	8,364	2,650	1,019
Manslaughter - misd.....	14	9	5	0	0	5	9	9	4	1	0
Burglary.....	971	677	294	4	154	715	98	418	369	106	78
Checks/access cards.....	162	80	82	1	11	116	34	70	50	31	11
Indecent exposure.....	98	98	0	0	28	65	5	42	33	15	8
Annoying children.....	246	235	11	5	55	151	35	103	102	28	13
Obscene matter.....	15	13	2	0	3	10	2	12	3	0	0
Lewd conduct.....	87	50	37	2	10	67	8	27	25	34	1
Prostitution.....	501	13	488	0	40	409	52	108	63	314	16
Contributing delinquency minor...	59	50	9	0	17	39	3	30	17	5	7
Glue sniffing.....	75	59	16	0	15	51	9	10	60	2	3
Weapons.....	2,113	1,948	165	10	428	1,477	198	508	1,174	293	138
Hit-and-run.....	592	477	115	0	45	413	134	192	279	83	38
Selected traffic.....	310	273	37	0	6	202	102	144	106	23	37
Joy riding.....	315	244	71	0	57	232	26	99	145	51	20
Gambling.....	9	9	0	0	1	8	0	1	1	7	0
Nonsupport.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	660	554	106	1	102	497	60	135	389	95	41
FTA-non traffic.....	36	35	1	0	11	22	3	8	20	6	2
All other misdemeanors.....	10,010	8,390	1,620	33	1,282	7,368	1,327	2,325	5,523	1,556	606

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.5	16.9	71.5	11.2	28.2	49.1	16.7	5.9
Assault and battery.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.6	21.2	71.0	7.1	23.4	48.2	22.6	5.8
Theft.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.5	18.7	70.4	10.4	31.5	39.4	22.1	7.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	70.4	29.6	0.5	19.6	69.9	10.0	31.8	38.6	22.8	6.8
Other theft.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.1	13.8	73.5	12.7	29.8	44.0	18.3	8.0
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.1	6.9	73.4	19.6	43.6	43.6	6.9	6.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	0.1	12.2	75.8	11.9	33.9	46.2	14.2	5.6
Other drugs.....	100.0	68.3	31.7	0.0	6.1	77.5	16.4	40.1	49.8	4.8	5.4
Drunk.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.1	8.0	81.1	10.8	45.6	43.0	3.9	7.4
Liquor laws.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	0.0	7.2	75.0	17.8	48.5	38.9	5.3	7.2
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.0	0.5	61.8	37.6	55.4	36.8	2.3	5.5
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	0.7	21.7	69.5	8.1	23.4	58.0	13.6	5.1
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	0.0	16.8	72.6	10.6	30.1	46.9	16.8	6.2
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	19.4	73.9	6.7	20.1	52.0	22.0	5.9
Vandalism.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	0.8	22.6	68.6	8.0	23.2	62.5	10.0	4.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.5	13.6	72.7	13.2	30.9	46.4	14.1	8.6
Trespassing.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.9	22.1	66.2	10.9	29.4	39.9	22.6	8.1
Other offenses.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.3	13.9	72.8	12.9	26.1	51.4	16.3	6.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	64.3	35.7	0.0	0.0	35.7	64.3	64.3	28.6	7.1	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.4	15.9	73.6	10.1	43.0	38.0	10.9	8.0
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	49.4	50.6	0.6	6.8	71.6	21.0	43.2	30.9	19.1	6.8
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	66.3	5.1	42.9	33.7	15.3	8.2
Annoying children.....	100.0	95.5	4.5	2.0	22.4	61.4	14.2	41.9	41.5	11.4	5.3
Obscene matter.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.0	20.0	66.7	13.3	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	57.5	42.5	2.3	11.5	77.0	9.2	31.0	28.7	39.1	1.1
Prostitution.....	100.0	2.6	97.4	0.0	8.0	81.6	10.4	21.6	12.6	62.7	3.2
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.0	28.8	66.1	5.1	50.8	28.8	8.5	11.9
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.0	20.0	68.0	12.0	13.3	80.0	2.7	4.0
Weapons.....	100.0	92.2	7.8	0.5	20.3	69.9	9.4	24.0	55.6	13.9	6.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.0	7.6	69.8	22.6	32.4	47.1	14.0	6.4
Selected traffic.....	100.0	88.1	11.9	0.0	1.9	65.2	32.9	46.5	34.2	7.4	11.9
Joy riding.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.0	18.1	73.7	8.3	31.4	46.0	16.2	6.3
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0	11.1	11.1	77.8	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.2	15.5	75.3	9.1	20.5	58.9	14.4	6.2
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	30.6	61.1	8.3	22.2	55.6	16.7	5.6
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.3	12.8	73.6	13.3	23.2	55.2	15.5	6.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 22
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2007
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	20,266	16,028	4,238	27	2,544	14,227	3,468	5,796	9,616	3,624	1,230
Truancy.....	695	375	320	2	133	539	21	148	422	33	92
Runaway.....	62	31	31	0	19	40	3	32	17	6	7
Curfew.....	25	20	5	0	7	18	0	11	10	2	2
Incorrigible.....	22	13	9	0	4	18	0	12	9	0	1
Other status offenses.....	19,462	15,589	3,873	25	2,381	13,612	3,444	5,593	9,158	3,583	1,128
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.1	12.6	70.2	17.1	28.6	47.4	17.9	6.1
Truancy.....	100.0	54.0	46.0	0.3	19.1	77.6	3.0	21.3	60.7	4.7	13.2
Runaway.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	30.6	64.5	4.8	51.6	27.4	9.7	11.3
Curfew.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	28.0	72.0	0.0	44.0	40.0	8.0	8.0
Incorrigible.....	100.0	59.1	40.9	0.0	18.2	81.8	0.0	54.5	40.9	0.0	4.5
Other status offenses.....	100.0	80.1	19.9	0.1	12.2	69.9	17.7	28.7	47.1	18.4	5.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 23
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2007
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	101,816	82,853	18,963	482	17,317	72,037	11,980	24,839	50,831	20,344	5,802
Unknown.....	16,709	13,424	3,285	72	2,724	11,271	2,642	4,142	6,227	4,952	1,388
Total known.....	85,107	69,429	15,678	410	14,593	60,766	9,338	20,697	44,604	15,392	4,414
Not represented.....	1,027	838	189	5	131	730	161	300	489	188	50
Represented.....	84,080	68,591	15,489	405	14,462	60,036	9,177	20,397	44,115	15,204	4,364
Represented.....	84,080	68,591	15,489	405	14,462	60,036	9,177	20,397	44,115	15,204	4,364
Private counsel.....	6,829	5,769	1,060	40	1,022	4,799	968	2,724	2,834	827	444
Court appointed counsel.....	20,399	17,310	3,089	119	3,345	15,057	1,878	3,327	11,189	5,068	815
Public defender.....	56,195	44,946	11,249	245	9,972	39,696	6,282	14,252	29,708	9,133	3,102
Other.....	657	566	91	1	123	484	49	94	384	176	3
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.5	17.0	70.8	11.8	24.4	49.9	20.0	5.7
Unknown.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.4	16.3	67.5	15.8	24.8	37.3	29.6	8.3
Total known.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.5	17.1	71.4	11.0	24.3	52.4	18.1	5.2
Not represented.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.5	12.8	71.1	15.7	29.2	47.6	18.3	4.9
Represented.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.5	17.2	71.4	10.9	24.3	52.5	18.1	5.2
Represented.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.5	17.2	71.4	10.9	24.3	52.5	18.1	5.2
Private counsel.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	0.6	15.0	70.3	14.2	39.9	41.5	12.1	6.5
Court appointed counsel.....	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.6	16.4	73.8	9.2	16.3	54.9	24.8	4.0
Public defender.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.4	17.7	70.6	11.2	25.4	52.9	16.3	5.5
Other.....	100.0	86.1	13.9	0.2	18.7	73.7	7.5	14.3	58.4	26.8	0.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	101,816	82,853	18,963	482	17,317	72,037	11,980	24,839	50,831	20,344	5,802
Dismissed.....	19,435	15,921	3,514	142	3,198	12,591	3,504	5,248	8,103	4,811	1,273
Transferred.....	3,714	2,824	890	13	485	2,878	338	810	1,558	1,092	254
Remanded to adult court....	399	387	12	0	1	285	113	31	260	98	10
Deported.....	25	22	3	0	1	19	5	0	24	0	1
Informal probation.....	6,642	4,897	1,745	105	1,783	4,115	639	2,380	3,075	782	405
Non-ward probation.....	4,959	3,649	1,310	43	1,064	3,244	608	1,385	2,248	995	331
Wardship probation.....	61,642	51,035	10,607	179	10,058	45,094	6,311	13,286	33,215	12,013	3,128
Diversion.....	444	280	164	0	62	364	18	152	258	17	17
Deferred entry of judgment..	4,556	3,838	718	0	665	3,447	444	1,547	2,090	536	383
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.5	17.0	70.8	11.8	24.4	49.9	20.0	5.7
Dismissed.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.7	16.5	64.8	18.0	27.0	41.7	24.8	6.6
Transferred.....	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.4	13.1	77.5	9.1	21.8	41.9	29.4	6.8
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.3	71.4	28.3	7.8	65.2	24.6	2.5
Deported.....	100.0	88.0	12.0	0.0	4.0	76.0	20.0	0.0	96.0	0.0	4.0
Informal probation.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	1.6	26.8	62.0	9.6	35.8	46.3	11.8	6.1
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.9	21.5	65.4	12.3	27.9	45.3	20.1	6.7
Wardship probation.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.3	16.3	73.2	10.2	21.6	53.9	19.5	5.1
Diversion.....	100.0	63.1	36.9	0.0	14.0	82.0	4.1	34.2	58.1	3.8	3.8
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	84.2	15.8	0.0	14.6	75.7	9.7	34.0	45.9	11.8	8.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2007
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	61,642	51,035	10,607	179	10,058	45,094	6,311	13,286	33,215	12,013	3,128
Own/relative's home.....	35,613	28,994	6,619	146	6,322	24,975	4,170	8,412	18,494	6,686	2,021
Non-secure county facility....	2,197	1,969	228	2	308	1,808	79	455	1,280	347	115
Secure county facility.....	17,599	15,164	2,435	14	2,274	13,472	1,839	3,243	10,492	3,089	775
Other public facility.....	315	257	58	0	49	249	17	130	136	37	12
Other private facility.....	4,686	3,596	1,090	15	951	3,652	68	702	2,206	1,627	151
Other.....	896	728	168	2	132	691	71	304	416	134	42
Youth Authority.....	336	327	9	0	22	247	67	40	191	93	12
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.3	16.3	73.2	10.2	21.6	53.9	19.5	5.1
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.4	17.8	70.1	11.7	23.6	51.9	18.8	5.7
Non-secure county facility....	100.0	89.6	10.4	0.1	14.0	82.3	3.6	20.7	58.3	15.8	5.2
Secure county facility.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.1	12.9	76.5	10.4	18.4	59.6	17.6	4.4
Other public facility.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	15.6	79.0	5.4	41.3	43.2	11.7	3.8
Other private facility.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	0.3	20.3	77.9	1.5	15.0	47.1	34.7	3.2
Other.....	100.0	81.3	18.8	0.2	14.7	77.1	7.9	33.9	46.4	15.0	4.7
Youth Authority.....	100.0	97.3	2.7	0.0	6.5	73.5	19.9	11.9	56.8	27.7	3.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 26
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2007
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number												
Total.....	510	490	20	7	49	129	184	141	50	328	117	15
Fitness hearing outcome												
Fit.....	109	101	8	6	16	30	29	28	19	66	19	5
Unfit.....	401	389	12	1	33	99	155	113	31	262	98	10
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome												
Fit.....	21.4	20.6	40.0	85.7	32.7	23.3	15.8	19.9	38.0	20.1	16.2	33.3
Unfit.....	78.6	79.4	60.0	14.3	67.3	76.7	84.2	80.1	62.0	79.9	83.8	66.7

Table 27
JUVENILE FITNESS HEARINGS OFFENSES, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number												
Total.....	510	459	51	7	49	128	185	141	50	328	117	15
Felony offenses.....	423	376	47	4	37	106	169	107	40	264	109	10
Homicide.....	86	79	7	0	12	17	40	17	6	58	21	1
Forcible rape.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
Robbery.....	174	170	4	1	17	52	65	39	10	103	59	2
Assault.....	34	33	1	0	3	6	15	10	6	23	4	1
Kidnapping.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
Burglary.....	31	0	31	0	1	9	8	13	6	19	4	2
Theft.....	5	4	1	0	0	0	3	2	2	1	1	1
Motor vehicle theft.....	22	21	1	0	1	0	12	9	0	15	6	1
Arson.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Narcotics.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0
Marijuana.....	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2	1	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	6	5	1	0	0	4	0	2	2	4	0	0
Other sex.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Weapons.....	17	17	0	2	1	4	7	3	1	9	7	0
Other felonies.....	33	32	1	1	2	10	13	7	3	23	6	1
Misdemeanor offenses.....	78	75	3	2	11	21	12	32	6	60	8	4
Assault and battery.....	33	33	0	0	5	11	3	14	0	27	4	2
Marijuana.....	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	0
Other drug offenses.....	4	3	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	3	0	0
Driving under the influence...	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Weapons.....	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
All other misdemeanors.....	35	33	2	0	4	9	7	15	5	24	4	2
Status offenses.....	9	8	1	1	1	1	4	2	4	4	0	1

(continued)

Table 27 - continued
JUVENILE FITNESS HEARINGS OFFENSES, 2007
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	1.4	9.6	25.1	36.3	27.6	9.8	64.3	22.9	2.9
Felony offenses.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.9	8.7	25.1	40.0	25.3	9.5	62.4	25.8	2.4
Homicide.....	100.0	91.9	8.1	0.0	14.0	19.8	46.5	19.8	7.0	67.4	24.4	1.2
Forcible rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	97.7	2.3	0.6	9.8	29.9	37.4	22.4	5.7	59.2	33.9	1.1
Assault.....	100.0	97.1	2.9	0.0	8.8	17.6	44.1	29.4	17.6	67.6	11.8	2.9
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Burglary.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3.2	29.0	25.8	41.9	19.4	61.3	12.9	6.5
Theft.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	95.5	4.5	0.0	4.5	0.0	54.5	40.9	0.0	68.2	27.3	4.5
Arson.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	11.8	5.9	23.5	41.2	17.6	5.9	52.9	41.2	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	97.0	3.0	3.0	6.1	30.3	39.4	21.2	9.1	69.7	18.2	3.0
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	96.2	3.8	2.6	14.1	26.9	15.4	41.0	7.7	76.9	10.3	5.1
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	33.3	9.1	42.4	0.0	81.8	12.1	6.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	0.0
Driving under the influence...	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	94.3	5.7	0.0	11.4	25.7	20.0	42.9	14.3	68.6	11.4	5.7
Status offenses.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	44.4	22.2	44.4	44.4	0.0	11.1

Table 28
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	733	674	59	22	71	186	454	61	390	231	51
Dismissed.....	128	116	12	4	15	37	72	13	54	49	12
Certified to juvenile court.....	12	9	3	0	0	3	9	1	4	5	2
Diversions dismissed.....	6	4	2	1	0	0	5	1	4	1	0
Acquitted.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0
Convicted.....	583	541	42	17	56	146	364	46	324	176	37
Convicted.....	583	541	42	17	56	146	364	46	324	176	37
Prison/youth authority.....	302	291	11	11	37	88	166	11	168	103	20
Probation.....	22	19	3	0	4	5	13	4	11	5	2
Probation/jail.....	229	205	24	5	14	47	163	30	128	59	12
Jail.....	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	1	4	0	0
Fine.....	7	4	3	0	1	1	5	0	4	2	1
Other.....	18	17	1	1	0	5	12	0	9	7	2
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	17.5	17.2	20.3	18.2	21.1	19.9	15.9	21.3	13.8	21.2	23.5
Certified to juvenile court.....	1.6	1.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.0	2.2	3.9
Diversions dismissed.....	0.8	0.6	3.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.0
Acquitted.....	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Convicted.....	79.5	80.3	71.2	77.3	78.9	78.5	80.2	75.4	83.1	76.2	72.5
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prison/youth authority.....	51.8	53.8	26.2	64.7	66.1	60.3	45.6	23.9	51.9	58.5	54.1
Probation.....	3.8	3.5	7.1	0.0	7.1	3.4	3.6	8.7	3.4	2.8	5.4
Probation/jail.....	39.3	37.9	57.1	29.4	25.0	32.2	44.8	65.2	39.5	33.5	32.4
Jail.....	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Fine.....	1.2	0.7	7.1	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.1	2.7
Other.....	3.1	3.1	2.4	5.9	0.0	3.4	3.3	0.0	2.8	4.0	5.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 The "17" age category includes three dispositions for which ages could not be determined.

Table 29
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	733	674	59	22	71	186	454	61	390	231	51
Dismissed.....	128	116	12	4	15	37	72	13	54	49	12
Certified to juvenile court.....	12	9	3	0	0	3	9	1	4	5	2
Diversions dismissed.....	6	4	2	1	0	0	5	1	4	1	0
Acquitted.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0
Convicted.....	583	541	42	17	56	146	364	46	324	176	37
Convicted.....	583	541	42	17	56	146	364	46	324	176	37
Prison/youth authority.....	302	291	11	11	37	88	166	11	168	103	20
Probation.....	22	19	3	0	4	5	13	4	11	5	2
Probation/jail.....	229	205	24	5	14	47	163	30	128	59	12
Jail.....	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	1	4	0	0
Fine.....	7	4	3	0	1	1	5	0	4	2	1
Other.....	18	17	1	1	0	5	12	0	9	7	2
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	3.0	9.7	25.4	61.9	8.3	53.2	31.5	7.0
Dismissed.....	100.0	90.6	9.4	3.1	11.7	28.9	56.3	10.2	42.2	38.3	9.4
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	8.3	33.3	41.7	16.7
Diversions dismissed.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	83.3	16.7	66.7	16.7	0.0
Acquitted.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Convicted.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	2.9	9.6	25.0	62.4	7.9	55.6	30.2	6.3
Convicted.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	2.9	9.6	25.0	62.4	7.9	55.6	30.2	6.3
Prison/youth authority.....	100.0	96.4	3.6	3.6	12.3	29.1	55.0	3.6	55.6	34.1	6.6
Probation.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	18.2	22.7	59.1	18.2	50.0	22.7	9.1
Probation/jail.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	2.2	6.1	20.5	71.2	13.1	55.9	25.8	5.2
Jail.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0
Fine.....	100.0	57.1	42.9	0.0	14.3	14.3	71.4	0.0	57.1	28.6	14.3
Other.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	5.6	0.0	27.8	66.7	0.0	50.0	38.9	11.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

The "17" age category includes three dispositions for which ages could not be determined.

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2007
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total	733	674	59	22	71	186	454	61	390	231	51
Felony.....	621	575	46	21	65	163	372	44	336	198	43
Misdemeanor.....	112	99	13	1	6	23	82	17	54	33	8
Felony offenses.....	621	575	46	21	65	163	372	44	336	198	43
Violent offenses.....	418	397	21	12	49	121	236	17	223	146	32
Property offenses.....	83	72	11	1	5	15	62	11	43	22	7
Drug offenses.....	50	39	11	1	3	10	36	7	22	19	2
Other offenses.....	70	67	3	7	8	17	38	9	48	11	2
Misdemeanor offenses.....	112	99	13	1	6	23	82	17	54	33	8
Assault and battery.....	17	14	3	0	1	2	14	3	8	5	1
Theft.....	12	7	5	0	2	2	8	4	6	1	1
Drug and alcohol.....	8	8	0	0	0	0	8	3	2	3	0
Other offenses.....	75	70	5	1	3	19	52	7	38	24	6
Percent											
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	84.7	85.3	78.0	95.5	91.5	87.6	81.9	72.1	86.2	85.7	84.3
Misdemeanor.....	15.3	14.7	22.0	4.5	8.5	12.4	18.1	27.9	13.8	14.3	15.7
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	67.3	69.0	45.7	57.1	75.4	74.2	63.4	38.6	66.4	73.7	74.4
Property offenses.....	13.4	12.5	23.9	4.8	7.7	9.2	16.7	25.0	12.8	11.1	16.3
Drug offenses.....	8.1	6.8	23.9	4.8	4.6	6.1	9.7	15.9	6.5	9.6	4.7
Other offenses.....	11.3	11.7	6.5	33.3	12.3	10.4	10.2	20.5	14.3	5.6	4.7
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	15.2	14.1	23.1	0.0	16.7	8.7	17.1	17.6	14.8	15.2	12.5
Theft.....	10.7	7.1	38.5	0.0	33.3	8.7	9.8	23.5	11.1	3.0	12.5
Drug and alcohol.....	7.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	17.6	3.7	9.1	0.0
Other offenses.....	67.0	70.7	38.5	100.0	50.0	82.6	63.4	41.2	70.4	72.7	75.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

The "17" age category includes three dispositions for which ages could not be determined.

Table 31
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age								Race/ethnic group							
			Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	621	100.0	575	92.6	46	7.4	21	3.4	65	10.5	163	26.2	372	59.9	44	7.1	336	54.1	198	31.9	43	6.9
Violent offenses.....	418	100.0	397	95.0	21	5.0	12	2.9	49	11.7	121	28.9	236	56.5	17	4.1	223	53.3	146	34.9	32	7.7
Homicide.....	78	100.0	71	91.0	7	9.0	7	9.0	16	20.5	15	19.2	40	51.3	3	3.8	42	53.8	22	28.2	11	14.1
Dismissed.....	16	100.0	14	87.5	2	12.5	2	12.5	3	18.8	5	31.3	6	37.5	0	0.0	8	50.0	3	18.8	5	31.3
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	60	100.0	56	93.3	4	6.7	5	8.3	13	21.7	10	16.7	32	53.3	3	5.0	33	55.0	19	31.7	5	8.3
Prison.....	55	100.0	51	92.7	4	7.3	4	7.3	12	21.8	10	18.2	29	52.7	3	5.5	32	58.2	17	30.9	3	5.5
Fine.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Other.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0
Forcible rape.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	3	33.3	5	55.6	1	11.1	5	55.6	3	33.3	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	3	42.9	3	42.9	1	14.3	4	57.1	2	28.6	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	164	100.0	158	96.3	6	3.7	2	1.2	18	11.0	46	28.0	98	59.8	1	0.6	67	40.9	86	52.4	10	6.1
Dismissed.....	28	100.0	27	96.4	1	3.6	0	0.0	3	10.7	5	17.9	20	71.4	1	3.6	7	25.0	20	71.4	0	0.0
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	135	100.0	130	96.3	5	3.7	2	1.5	15	11.1	41	30.4	77	57.0	0	0.0	59	43.7	66	48.9	10	7.4
Prison.....	87	100.0	84	96.6	3	3.4	1	1.1	10	11.5	24	27.6	52	59.8	0	0.0	35	40.2	46	52.9	6	6.9
Youth Authority.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	35	100.0	33	94.3	2	5.7	1	2.9	4	11.4	12	34.3	18	51.4	0	0.0	18	51.4	13	37.1	4	11.4
Probation.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0
Fine.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Assault.....	159	100.0	152	95.6	7	4.4	3	1.9	14	8.8	52	32.7	90	56.6	11	6.9	106	66.7	33	20.8	9	5.7
Dismissed.....	27	100.0	25	92.6	2	7.4	0	0.0	3	11.1	12	44.4	12	44.4	1	3.7	16	59.3	9	33.3	1	3.7
Acquitted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	129	100.0	124	96.1	5	3.9	3	2.3	11	8.5	39	30.2	76	58.9	10	7.8	87	67.4	24	18.6	8	6.2
Prison.....	73	100.0	71	97.3	2	2.7	3	4.1	8	11.0	23	31.5	39	53.4	3	4.1	45	61.6	18	24.7	7	9.6
Youth Authority.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	51	100.0	48	94.1	3	5.9	0	0.0	3	5.9	14	27.5	34	66.7	6	11.8	39	76.5	5	9.8	1	2.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Kidnapping.....	8	100.0	7	87.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	62.5	3	37.5	1	12.5	3	37.5	2	25.0	2	25.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Convicted.....	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	1	20.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fine.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0

(continued)

Table 31 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age								Race/ethnic group							
			Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	83	100.0	72	86.7	11	13.3	1	1.2	5	6.0	15	18.1	62	74.7	11	13.3	43	51.8	22	26.5	7	8.4
Burglary.....	37	100.0	32	86.5	5	13.5	1	2.7	1	2.7	11	29.7	24	64.9	5	13.5	21	56.8	10	27.0	1	2.7
Dismissed.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	0	0.0	4	44.4	4	44.4	0	0.0	8	88.9	1	11.1	0	0.0
Diversion dismissed.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	25	100.0	21	84.0	4	16.0	0	0.0	1	4.0	7	28.0	17	68.0	4	16.0	13	52.0	7	28.0	1	4.0
Prison.....	11	100.0	10	90.9	1	9.1	0	0.0	1	9.1	4	36.4	6	54.5	2	18.2	6	54.5	3	27.3	0	0.0
Youth Authority.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	10	100.0	7	70.0	3	30.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	20.0	8	80.0	2	20.0	6	60.0	1	10.0	1	10.0
Probation.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	26	100.0	24	92.3	2	7.7	0	0.0	2	7.7	1	3.8	23	88.5	3	11.5	14	53.8	6	23.1	3	11.5
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	24	100.0	23	95.8	1	4.2	0	0.0	2	8.3	1	4.2	21	87.5	3	12.5	12	50.0	6	25.0	3	12.5
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	19	100.0	18	94.7	1	5.3	0	0.0	2	10.5	0	0.0	17	89.5	2	10.5	10	52.6	4	21.1	3	15.8
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Fine.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	15	100.0	13	86.7	2	13.3	0	0.0	2	13.3	3	20.0	10	66.7	2	13.3	7	46.7	4	26.7	2	13.3
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	13	100.0	12	92.3	1	7.7	0	0.0	2	15.4	3	23.1	8	61.5	2	15.4	6	46.2	3	23.1	2	15.4
Prison.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	1	20.0
Probation/jail.....	8	100.0	7	87.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	6	75.0	2	25.0	3	37.5	2	25.0	1	12.5
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	3	100.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Arson.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug offenses.....	50	100.0	39	78.0	11	22.0	1	2.0	3	6.0	10	20.0	36	72.0	7	14.0	22	44.0	19	38.0	2	4.0
Narcotics.....	29	100.0	22	75.9	7	24.1	1	3.4	2	6.9	7	24.1	19	65.5	2	6.9	9	31.0	17	58.6	1	3.4
Dismissed.....	8	100.0	5	62.5	3	37.5	0	0.0	1	12.5	2	25.0	5	62.5	2	25.0	0	0.0	5	62.5	1	12.5
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Diversion dismissed.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	18	100.0	16	88.9	2	11.1	0	0.0	1	5.6	5	27.8	12	66.7	0	0.0	8	44.4	10	55.6	0	0.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	14	100.0	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0	1	7.1	3	21.4	10	71.4	0	0.0	6	42.9	8	57.1	0	0.0
Marijuana.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3

(continued)

Table 31 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2007
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age								Race/ethnic group									
			Male	Female	14		15		16		17		White	Hispanic	Black	Other						
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
Dangerous drugs.....	17	100.0	13	76.5	4	23.5	0	0.0	1	5.9	2	11.8	14	82.4	5	29.4	12	70.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	16	100.0	12	75.0	4	25.0	0	0.0	1	6.3	2	12.5	13	81.3	5	31.3	11	68.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Youth Authority.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	6	100.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	5	83.3	4	66.7	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fine.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other felony offenses.....	70	100.0	67	95.7	3	4.3	7	10.0	8	11.4	17	24.3	38	54.3	9	12.9	48	68.6	11	15.7	2	2.9
Unlawful sexual intercourse.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	3	50.0	2	33.3	1	16.7	4	66.7	1	16.7	0	0.0
Convicted.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	3	50.0	2	33.3	1	16.7	4	66.7	1	16.7	0	0.0
Prison.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other sex law violations.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	20	100.0	20	100.0	0	0.0	1	5.0	2	10.0	4	20.0	13	65.0	5	25.0	12	60.0	2	10.0	1	5.0
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	15	100.0	15	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	20.0	12	80.0	1	6.7	11	73.3	2	13.3	1	6.7
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	25.0
Youth Authority.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	33.3	6	66.7	1	11.1	8	88.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other felonies.....	37	100.0	34	91.9	3	8.1	4	10.8	5	13.5	10	27.0	18	48.6	2	5.4	28	75.7	6	16.2	1	2.7
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	36	100.0	33	91.7	3	8.3	4	11.1	5	13.9	10	27.8	17	47.2	2	5.6	27	75.0	6	16.7	1	2.8
Prison.....	14	100.0	14	100.0	0	0.0	1	7.1	3	21.4	5	35.7	5	35.7	0	0.0	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0
Youth Authority.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	18	100.0	16	88.9	2	11.1	3	16.7	2	11.1	2	11.1	11	61.1	2	11.1	12	66.7	4	22.2	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Other.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 The "17" age category includes three dispositions for which ages could not be determined.

Table 32
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2007
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age				Race/ethnic group											
			Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	112	100.0	99	88.4	13	11.6	1	0.9	6	5.4	23	20.5	82	73.2	17	15.2	54	48.2	33	29.5	8	7.1
Assault and battery.....	17	100.0	14	82.4	3	17.6	0	0.0	1	5.9	2	11.8	14	82.4	3	17.6	8	47.1	5	29.4	1	5.9
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	13	100.0	10	76.9	3	23.1	0	0.0	1	7.7	1	7.7	11	84.6	1	7.7	8	61.5	4	30.8	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	10	100.0	7	70.0	3	30.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	5	50.0	4	40.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	12	100.0	7	58.3	5	41.7	0	0.0	2	16.7	2	16.7	8	66.7	4	33.3	6	50.0	1	8.3	1	8.3
Convicted.....	12	100.0	7	58.3	5	41.7	0	0.0	2	16.7	2	16.7	8	66.7	4	33.3	6	50.0	1	8.3	1	8.3
Probation/jail.....	10	100.0	7	70.0	3	30.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	8	80.0	3	30.0	5	50.0	1	10.0	1	10.0
Probation.....	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug and alcohol.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	100.0	3	37.5	2	25.0	3	37.5	0	0.0
Marijuana.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Dangerous drugs.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other drug offenses.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other offenses.....	75	100.0	70	93.3	5	6.7	1	1.3	3	4.0	19	25.3	52	69.3	7	9.3	38	50.7	24	32.0	6	8.0
Burglary.....	8	100.0	6	75.0	2	25.0	1	12.5	1	12.5	2	25.0	4	50.0	3	37.5	3	37.5	2	25.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	6	100.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	3	50.0	3	50.0	2	33.3	1	16.7	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	5	83.3	0	0.0	3	50.0	3	50.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	58	100.0	55	94.8	3	5.2	0	0.0	2	3.4	15	25.9	41	70.7	4	6.9	29	50.0	19	32.8	6	10.3
Dismissed.....	10	100.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	20.0	2	20.0	6	60.0	0	0.0	4	40.0	4	40.0	2	20.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Convicted.....	46	100.0	43	93.5	3	6.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	26.1	34	73.9	4	8.7	24	52.2	15	32.6	3	6.5
Prison.....	22	100.0	22	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	45.5	12	54.5	0	0.0	16	72.7	4	18.2	2	9.1
Probation/jail.....	18	100.0	17	94.4	1	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.1	16	88.9	2	11.1	7	38.9	9	50.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fine.....	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2007
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group						
		White	Hispanic	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Multirace
Statewide	14,359,989	4,795,521	6,606,484	898,937	1,447,803	53,438	76,494	481,312
0 - 9	5,351,061	1,594,079	2,670,680	287,590	513,705	17,972	18,062	248,973
10	534,778	170,208	258,801	32,984	50,876	1,915	3,257	16,737
11	558,704	179,499	269,519	34,640	52,805	2,004	3,393	16,844
12	574,890	185,572	276,528	36,733	53,885	2,145	3,465	16,562
13	585,493	191,118	280,042	38,272	54,180	2,189	3,584	16,108
14	595,140	195,934	282,467	39,555	55,461	2,193	3,686	15,844
15	603,503	204,384	279,577	41,082	56,400	2,292	3,817	15,951
16	607,316	211,756	273,292	42,682	57,246	2,340	3,880	16,120
17	596,616	214,051	258,820	43,678	58,115	2,355	3,995	15,602
18-25	4,352,488	1,648,920	1,756,758	301,721	495,130	18,033	29,355	102,571
Male	7,372,335	2,468,659	3,389,454	460,630	743,177	27,461	39,201	243,753
0 - 9	2,731,544	814,372	1,362,051	146,425	263,097	9,235	9,282	127,082
10	273,116	87,341	131,624	16,800	26,229	995	1,635	8,492
11	285,695	92,269	137,225	17,678	27,203	1,012	1,735	8,573
12	293,605	95,467	140,524	18,725	27,626	1,088	1,778	8,397
13	299,372	98,350	142,518	19,399	27,990	1,115	1,818	8,182
14	304,204	100,938	143,776	20,053	28,455	1,154	1,871	7,957
15	308,435	105,048	142,382	20,801	29,092	1,192	1,930	7,990
16	310,872	108,798	139,441	21,794	29,470	1,180	1,977	8,212
17	306,102	110,136	132,533	22,331	29,952	1,187	2,022	7,941
18-25	2,259,390	855,940	917,380	156,624	254,063	9,303	15,153	50,927
Female	6,987,654	2,326,862	3,217,030	438,307	704,626	25,977	37,293	237,559
0 - 9	2,619,517	779,707	1,308,629	141,165	250,608	8,737	8,780	121,891
10	261,662	82,867	127,177	16,184	24,647	920	1,622	8,245
11	273,009	87,230	132,294	16,962	25,602	992	1,658	8,271
12	281,285	90,105	136,004	18,008	26,259	1,057	1,687	8,165
13	286,121	92,768	137,524	18,873	26,190	1,074	1,766	7,926
14	290,936	94,996	138,691	19,502	27,006	1,039	1,815	7,887
15	295,068	99,336	137,195	20,281	27,308	1,100	1,887	7,961
16	296,444	102,958	133,851	20,888	27,776	1,160	1,903	7,908
17	290,514	103,915	126,287	21,347	28,163	1,168	1,973	7,661
18-25	2,093,098	792,980	839,378	145,097	241,067	8,730	14,202	51,644

Source: State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Gender Detail, 2000-2050.



Appendices

APPENDIX 1

BACKGROUND

The Department of Justice (DOJ), Criminal Justice Statistics Center, has been compiling and publishing data describing California's juvenile justice system since 1947. In 1969, the first computerized juvenile probation caseload file system was developed to receive information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions that take place within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on the chain of events that depicted a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions are linked together to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the first computerized data collection system, the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) was developed as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was made operational statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California by collecting individualized records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the youth, referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, and current supervision status, and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, Assembly Bill 488 was passed, directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to

finalize the reporting standards and system development began. In January 1997, several probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS data.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from those probation departments not certified by the DOJ as submitting JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from those probation departments not certified by the DOJ as submitting JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314, to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions concerning replacement of the existing JCPSS software provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the web-enabled JCPSS application was developed and the DOJ began connecting county probation departments to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-application became fully operational. Probation departments were trained and data submission began. Currently, 57 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, with 56 of those counties submitting data. The DOJ continues to work with the remaining counties to achieve 100 percent participation.

APPENDIX 2

DATA LIMITATIONS

Arrests

Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.

Referrals and Petitions

Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical Systems (JCPSS)

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as “referred to juvenile court and probation” via the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR). The differences are due, in part, to the different programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the Department of Justice. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
 - a. Probation departments report caseload information while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other “community based” programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on JCPSS.

- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Del Norte and Sierra counties were unable to provide data and are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report.
- Riverside County Probation Department reported low referral figures due to training issues.
- Adult disposition information includes those juveniles aged 14 to 17 at the time of a felony arrest, who received an adult level disposition in 2007. The number of adult dispositions received in 2007, that meet the above criteria, will not equal the number of juveniles transferred to the adult system for prosecution. Because of differences between the adult and juvenile systems, not every case transferred to the adult system is adjudicated in the same year. Many of the arrests occurred prior to 2007.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain similar physical characteristics such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

APPENDIX 2

DATA LIMITATIONS

Adult Dispositions in Adult Court Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)

- Disposition data from the OBTS system are available from 1982.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- OBTS data represent final dispositions equal to approximately 65 to 75 percent of the total adult felony arrests made during a calendar year. Therefore, final dispositions may occur in a year following the year of arrest.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most severe court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of the Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).
- The 2007 report file was created in April 2008.

APPENDIX 3

PENAL CODE SECTIONS

Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under Section 300 or 601.

Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies, cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records which must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to insure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To present to the Governor, on or before July 1st, a printed annual report containing the criminal statistics of the preceding calendar year and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of all reports shall be printed or otherwise prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

Penal Code section 13010.5

The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department in complying with the reporting requirement of subdivisions (c) and (d) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for and effectiveness of relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information which may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

APPENDIX 3

PENAL CODE SECTIONS

Penal Code section 13012

The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

(a) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.

(b) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.

(c) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.

(d) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(e) The number of citizens' complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5. These statistics shall indicate the total number of these complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only.

It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. The report shall also include statistics which are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments heretofore mentioned.

Penal Code section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by subdivision (d) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in subdivision (d) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

APPENDIX 4 FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2007 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 189, 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 273ab, 399, 12310(a)

Manslaughter Veh - 191.5(a), 191.5(b), 191.5(d), 192(c)(1), 192(c)(3), 192(c)(4), 192.5(a), 192.5(c), 193(c)(1), 193(c)(3)

Forcible Rape - 220, 220(a), 220(b), 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264.1, 266c, 269(a), 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 664/261

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(b), 214, 215(a), 278.5(a), 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

Assault - 69, 71, 76(a), 95.1, 139(a), 140, 140(a), 146e(b), 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 242/243*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b), 244.5(c), 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a), 273d(a), 273.5(a), 273.5(e)*, 347(a), 347(b), 368(a), 368(b)(1), 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b)*, 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 1768.8(b), 1768.85(a)*, 1808.4(d), 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 6254.21(b) GC*, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12303*, 12303.1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304*, 12305 HS, 12308, 12309, 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 15656(a), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 166(c)(4)*, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 368(c)*, 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 424(a)(1), 424(a)(2), 424(a)(3), 424(a)(4), 424(a)(5), 424(a)(6), 424(a)(7), 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487, 487(a), 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(3), 487(c)*, 487(d), 487d, 487e, 487g, 489, 495, 496(a), 496a(a), 496(c), 496c*, 496(d)*, 496(d)(a), 496(e), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500*, 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(a)*, 502.8(b)*, 502.8(c), 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529, 529a*, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 648*, 650 BP, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107 WI, 17410 WI, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft - 487(d), 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

APPENDIX 4

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Forgery, Checks, Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a), 470(b), 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475(a), 475(b), 475(c)*, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d), 484e(e), 484f(a), 484f(b), 484f(c), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(b), 484i(c), 617, 664/470(a), 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotics - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

Dangerous Drugs - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 266j, 269(a)(4), 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i, 266i(a)(1), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 269(a)(3), 269(a)(5), 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2), 286(c)(3), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.2(a)*, 288.2(b)*, 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289(a), 289(a)(1), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h), 289(i), 289(j), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)*, 290(f)(2)*, 290(g)(3), 290.002*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013*, 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC, 23175.5 VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5 VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2), 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4), 171b(a)(5), 171c, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a), 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a), 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 12001.5, 12020(a)*, 12020(a)(1)*, 12020(a)(2)*, 12020(a)(3)*, 12020(a)(4)*, 12020(c)(7), 12020(c)(11), 12021(a)(1), 12021(b), 12021(c)(1), 12021(d)(1)*, 12021(e)*, 12021(g)(1)*, 12021.1(a), 12021.1(c), 12023(a)*, 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12025(a)(3)*, 12025(b)(2), 12025(b)(4), 12025(b)(5)*, 12025(b)(6)(a)*, 12031(a)(1)*, 12031(a)(2)(a), 12031(a)(2)(b), 12031(a)(2)(c), 12031(a)(2)(f)*, 12034(b), 12034(c), 12034(d), 12035(b)(1), 12040(a), 12072(a)(1), 12072(a)(2)*, 12072(a)(3)(a)*, 12072(a)(4)*, 12072(a)(5)*, 12072(d), 12076(b)(1)*, 12090, 12091, 12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12220(a), 12220(b), 12280(a)(1), 12280(b), 12281(j), 12316(b)(1)*, 12320, 12321, 12403.7(a)*, 12403.7(a)(7), 12403.7(b)*, 12403.7(c)*, 12403.7(d)*, 12403.7(g)*, 12422, 12520

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

APPENDIX 5 MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Manslaughter-Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d), 193(c)(2)

Assault and Battery - 71*, 147, 148(a), 148(a)(1), 148.1(a)*, 148.10(a)*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 151(a)(1), 219.2*, 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.6, 241/243, 242*, 242/243*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.2(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)(1), 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6*, 243.8, 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(e)*, 368(b), 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)*, 417.4, 417.25(a), 422*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 1768.85(a)*, 2652, 11414(a), 11418(d)*, 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12304*, 12556(c), 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI

Burglary - 459*, 460(b)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(c)*, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 8726 HS, 14014(a) WI*, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - *Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.*

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470a*, 470(d)*, 472, 475(c)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(a), 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS*, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 23222(b) VC

Other Drugs - 377, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4140 BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b) HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364 HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11377(b)(1) HS, 11382 HS*, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 288a(b)(1), 288(c)(1)*, 288.4(a)(1), 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter - 288.2(a)*, 288.2(b)*, 311.10(a)*, 311(a), 311.1(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1), 311.3(b)(2), 311.3(b)(3), 311.3(b)(4), 311.3(b)(5), 311.3(b)(6), 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(k)(1), 647(k)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(b)(1)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

APPENDIX 5

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Disorderly Conduct - 647, 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647(j), 647b

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404(b), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 653c(a), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653m(c)(2), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)*, 594(a)(1)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(c)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t), 602(u)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 468, 626.10(a)*, 626.10(b)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 653k, 12001.1(a), 12020(a)*, 12020(a)(1)*, 12020(a)(2)*, 12020(a)(3)*, 12020(a)(4)*, 12020.1, 12020.5, 12021(d)(1)*, 12021(e)*, 12021(g)(1)*, 12021(g)(2), 12023(a)*, 12024, 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12025(a)(3)*, 12025(b)(5)*, 12025(b)(6)(a)*, 12025(b)(6)(b), 12031(a)(1)*, 12031(a)(2)(f)*, 12034(a), 12035(b)(2), 12036(b), 12036(c), 12051(b), 12070(a), 12072(a)(2)*, 12072(a)(3)(a)*, 12072(a)(5)*, 12076(b)(1)*, 12082, 12094, 12094(a), 12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12125(a), 12280(b), 12303*, 12316(a), 12316(b)(1)*, 12316(c), 12403.7(a)*, 12403.7(a)(4), 12403.7(b)*, 12403.7(c)*, 12403.7(d)*, 12403.7(g)*, 12403.8(a), 12403.8(b), 12420, 12551, 12552(a), 12553, 12553(a)(1), 12553(b), 12582, 12590(a)(1), 12590(a)(2), 12651(a), 12651(b), 12651(c), 12651(d), 12652

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5 VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a) VC, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 499b, 499b(a)

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42006(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2007 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Administrative Code, California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Parks and Recreation Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

APPENDIX 6

JUVENILE JUSTICE GLOSSARY

California Youth Authority (CYA) – the state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (Consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice, July 2005.)

Caseload – the number of juveniles under the supervision/ jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – a referral is closed at intake by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – a treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (pursuant to 790 WI).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – a felony offender who fails the treatment program (pursuant to 793 WI).

Delinquent Act – act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – the status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – the transfer of a juvenile offender who is alleged to have committed murder, rape, spousal rape, forcible sex offense, lewd and lascivious acts on a child under the age of 14 years, forcible sexual penetration, sodomy, or oral copulation to a court of criminal jurisdiction (pursuant to 602(b) WI).

Dismissed – a petition is dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – an action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court as a result of a referral.

Diversion – any delivery or referral of a minor, by the probation department, to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and continued to be responsible and maintained responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of a minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – the successful completion of a diversion program.

Fitness Hearing (707(b) WI) – a hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court.

Informal Probation (654 WI) – supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian provided for under 654 Welfare and Institutions Code (WI).

Informal Probation (654.2 WI) – supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – a facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

APPENDIX 6

JUVENILE JUSTICE GLOSSARY

Non-Ward Probation (725a WI) – probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months.

Petition – the formal presentation to juvenile court of information surrounding the alleged offense by a juvenile (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – that portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – a facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – a facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation.

Referral – a juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under 601 and 602 Welfare and Institutions Code (WI).

Remand to Adult Court – a disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reverse Remand – occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – a facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility.

Status Offenses – acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Technical Violation – occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his/her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – a disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – a disposition which transfers the juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Wardship Probation – a probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WI – Welfare and Institutions Code.

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